**TABLE S1** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 94.7% (93.8%, 95.5%) | 94.7% (93.8%, 95.5%) | 96.3% (95.6%, 97%)   | 100% (99.9%, 100%)   | 100% (99.9%, 100%)   |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.7% (64.3%, 65.1%) | 69.9% (69.5%, 70.3%) | 62.1% (61.7%, 62.5%) | 40.8% (40.4%, 41.2%) | 60.3% (59.9%, 60.7%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 65% (59%, 71%)       | 71% (67%, 73%)       | 63% (56%, 70%)       | 40% (30%, 50%)       | 61% (52%, 69%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 37%, 79%             | 52%, 79%             | 25%, 79%             | 0%, 80%              | 28%, 86%             |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.5 (5.3, 5.6)       | 3.7 (3.6, 3.8)       | 3.8 (3.7, 3.9)       | 11 (11, 11)          | 9.9 (9.7, 10)        |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 5 (4, 6)             | 4 (3, 4)             | 4 (3, 4)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 10 (9, 11)           |
|             | Min, Max        | 2, 11                | 2, 7                 | 2, 7                 | 10, 11               | 3, 11                |

**TABLE S2** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.025, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 90% (88.9%, 91.1%)   | 90.6% (89.5%, 91.6%) | 92.7% (91.7%, 93.6%) | 97.8% (97.2%, 98.3%) | 97.3% (96.7%, 97.9%) |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.6% (64.2%, 65.1%) | 69.2% (68.7%, 69.6%) | 61.6% (61.2%, 62%)   | 40.5% (40.1%, 40.9%) | 60.2% (59.8%, 60.6%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 65% (60%, 71%)       | 70% (66%, 74%)       | 63% (55%, 70%)       | 40% (30%, 51%)       | 60% (53%, 68%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 36%, 79%             | 31%, 79%             | 25%, 79%             | 0%, 80%              | 24%, 86%             |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.5 (5.4, 5.6)       | 3.8 (3.7, 3.9)       | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (11, 11)          | 10 (9.8, 10.1)       |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 5 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (9, 11)           |
|             | Min, Max        | 2, 12                | 2, 11                | 2, 7                 | 11, 11               | 3, 11                |

**TABLE S3** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.05, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg           |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                    |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 87.2% (85.9%, 88.4%) | 87.1% (85.8%, 88.3%) | 89.7% (88.6%, 90.8%) | 95.9% (95.1%, 96.6%) | 94.8% (94%, 95.6%) |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                    |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.5% (64%, 64.9%)   | 68.7% (68.3%, 69.1%) | 61.6% (61.1%, 62%)   | 40.6% (40.1%, 41%)   | 59.5% (59.1%, 60%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 65% (59%, 71%)       | 70% (65%, 73%)       | 63% (55%, 70%)       | 40% (30%, 51%)       | 60% (52%, 67%)     |
|             | Min, Max        | 32%, 80%             | 31%, 80%             | 25%, 80%             | 0%, 80%              | 24%, 86%           |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                    |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.6 (5.5, 5.8)       | 3.9 (3.8, 4.1)       | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (11, 11)          | 10 (9.9, 10.2)     |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (10, 11)        |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 13                | 1, 11                | 1, 7                 | 11, 11               | 3, 11              |

**TABLE S4** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.075, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                    |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 83% (81.6%, 84.3%)   | 83.4% (82%, 84.7%) | 86.4% (85.1%, 87.6%) | 93.3% (92.3%, 94.1%) | 92.2% (91.2%, 93.1%) |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                    |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.5% (64.1%, 64.9%) | 68.4% (68%, 68.8%) | 61.5% (61.1%, 61.9%) | 40.8% (40.3%, 41.2%) | 59.1% (58.6%, 59.5%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 65% (59%, 71%)       | 70% (65%, 74%)     | 62% (55%, 70%)       | 40% (30%, 51%)       | 60% (51%, 67%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 32%, 80%             | 27%, 80%           | 26%, 80%             | 0%, 81%              | 21%, 86%             |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                    |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.7 (5.5, 5.9)       | 4 (3.8, 4.1)       | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (11, 11)          | 10 (9.9, 10.2)       |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)           | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (10, 11)          |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 13                | 1, 13              | 1, 7                 | 10, 11               | 3, 11                |

**TABLE S5** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.1, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 80.7% (79.2%, 82.1%) | 80.7% (79.3%, 82.1%) | 83.5% (82.1%, 84.8%) | 91.9% (90.9%, 92.9%) | 90% (88.9%, 91.1%)   |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.6% (64.2%, 65%)   | 68.2% (67.8%, 68.6%) | 61.5% (61.1%, 61.9%) | 40.7% (40.2%, 41.1%) | 58.3% (57.9%, 58.8%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 65% (59.7%, 72%)     | 70% (65%, 74%)       | 62% (55%, 70%)       | 40% (30%, 51%)       | 60% (49.8%, 68%)     |
|             | Min, Max        | 30%, 80%             | 23%, 80%             | 28%, 80%             | 0%, 81%              | 14%, 88%             |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.7 (5.5, 5.9)       | 4 (3.9, 4.2)         | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (11, 11)          | 10.1 (9.9, 10.2)     |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (10, 11)          |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 13                | 1, 13                | 1, 7                 | 10, 11               | 3, 11                |

**TABLE S6** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.125, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 78.4% (76.9%, 79.9%) | 78.7% (77.2%, 80.1%) | 81.5% (80.1%, 82.9%) | 90.5% (89.4%, 91.5%) | 88.1% (86.9%, 89.2%) |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.8% (64.3%, 65.2%) | 67.9% (67.5%, 68.3%) | 61.5% (61.1%, 61.9%) | 40.7% (40.3%, 41.2%) | 57.9% (57.5%, 58.3%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 66% (59%, 72%)       | 70% (64%, 74%)       | 62% (54%, 70%)       | 40% (30%, 51%)       | 60% (48%, 69%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 30%, 80%             | 23%, 80%             | 26%, 80%             | 0%, 81%              | 8%, 88%              |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.7 (5.5, 5.9)       | 4 (3.9, 4.2)         | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (11, 11)          | 10 (9.9, 10.2)       |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (10, 11)          |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 13                | 1, 13                | 1, 7                 | 10, 11               | 3, 11                |

**TABLE S7** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.15, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 76.1% (74.6%, 77.6%) | 76.6% (75%, 78.1%)   | 79.7% (78.3%, 81.2%) | 88.7% (87.5%, 89.8%) | 86.3% (85.1%, 87.5%) |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.6% (64.2%, 65%)   | 67.5% (67.1%, 67.9%) | 61.3% (60.9%, 61.8%) | 40.9% (40.5%, 41.4%) | 57.6% (57.1%, 58%)   |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 66% (59%, 72%)       | 70% (64%, 74%)       | 62% (54%, 70%)       | 40% (30%, 51%)       | 60% (48%, 69%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 19%, 80%             | 23%, 80%             | 18%, 80%             | 0%, 81%              | 0%, 88%              |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.8 (5.6, 6)         | 4.1 (3.9, 4.3)       | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (11, 11)          | 10 (9.9, 10.2)       |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (10, 11)          |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 16                | 1, 13                | 1, 8                 | 10, 11               | 3, 11                |

**TABLE S8** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.175, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                    |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 74.2% (72.6%, 75.7%) | 74% (72.4%, 75.6%) | 77.5% (75.9%, 78.9%) | 87.3% (86%, 88.4%)   | 84.7% (83.4%, 86%)   |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                    |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.6% (64.2%, 65%)   | 67.4% (67%, 67.8%) | 61.4% (60.9%, 61.8%) | 41.1% (40.7%, 41.6%) | 57.2% (56.8%, 57.7%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 66% (59%, 72%)       | 70% (63%, 74%)     | 62.5% (54%, 71%)     | 40.5% (30%, 51.2%)   | 59% (47%, 70%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 16%, 80%             | 23%, 80%           | 19%, 80%             | 0%, 82%              | 0%, 88%              |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                    |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.8 (5.6, 6)         | 4.1 (3.9, 4.3)     | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (11, 11)          | 10 (9.9, 10.2)       |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)           | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (10, 11)          |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 17                | 1, 13              | 1, 7                 | 9, 11                | 3, 11                |

**TABLE S9** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.2, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 71.6% (69.9%, 73.2%) | 71.9% (70.3%, 73.5%) | 75.3% (73.8%, 76.8%) | 85.2% (83.9%, 86.5%) | 83.1% (81.7%, 84.4%) |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.8% (64.4%, 65.2%) | 67.2% (66.8%, 67.6%) | 61.4% (61%, 61.8%)   | 41.4% (40.9%, 41.8%) | 56.9% (56.5%, 57.3%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 66% (59%, 73%)       | 70% (63%, 74%)       | 63% (54%, 71%)       | 41% (30%, 52%)       | 59% (45%, 70%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 15%, 80%             | 23%, 80%             | 13%, 80%             | 0%, 83%              | 0%, 88%              |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.8 (5.6, 6)         | 4.2 (4, 4.3)         | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (11, 11)          | 10 (9.8, 10.1)       |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (9, 11)           |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 17                | 1, 13                | 1, 8                 | 8, 11                | 2, 11                |

**TABLE S10** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.225, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 69.2% (67.5%, 70.8%) | 70.2% (68.6%, 71.8%) | 73.4% (71.9%, 75%)   | 83.7% (82.4%, 85%)   | 81.7% (80.3%, 83%)   |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.8% (64.4%, 65.2%) | 67.1% (66.7%, 67.5%) | 61.5% (61.1%, 61.9%) | 41.7% (41.3%, 42.1%) | 56.7% (56.3%, 57.2%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 67% (58%, 73%)       | 70% (62.8%, 74%)     | 63% (54%, 71%)       | 41% (30%, 52%)       | 59% (45%, 71%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 15%, 80%             | 23%, 80%             | 10%, 80%             | 0%, 85%              | 0%, 88%              |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.8 (5.6, 6.1)       | 4.2 (4, 4.4)         | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 11 (10.9, 11)        | 9.9 (9.8, 10.1)      |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (9, 11)           |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 17                | 1, 13                | 1, 8                 | 6, 11                | 2, 11                |

**TABLE S11** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.25, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 67.5% (65.8%, 69.2%) | 68.5% (66.9%, 70.2%) | 71.6% (69.9%, 73.2%) | 82.3% (80.9%, 83.7%) | 80.5% (79.1%, 81.9%) |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 64.9% (64.5%, 65.3%) | 67% (66.5%, 67.4%)   | 61.5% (61.1%, 61.9%) | 42% (41.6%, 42.4%)   | 56.7% (56.3%, 57.1%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 67% (58%, 74%)       | 70% (63%, 74%)       | 63.5% (54%, 72%)     | 41% (30%, 53%)       | 60% (44%, 71%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 16%, 80%             | 23%, 80%             | 10%, 80%             | 0%, 90%              | 0%, 90%              |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.9 (5.6, 6.1)       | 4.2 (4, 4.4)         | 3.9 (3.8, 4)         | 10.9 (10.9, 11)      | 9.9 (9.7, 10)        |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 6 (4, 7)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 4 (3, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (9, 11)           |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 17                | 1, 14                | 1, 8                 | 1, 11                | 1, 11                |

**TABLE S12** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.5, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred             | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 51.9% (50.1%, 53.7%) | 53.2% (51.4%, 55%)   | 57.1% (55.3%, 58.9%) | 70.1% (68.5%, 71.8%) | 69.7% (68.1%, 71.4%) |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 66.3% (65.8%, 66.7%) | 67.3% (66.9%, 67.7%) | 62.9% (62.4%, 63.3%) | 45.2% (44.7%, 45.6%) | 56.3% (55.8%, 56.7%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 71% (59%, 77%)       | 72% (62.8%, 75%)     | 66.5% (55.8%, 74%)   | 42% (30%, 64.2%)     | 60% (40%, 77%)       |
|             | Min, Max        | 5%, 80%              | 4%, 80%              | -4%, 80%             | -10%, 90%            | -10%, 90%            |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.6 (5.3, 6)         | 4.1 (3.9, 4.4)       | 3.6 (3.4, 3.7)       | 10.5 (10.3, 10.7)    | 9.4 (9.2, 9.7)       |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 5 (3, 8)             | 3 (2, 6)             | 3 (2, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)          | 11 (9, 11)           |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 21                | 1, 17                | 1, 9                 | 1, 11                | 1, 11                |

**TABLE S13** Reverse, SD=0, ME=0.75, Estimated betas

|             |                 | Linreg               | MSS                  | LRSOE                | MiniPred           | Mini+alg             |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Sensitivity |                 |                      |                      |                      |                    |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 41.9% (40.2%, 43.7%) | 43.6% (41.8%, 45.4%) | 45.7% (44%, 47.5%)   | 62% (60.2%, 63.7%) | 62.3% (60.6%, 64%)   |
| Efficiency  |                 |                      |                      |                      |                    |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 66.9% (66.5%, 67.3%) | 67.6% (67.2%, 68%)   | 63.8% (63.3%, 64.2%) | 46.6% (46.1%, 47%) | 55.9% (55.4%, 56.3%) |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 74% (59%, 79%)       | 74% (62%, 78%)       | 70% (55%, 78%)       | 43.5% (22.8%, 72%) | 61% (35.8%, 81%)     |
|             | Min, Max        | -5%, 80%             | -4%, 80%             | -6%, 80%             | -10%, 90%          | -10%, 90%            |
| Rounds      |                 |                      |                      |                      |                    |                      |
|             | Mean (95% CI)   | 5.4 (5, 5.8)         | 4 (3.7, 4.3)         | 3.3 (3.1, 3.5)       | 9.7 (9.5, 10)      | 8.8 (8.5, 9.1)       |
|             | Median (Q1, Q3) | 4 (2, 8)             | 3 (2, 6)             | 3 (2, 5)             | 11 (11, 11)        | 11 (7, 11)           |
|             | Min, Max        | 1, 25                | 1, 19                | 1, 9                 | 1, 11              | 1, 11                |