

```
1: flex version 2.5.35 usage statistics:
2:  scanner options: -bdpsvI8 -Cem -oyylex.c
3:  106/2000 NFA states
4:  29/1000 DFA states (158 words)
5:  16 rules
6:  Compressed tables always back-up
7:  1/40 start conditions
8:  73 epsilon states, 39 double epsilon states
9:  18/100 character classes needed 197/500 words of storage, 0 reused
10:  92 state/nextstate pairs created
11:  57/35 unique/duplicate transitions
12:  33/1000 base-def entries created
13:  59/2000 (peak 77) nxt-chk entries created
14:  20/2500 (peak 68) template nxt-chk entries created
15:  0 empty table entries
16:  5 protos created
17:  4 templates created, 5 uses
18:  17/256 equivalence classes created
19:  5/256 meta-equivalence classes created
20:  0 (2 saved) hash collisions, 31 DFAs equal
21:  0 sets of reallocations needed
22:  457 total table entries needed
23: =====
24: Compressed tables always back up.
```

```
1: Terminals unused in grammar
2:
3:   ROOT
4:   "u+"
5:   "u-"
6:
7:
8: Grammar
9:
10:   0 $accept: program $end
11:
12:   1 program: stmtseq
13:
14:   2 stmtseq: stmtseq expr ';'
15:   3         | stmtseq error ';'
16:   4         | stmtseq ';'
17:   5         | /* empty */
18:
19:   6 expr: expr '=' expr
20:   7      | expr '+' expr
21:   8      | expr '-' expr
22:   9      | expr '*' expr
23:  10      | expr '/' expr
24:  11      | expr '^' expr
25:  12      | '+' expr
26:  13      | '-' expr
27:  14      | '(' expr ')'
28:  15      | IDENT
29:  16      | NUMBER
30:
31:
32: Terminals, with rules where they appear
33:
34: $end (0) 0
35: '(' (40) 14
36: ')' (41) 14
37: '*' (42) 9
38: '+' (43) 7 12
39: '-' (45) 8 13
40: '/' (47) 10
41: ';' (59) 2 3 4
42: '=' (61) 6
43: '^' (94) 11
44: error (256) 3
45: ROOT (258)
46: IDENT (259) 15
47: NUMBER (260) 16
48: "u+" (261)
49: "u-" (262)
50: NEG (263)
51: POS (264)
52:
53:
54: Nonterminals, with rules where they appear
55:
56: $accept (19)
57:   on left: 0
58: program (20)
59:   on left: 1, on right: 0
60: stmtseq (21)
61:   on left: 2 3 4 5, on right: 1 2 3 4
```

```
62: expr (22)
63:   on left: 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16, on right: 2 6 7 8 9 10 11
64:   12 13 14
65:
66:
67: state 0
68:
69:   0 $accept: . program $end
70:
71:   $default  reduce using rule 5 (stmtseq)
72:
73:   program  go to state 1
74:   stmtseq  go to state 2
75:
76:
77: state 1
78:
79:   0 $accept: program . $end
80:
81:   $end  shift, and go to state 3
82:
83:
84: state 2
85:
86:   1 program: stmtseq .
87:   2 stmtseq: stmtseq . expr ';'
88:   3           | stmtseq . error ';'
89:   4           | stmtseq . ';'
90:
91:   error  shift, and go to state 4
92:   IDENT  shift, and go to state 5
93:   NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
94:   '+'    shift, and go to state 7
95:   '-'    shift, and go to state 8
96:   ';'    shift, and go to state 9
97:   '('    shift, and go to state 10
98:
99:   $end  reduce using rule 1 (program)
100:
101:   expr  go to state 11
102:
103:
104: state 3
105:
106:   0 $accept: program $end .
107:
108:   $default  accept
109:
110:
111: state 4
112:
113:   3 stmtseq: stmtseq error . ';'
114:
115:   ';'  shift, and go to state 12
116:
117:
118: state 5
119:
120:   15 expr: IDENT .
121:
122:   $default  reduce using rule 15 (expr)
```

```
123:
124:
125: state 6
126:
127:     16 expr: NUMBER .
128:
129:     $default  reduce using rule 16 (expr)
130:
131:
132: state 7
133:
134:     12 expr: '+' . expr
135:
136:     IDENT    shift, and go to state 5
137:     NUMBER   shift, and go to state 6
138:     '+'      shift, and go to state 7
139:     '-'      shift, and go to state 8
140:     '('      shift, and go to state 10
141:
142:     expr go to state 13
143:
144:
145: state 8
146:
147:     13 expr: '-' . expr
148:
149:     IDENT    shift, and go to state 5
150:     NUMBER   shift, and go to state 6
151:     '+'      shift, and go to state 7
152:     '-'      shift, and go to state 8
153:     '('      shift, and go to state 10
154:
155:     expr go to state 14
156:
157:
158: state 9
159:
160:     4 stmtseq: stmtseq ';' .
161:
162:     $default  reduce using rule 4 (stmtseq)
163:
164:
165: state 10
166:
167:     14 expr: '(' . expr ')'
168:
169:     IDENT    shift, and go to state 5
170:     NUMBER   shift, and go to state 6
171:     '+'      shift, and go to state 7
172:     '-'      shift, and go to state 8
173:     '('      shift, and go to state 10
174:
175:     expr go to state 15
176:
177:
178: state 11
179:
180:     2 stmtseq: stmtseq expr . ';'
181:     6 expr: expr . '=' expr
182:     7      | expr . '+' expr
183:     8      | expr . '-' expr
```

```
184:      9      | expr . '*' expr
185:     10      | expr . '/' expr
186:     11      | expr . '^' expr
187:
188:      '=' shift, and go to state 16
189:      '+' shift, and go to state 17
190:      '-' shift, and go to state 18
191:      '*' shift, and go to state 19
192:      '/' shift, and go to state 20
193:      '^' shift, and go to state 21
194:      ';' shift, and go to state 22
195:
196:
197: state 12
198:
199:      3 stmtseq: stmtseq error ';' .
200:
201:      $default reduce using rule 3 (stmtseq)
202:
203:
204: state 13
205:
206:      6 expr: expr . '=' expr
207:      7      | expr . '+' expr
208:      8      | expr . '-' expr
209:      9      | expr . '*' expr
210:     10      | expr . '/' expr
211:     11      | expr . '^' expr
212:     12      | '+' expr .
213:
214:      $default reduce using rule 12 (expr)
215:
216:
217: state 14
218:
219:      6 expr: expr . '=' expr
220:      7      | expr . '+' expr
221:      8      | expr . '-' expr
222:      9      | expr . '*' expr
223:     10      | expr . '/' expr
224:     11      | expr . '^' expr
225:     13      | '-' expr .
226:
227:      $default reduce using rule 13 (expr)
228:
229:
230: state 15
231:
232:      6 expr: expr . '=' expr
233:      7      | expr . '+' expr
234:      8      | expr . '-' expr
235:      9      | expr . '*' expr
236:     10      | expr . '/' expr
237:     11      | expr . '^' expr
238:     14      | '(' expr . ')'
239:
240:      '=' shift, and go to state 16
241:      '+' shift, and go to state 17
242:      '-' shift, and go to state 18
243:      '*' shift, and go to state 19
244:      '/' shift, and go to state 20
```

```
245:      '^'  shift, and go to state 21
246:      ')'  shift, and go to state 23
247:
248:
249: state 16
250:
251:      6 expr: expr '=' . expr
252:
253:      IDENT  shift, and go to state 5
254:      NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
255:      '+'    shift, and go to state 7
256:      '-'    shift, and go to state 8
257:      '('    shift, and go to state 10
258:
259:      expr go to state 24
260:
261:
262: state 17
263:
264:      7 expr: expr '+' . expr
265:
266:      IDENT  shift, and go to state 5
267:      NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
268:      '+'    shift, and go to state 7
269:      '-'    shift, and go to state 8
270:      '('    shift, and go to state 10
271:
272:      expr go to state 25
273:
274:
275: state 18
276:
277:      8 expr: expr '-' . expr
278:
279:      IDENT  shift, and go to state 5
280:      NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
281:      '+'    shift, and go to state 7
282:      '-'    shift, and go to state 8
283:      '('    shift, and go to state 10
284:
285:      expr go to state 26
286:
287:
288: state 19
289:
290:      9 expr: expr '*' . expr
291:
292:      IDENT  shift, and go to state 5
293:      NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
294:      '+'    shift, and go to state 7
295:      '-'    shift, and go to state 8
296:      '('    shift, and go to state 10
297:
298:      expr go to state 27
299:
300:
301: state 20
302:
303:      10 expr: expr '/' . expr
304:
305:      IDENT  shift, and go to state 5
```

```
306:    NUMBER  shift, and go to state 6
307:    '+'     shift, and go to state 7
308:    '-'     shift, and go to state 8
309:    '('     shift, and go to state 10
310:
311:    expr go to state 28
312:
313:
314: state 21
315:
316:    11 expr: expr '^' . expr
317:
318:    IDENT  shift, and go to state 5
319:    NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
320:    '+'    shift, and go to state 7
321:    '-'    shift, and go to state 8
322:    '('    shift, and go to state 10
323:
324:    expr go to state 29
325:
326:
327: state 22
328:
329:    2 stmtseq: stmtseq expr ';' .
330:
331:    $default reduce using rule 2 (stmtseq)
332:
333:
334: state 23
335:
336:    14 expr: '(' expr ')' .
337:
338:    $default reduce using rule 14 (expr)
339:
340:
341: state 24
342:
343:    6 expr: expr . '=' expr
344:    6      | expr '=' expr .
345:    7      | expr . '+' expr
346:    8      | expr . '-' expr
347:    9      | expr . '*' expr
348:    10     | expr . '/' expr
349:    11     | expr . '^' expr
350:
351:    '=' shift, and go to state 16
352:    '+' shift, and go to state 17
353:    '-' shift, and go to state 18
354:    '*' shift, and go to state 19
355:    '/' shift, and go to state 20
356:    '^' shift, and go to state 21
357:
358:    $default reduce using rule 6 (expr)
359:
360:
361: state 25
362:
363:    6 expr: expr . '=' expr
364:    7      | expr . '+' expr
365:    7      | expr '+' expr .
366:    8      | expr . '-' expr
```

```
367:      9      | expr . '*' expr
368:     10      | expr . '/' expr
369:     11      | expr . '^' expr
370:
371:      '*' shift, and go to state 19
372:      '/' shift, and go to state 20
373:      '^' shift, and go to state 21
374:
375:      $default reduce using rule 7 (expr)
376:
377:
378: state 26
379:
380:      6 expr: expr . '=' expr
381:      7      | expr . '+' expr
382:      8      | expr . '-' expr
383:      8      | expr '-' expr .
384:      9      | expr . '*' expr
385:     10      | expr . '/' expr
386:     11      | expr . '^' expr
387:
388:      '*' shift, and go to state 19
389:      '/' shift, and go to state 20
390:      '^' shift, and go to state 21
391:
392:      $default reduce using rule 8 (expr)
393:
394:
395: state 27
396:
397:      6 expr: expr . '=' expr
398:      7      | expr . '+' expr
399:      8      | expr . '-' expr
400:      9      | expr . '*' expr
401:      9      | expr '*' expr .
402:     10      | expr . '/' expr
403:     11      | expr . '^' expr
404:
405:      '^' shift, and go to state 21
406:
407:      $default reduce using rule 9 (expr)
408:
409:
410: state 28
411:
412:      6 expr: expr . '=' expr
413:      7      | expr . '+' expr
414:      8      | expr . '-' expr
415:      9      | expr . '*' expr
416:     10      | expr . '/' expr
417:     10      | expr '/' expr .
418:     11      | expr . '^' expr
419:
420:      '^' shift, and go to state 21
421:
422:      $default reduce using rule 10 (expr)
423:
424:
425: state 29
426:
427:      6 expr: expr . '=' expr
```



```
428:      7      | expr . '+' expr
429:      8      | expr . '-' expr
430:      9      | expr . '*' expr
431:     10      | expr . '/' expr
432:     11      | expr . '^' expr
433:     11      | expr '^' expr .
434:
435:      '^'  shift, and go to state 21
436:
437:      $default  reduce using rule 11 (expr)
```

```
1: astree.o:
2:   $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
3:   $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
4:   $Id: astree.rep.h,v 1.5 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
5:   $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
6:   $Id: astree.c,v 1.12 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
7:   $Compiled: astree.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
8:
9: emit.o:
10:  $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
11:  $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
12:  $Id: astree.rep.h,v 1.5 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
13:  $Id: emit.h,v 1.3 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
14:  $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
15:  $Id: emit.c,v 1.6 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
16:  $Compiled: emit.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
17:
18: lyutils.o:
19:  $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
20:  $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
21:  $Id: astree.rep.h,v 1.5 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
22:  $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
23:  $Id: lyutils.c,v 1.12 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
24:  $Compiled: lyutils.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
25:
26: main.o:
27:  $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
28:  $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
29:  $Id: emit.h,v 1.3 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
30:  $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
31:  $Id: main.c,v 1.17 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
32:  $Compiled: main.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
33:
34: auxlib.o:
35:  $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
36:  $Id: auxlib.c,v 1.16 2013-08-22 13:59:59-07 - - $
37:  $Compiled: auxlib.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
38:
39: yylex.o:
40:  $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
41:  $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
42:  $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
43:  $Id: yylex.c,v 1.10 2013-09-11 20:17:45-07 - - $
44:  $Compiled: scanner.l Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
45:
46: yyparse.o:
47:  $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
48:  $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
49:  $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
50:  $Id: astree.rep.h,v 1.5 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
51:  $Id: yyparse.c,v 1.5 2013-08-22 14:00:02-07 - - $
52:  $Compiled: parser.y Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
53:
54: zexprsm:
55:  $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
56:  $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
57:  $Id: astree.rep.h,v 1.5 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
58:  $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
59:  $Id: astree.c,v 1.12 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
60:  $Compiled: astree.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
61:  $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
```

```
62: $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
63: $Id: astree.rep.h,v 1.5 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
64: $Id: emit.h,v 1.3 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
65: $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
66: $Id: emit.c,v 1.6 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
67: $Compiled: emit.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
68: $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
69: $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
70: $Id: astree.rep.h,v 1.5 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
71: $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
72: $Id: lyutils.c,v 1.12 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
73: $Compiled: lyutils.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
74: $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
75: $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
76: $Id: emit.h,v 1.3 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
77: $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
78: $Id: main.c,v 1.17 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
79: $Compiled: main.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
80: $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
81: $Id: auxlib.c,v 1.16 2013-08-22 13:59:59-07 - - $
82: $Compiled: auxlib.c Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
83: $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
84: $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
85: $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
86: $Id: yylex.c,v 1.10 2013-09-11 20:17:45-07 - - $
87: $Compiled: scanner.l Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
88: $Id: auxlib.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
89: $Id: astree.h,v 1.8 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
90: $Id: lyutils.h,v 1.10 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
91: $Id: astree.rep.h,v 1.5 2013-08-22 13:58:43-07 - - $
92: $Id: yyparse.c,v 1.5 2013-08-22 14:00:02-07 - - $
93: $Compiled: parser.y Sep 11 2013 20:17:49 $
```

```
1: // $Id: test1.in,v 1.2 2011-08-31 17:54:03-07 - - $  
2: a=b*c+d*e;
```

```
1: ;      1: # 1 "test1.in";# 1 "test1.in"
2: ;      0:
3: ;      1: # 1 "<built-in>";# 1 "<built-in>"
4: ;      0:
5: ;      1: # 1 "<command-line>";# 1 "<command-line>"
6: ;      0:
7: ;      1: # 1 "test1.in";# 1 "test1.in"
8: ;      0:
9: ;      1:
10: ;     2: a=b*c+d*e;
11:
12:         pushvar    b                ; test1.in 2.2
13:         pushvar    c                ; test1.in 2.4
14:         mul         ; test1.in 2.3
15:         pushvar    d                ; test1.in 2.6
16:         pushvar    e                ; test1.in 2.8
17:         mul         ; test1.in 2.7
18:         add         ; test1.in 2.5
19:         popvar     a                ; test1.in 2.0
```

```
1: DEBUGF(x): auxlib.c[117] set_debugflags():
2: Debugflags = "@", all = 1
3: zexprsm: bad option (d)
4: DEBUGF(m): main.c[69] scan_opts():
5: filename = test1.in, yyin = 0x1e22030, fileno (yyin) = 3
6: Starting parse
7: Entering state 0
8: Reducing stack by rule 5 (line 45):
9: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
10: malloc (56) = 0x1e221f0-> 0:0.0: ROOT: 0x1e22230->"<<ROOT>>"
11: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq ()
12: Stack now 0
13: Entering state 2
14: Reading a token: --(end of buffer or a NUL)
15: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "test1.in"")
16: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
17: filename=test1.in, scan_linenr=0
18: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
19: ")
20: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "<built-in>"")
21: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
22: filename=<built-in>, scan_linenr=0
23: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
24: ")
25: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "<command-line>"")
26: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
27: filename=<command-line>, scan_linenr=0
28: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
29: ")
30: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "test1.in"")
31: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
32: filename=test1.in, scan_linenr=0
33: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
34: ")
35: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
36: ")
37: --accepting rule at line 41 ("a")
38: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
39: malloc (56) = 0x1e263d0-> 4:2.0: IDENT: 0x1e26410->"a"
40: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
41:         (0x1e263d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.000, 0x1e26410->"a",
42:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
43: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
44:         (0x1e263d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.000, 0x1e26410->"a",
45:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
46: Entering state 5
47: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
48:     $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
49:         (0x1e263d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.000, 0x1e26410->"a",
50:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
51: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
52: Stack now 0 2
53: Entering state 11
54: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 43 ("=")
55: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
56: malloc (56) = 0x1e26430-> 4:2.1: '=': 0x1e26470->"="
57: Next token is token '=' (61='=')
58:         (0x1e26430-> astree {'=' (61), 4:2.001, 0x1e26470->"=",
59:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
60: Shifting token '=' (61='=')
61:         (0x1e26430-> astree {'=' (61), 4:2.001, 0x1e26470->"=",
```

```
62:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
63: Entering state 16
64: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("b")
65: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
66: malloc (56) = 0x1e26490-> 4:2.2: IDENT: 0x1e264d0->"b"
67: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
68:         (0x1e26490-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.002, 0x1e264d0->"b",
69:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
70: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
71:         (0x1e26490-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.002, 0x1e264d0->"b",
72:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
73: Entering state 5
74: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
75:     $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
76:         (0x1e26490-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.002, 0x1e264d0->"b",
77:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
78: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
79: Stack now 0 2 11 16
80: Entering state 24
81: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 46 ("*")
82: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
83: malloc (56) = 0x1e264f0-> 4:2.3: '*': 0x1e26530->"*"
84: Next token is token '*' (42='*')
85:         (0x1e264f0-> astree {'*' (42), 4:2.003, 0x1e26530->"*",
86:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
87: Shifting token '*' (42='*')
88:         (0x1e264f0-> astree {'*' (42), 4:2.003, 0x1e26530->"*",
89:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
90: Entering state 19
91: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("c")
92: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
93: malloc (56) = 0x1e26550-> 4:2.4: IDENT: 0x1e26590->"c"
94: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
95:         (0x1e26550-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.004, 0x1e26590->"c",
96:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
97: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
98:         (0x1e26550-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.004, 0x1e26590->"c",
99:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
100: Entering state 5
101: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
102:     $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
103:         (0x1e26550-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.004, 0x1e26590->"c",
104:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
105: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
106: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 19
107: Entering state 27
108: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 44 ("+")
109: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
110: malloc (56) = 0x1e265b0-> 4:2.5: '+': 0x1e265f0-> "+"
111: Next token is token '+' (43='+')
112:         (0x1e265b0-> astree {'+' (43), 4:2.005, 0x1e265f0-> "+",
113:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
114: Reducing stack by rule 9 (line 51):
115:     $1 = nterm expr ()
116:     $2 = token '*' (42='*')
117:         (0x1e264f0-> astree {'*' (42), 4:2.003, 0x1e26530->"*",
118:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
119:     $3 = nterm expr ()
120: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
121: 0x1e264f0 (*) adopting 0x1e26490 (b)
122: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
```

```
123: 0x1e264f0 (*) adopting 0x1e26550 (c)
124: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
125: Stack now 0 2 11 16
126: Entering state 24
127: Next token is token '+' (43='+')
128:      (0x1e265b0-> astree {'+' (43), 4:2.005, 0x1e265f0->"",
129:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
130: Shifting token '+' (43='+')
131:      (0x1e265b0-> astree {'+' (43), 4:2.005, 0x1e265f0->"",
132:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
133: Entering state 17
134: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("d")
135: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
136: malloc (56) = 0x1e26610-> 4:2.6: IDENT: 0x1e26650->"d"
137: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
138:      (0x1e26610-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.006, 0x1e26650->"d",
139:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
140: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
141:      (0x1e26610-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.006, 0x1e26650->"d",
142:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
143: Entering state 5
144: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
145:      $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
146:      (0x1e26610-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.006, 0x1e26650->"d",
147:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
148: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
149: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 17
150: Entering state 25
151: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 46 ("*")
152: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
153: malloc (56) = 0x1e26670-> 4:2.7: '*': 0x1e266b0->"*"
154: Next token is token '*' (42='*')
155:      (0x1e26670-> astree {'*' (42), 4:2.007, 0x1e266b0->"*",
156:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
157: Shifting token '*' (42='*')
158:      (0x1e26670-> astree {'*' (42), 4:2.007, 0x1e266b0->"*",
159:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
160: Entering state 19
161: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("e")
162: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
163: malloc (56) = 0x1e266d0-> 4:2.8: IDENT: 0x1e26710->"e"
164: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
165:      (0x1e266d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.008, 0x1e26710->"e",
166:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
167: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
168:      (0x1e266d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.008, 0x1e26710->"e",
169:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
170: Entering state 5
171: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
172:      $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
173:      (0x1e266d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.008, 0x1e26710->"e",
174:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
175: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
176: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 17 25 19
177: Entering state 27
178: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 51 (";")
179: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
180: malloc (56) = 0x1e26730-> 4:2.9: ';' : 0x1e26770->>";"
181: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
182:      (0x1e26730-> astree {';' (59), 4:2.009, 0x1e26770->>";",
183:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
```



```
184: Reducing stack by rule 9 (line 51):
185:   $1 = nterm expr ()
186:   $2 = token '*' (42='*')
187:       (0x1e26670-> astree {'*' (42), 4:2.007, 0x1e266b0->"*",
188:           first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
189:   $3 = nterm expr ()
190: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
191: 0x1e26670 (*) adopting 0x1e26610 (d)
192: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
193: 0x1e26670 (*) adopting 0x1e266d0 (e)
194: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
195: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 17
196: Entering state 25
197: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
198:       (0x1e26730-> astree {';' (59), 4:2.009, 0x1e26770->"",
199:           first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
200: Reducing stack by rule 7 (line 49):
201:   $1 = nterm expr ()
202:   $2 = token '+' (43='+')
203:       (0x1e265b0-> astree {'+' (43), 4:2.005, 0x1e265f0->"",
204:           first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
205:   $3 = nterm expr ()
206: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
207: 0x1e265b0 (+) adopting 0x1e264f0 (*)
208: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
209: 0x1e265b0 (+) adopting 0x1e26670 (*)
210: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
211: Stack now 0 2 11 16
212: Entering state 24
213: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
214:       (0x1e26730-> astree {';' (59), 4:2.009, 0x1e26770->"",
215:           first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
216: Reducing stack by rule 6 (line 48):
217:   $1 = nterm expr ()
218:   $2 = token '=' (61='=')
219:       (0x1e26430-> astree {'=' (61), 4:2.001, 0x1e26470->"=",
220:           first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
221:   $3 = nterm expr ()
222: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
223: 0x1e26430 (=) adopting 0x1e263d0 (a)
224: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
225: 0x1e26430 (=) adopting 0x1e265b0 (+)
226: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
227: Stack now 0 2
228: Entering state 11
229: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
230:       (0x1e26730-> astree {';' (59), 4:2.009, 0x1e26770->"",
231:           first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
232: Shifting token ';' (59=';')
233:       (0x1e26730-> astree {';' (59), 4:2.009, 0x1e26770->"",
234:           first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
235: Entering state 22
236: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 42):
237:   $1 = nterm stmtseq ()
238:   $2 = nterm expr ()
239:   $3 = token ';' (59=';')
240:       (0x1e26730-> astree {';' (59), 4:2.009, 0x1e26770->"",
241:           first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
242: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
243: free [1E26730]-> 4:2.9: ';' : 0x1e26770->"")
244: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
```

```
245: 0x1e221f0 (<<ROOT>>) adopting 0x1e26430 (=)
246: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq ()
247: Stack now 0
248: Entering state 2
249: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
250: ")
251: --(end of buffer or a NUL)
252: --EOF (start condition 0)
253: Now at end of input.
254: Reducing stack by rule 1 (line 39):
255:   $1 = nterm stmtseq ()
256: -> $$ = nterm program ()
257: Stack now 0
258: Entering state 1
259: Now at end of input.
260: Shifting token $end (0=$end)
261:   (yyvaluep = 0x1e26730)
262: Entering state 3
263: Stack now 0 1 3
264: Cleanup: popping token $end (0=$end)
265:   (yyvaluep = 0x1e26730)
266: Cleanup: popping nterm program ()
267: DEBUGF(a): main.c[88] main():
268:
269: <<ROOT>> 0x1e221f0-> astree {ROOT(258), 0:0.000, 0x1e22230->"<<ROOT>>",
270:   first=0x1e26430, last=0x1e26430, next=(nil)}
271:   = 0x1e26430-> astree {'=' (61), 4:2.001, 0x1e26470->"=",
272:     first=0x1e263d0, last=0x1e265b0, next=(nil)}
273:     a 0x1e263d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.000, 0x1e26410->"a",
274:       first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x1e265b0}
275:     + 0x1e265b0-> astree {'+' (43), 4:2.005, 0x1e265f0->"+",
276:       first=0x1e264f0, last=0x1e26670, next=(nil)}
277:     * 0x1e264f0-> astree {'*' (42), 4:2.003, 0x1e26530->"*",
278:       first=0x1e26490, last=0x1e26550, next=0x1e26670}
279:       b 0x1e26490-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.002, 0x1e264d0->"b",
280:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x1e26550}
281:       c 0x1e26550-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.004, 0x1e26590->"c",
282:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)}
283:     * 0x1e26670-> astree {'*' (42), 4:2.007, 0x1e266b0->"*",
284:       first=0x1e26610, last=0x1e266d0, next=(nil)}
285:       d 0x1e26610-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.006, 0x1e26650->"d",
286:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x1e266d0}
287:       e 0x1e266d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:2.008, 0x1e26710->"e",
288:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)}
289: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
290: free [1E263D0]-> 4:2.0: IDENT: 0x1e26410->"a")
291: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
292: free [1E26490]-> 4:2.2: IDENT: 0x1e264d0->"b")
293: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
294: free [1E26550]-> 4:2.4: IDENT: 0x1e26590->"c")
295: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
296: free [1E264F0]-> 4:2.3: '*': 0x1e26530->"*")
297: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
298: free [1E26610]-> 4:2.6: IDENT: 0x1e26650->"d")
299: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
300: free [1E266D0]-> 4:2.8: IDENT: 0x1e26710->"e")
301: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
302: free [1E26670]-> 4:2.7: '*': 0x1e266b0->"*")
303: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
304: free [1E265B0]-> 4:2.5: '+' : 0x1e265f0->"+" )
305: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
```

```
306: free [1E26430]-> 4:2.1: '=': 0x1e26470->"=")
307: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
308: free [1E221F0]-> 0:0.0: ROOT: 0x1e22230->"<<ROOT>>"
```

```
1: Script   : /afs/cats.ucsc.edu/courses/cmcs012b-wm/bin/runprog
2: limit c  :      0 max core file size (KB)
3: limit f  : 4194303 max output file size (KB)
4: limit t  : 4294967295 max CPU time (sec)
5: stdin   : test1.in
6: stdout  : test1.out
7: stderr  : test1.err
8: log     : test1.log
9: base    : test1
10: Command : zexprsm -@@ -ly -de test1.in
11: starting: pid 17436: 20:17:49.00
12: finished: pid 17436: 20:17:49.00, real 0.00, user 0.00, sys 0.01
13: pstatus: 0x0100 EXIT STATUS = 1
```

```
1:  t// $Id: test4.in,v 1.4 2012-10-11 19:07:58-07 - - $
2:  #include "test4a.inh"
3:  #include "test4b.inh"
4:  3*4;
```

```
1: ;      1: # 1 "test4.in";# 1 "test4.in"
2: ;      0:
3: ;      1: # 1 "<built-in>";# 1 "<built-in>"
4: ;      0:
5: ;      1: # 1 "<command-line>";# 1 "<command-line>"
6: ;      0:
7: ;      1: # 1 "test4.in";# 1 "test4.in"
8: ;      0:
9: ;      1: t
10: ;     2: # 1 "test4a.inh" 1;# 1 "test4a.inh"
11: ;     0:
12: ;     1:
13: ;     2:
14: ;     3: pi=3.141592653589793238462643383280;
15: ;     4: pi;
16: ;     5: # 3 "test4.in" 2;# 3 "test4.in"
17: ;     2:
18: ;     3: # 1 "test4b.inh" 1;# 1 "test4b.inh"
19: ;     0:
20: ;     1:
21: ;     2: a=pi*r^2;
22: ;     3: 3.141592653589793238462643383280;
23: ;     4: # 4 "test4.in" 2;# 4 "test4.in"
24: ;     3:
25: ;     4: 3*4;
26:
27:         pushvar    pi                ; test4a.inh 4.0
28:         pushvar    pi                ; test4b.inh 2.2
29:         pushvar    r                ; test4b.inh 2.5
30:         pushnum    2                ; test4b.inh 2.7
31:         pow                ; test4b.inh 2.6
32:         mul                ; test4b.inh 2.4
33:         popvar      a                ; test4b.inh 2.0
34:         pushnum    3.141592653589793238462643383280; test4b.inh 3.0
35:         pushnum    3                ; test4.in 4.0
36:         pushnum    4                ; test4.in 4.2
37:         mul                ; test4.in 4.1
```

```
1: DEBUGF(x): auxlib.c[117] set_debugflags():
2: Debugflags = "@", all = 1
3: zexprsm: bad option (d)
4: DEBUGF(m): main.c[69] scan_opts():
5: filename = test4.in, yyin = 0x661030, fileno (yyin) = 3
6: Starting parse
7: Entering state 0
8: Reducing stack by rule 5 (line 45):
9: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
10: malloc (56) = 0x6611f0-> 0:0.0: ROOT: 0x661230->"<<ROOT>>"
11: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq ()
12: Stack now 0
13: Entering state 2
14: Reading a token: --(end of buffer or a NUL)
15: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "test4.in"")
16: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
17: filename=test4.in, scan_linenr=0
18: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
19: ")
20: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "<built-in>"")
21: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
22: filename=<built-in>, scan_linenr=0
23: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
24: ")
25: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "<command-line>"")
26: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
27: filename=<command-line>, scan_linenr=0
28: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
29: ")
30: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "test4.in"")
31: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
32: filename=test4.in, scan_linenr=0
33: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
34: ")
35: --accepting rule at line 37 (" ")
36: --accepting rule at line 41 ("t")
37: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
38: malloc (56) = 0x6653d0-> 4:1.1: IDENT: 0x665410->"t"
39: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
40:         (0x6653d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:1.001, 0x665410->"t",
41:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
42: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
43:         (0x6653d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:1.001, 0x665410->"t",
44:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
45: Entering state 5
46: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
47:     $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
48:         (0x6653d0-> astree {IDENT(259), 4:1.001, 0x665410->"t",
49:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
50: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
51: Stack now 0 2
52: Entering state 11
53: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
54: ")
55: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "test4a.inh" 1")
56: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
57: filename=test4a.inh, scan_linenr=0
58: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
59: ")
60: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
61: ")
```

```
62: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
63: ")
64: --accepting rule at line 41 ("pi")
65: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
66: malloc (56) = 0x665470-> 5:3.0: IDENT: 0x6654b0->"pi"
67: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
68:         (0x665470-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:3.000, 0x6654b0->"pi",
69:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
70: zexprsm: test4a.inh: 3: syntax error, unexpected IDENT
71: Error: popping nterm expr ()
72: Stack now 0 2
73: Shifting token error (256=error)
74:         (0x665470-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:3.000, 0x6654b0->"pi",
75:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
76: Entering state 4
77: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
78:         (0x665470-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:3.000, 0x6654b0->"pi",
79:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
80: Error: discarding token IDENT (259=IDENT)
81:         (0x665470-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:3.000, 0x6654b0->"pi",
82:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
83: Error: popping token error (256=error)
84:         (0x665470-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:3.000, 0x6654b0->"pi",
85:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
86: Stack now 0 2
87: Shifting token error (256=error)
88:         (0x665470-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:3.000, 0x6654b0->"pi",
89:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
90: Entering state 4
91: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 43 ("=")
92: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
93: malloc (56) = 0x6654d0-> 5:3.2: '=': 0x665510-> "="
94: Next token is token '=' (61='=')
95:         (0x6654d0-> astree {'=' (61), 5:3.002, 0x665510-> "=",
96:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
97: Error: discarding token '=' (61='=')
98:         (0x6654d0-> astree {'=' (61), 5:3.002, 0x665510-> "=",
99:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
100: Error: popping token error (256=error)
101:         (0x665470-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:3.000, 0x6654b0->"pi",
102:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
103: Stack now 0 2
104: Shifting token error (256=error)
105:         (0x6654d0-> astree {'=' (61), 5:3.002, 0x665510-> "=",
106:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
107: Entering state 4
108: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("3.141592653589793238462643383
280")
109: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
110: malloc (56) = 0x665530-> 5:3.3: NUMBER: 0x665570->"3.14159265358979323846264
3383280"
111: Next token is token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
112:         (0x665530-> astree {NUMBER(260), 5:3.003, 0x665570->"3.141592653589
793238462643383280",
113:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
114: Error: discarding token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
115:         (0x665530-> astree {NUMBER(260), 5:3.003, 0x665570->"3.141592653589
793238462643383280",
116:                             first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
117: Error: popping token error (256=error)
118:         (0x6654d0-> astree {'=' (61), 5:3.002, 0x665510-> "=",
```



```
119:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
120: Stack now 0 2
121: Shifting token error (256=error)
122:                                (0x665530-> astree {NUMBER(260), 5:3.003, 0x665570->"3.141592653589
793238462643383280",
123:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
124: Entering state 4
125: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 51 (";")
126: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
127: malloc (56) = 0x6655a0-> 5:3.35: ';' : 0x6655e0->" ; "
128: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
129:                                (0x6655a0-> astree {';' (59), 5:3.035, 0x6655e0->" ; ",
130:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
131: Shifting token ';' (59=';')
132:                                (0x6655a0-> astree {';' (59), 5:3.035, 0x6655e0->" ; ",
133:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
134: Entering state 12
135: Reducing stack by rule 3 (line 43):
136:     $1 = nterm stmtseq ()
137:     $2 = token error (256=error)
138:                                (0x665530-> astree {NUMBER(260), 5:3.003, 0x665570->"3.141592653589
793238462643383280",
139:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
140:     $3 = token ';' (59=';')
141:                                (0x6655a0-> astree {';' (59), 5:3.035, 0x6655e0->" ; ",
142:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
143: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
144: free [6655A0]-> 5:3.35: ';' : 0x6655e0->" ; ")
145: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq ()
146: Stack now 0
147: Entering state 2
148: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
149: ")
150: --accepting rule at line 41 ("pi")
151: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
152: malloc (56) = 0x6655a0-> 5:4.0: IDENT: 0x6655e0->"pi"
153: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
154:                                (0x6655a0-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:4.000, 0x6655e0->"pi",
155:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
156: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
157:                                (0x6655a0-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:4.000, 0x6655e0->"pi",
158:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
159: Entering state 5
160: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
161:     $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
162:                                (0x6655a0-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:4.000, 0x6655e0->"pi",
163:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
164: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
165: Stack now 0 2
166: Entering state 11
167: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 51 (";")
168: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
169: malloc (56) = 0x665600-> 5:4.2: ';' : 0x665640->" ; "
170: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
171:                                (0x665600-> astree {';' (59), 5:4.002, 0x665640->" ; ",
172:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
173: Shifting token ';' (59=';')
174:                                (0x665600-> astree {';' (59), 5:4.002, 0x665640->" ; ",
175:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))
176: Entering state 22
177: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 42):
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```
178:      $1 = nterm stmtseq ()
179:      $2 = nterm expr ()
180:      $3 = token ';' (59=';')
181:          (0x665600-> astree {';' (59), 5:4.002, 0x665640->"",
182:                          first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
183: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
184: free [665600]-> 5:4.2: ';' : 0x665640->"")
185: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
186: 0x6611f0 (<<ROOT>>) adopting 0x6655a0 (pi)
187: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq ()
188: Stack now 0
189: Entering state 2
190: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
191: ")
192: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 3 "test4.in" 2")
193: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
194: filename=test4.in, scan_linenr=2
195: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
196: ")
197: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 1 "test4b.inh" 1")
198: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
199: filename=test4b.inh, scan_linenr=0
200: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
201: ")
202: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
203: ")
204: --accepting rule at line 41 ("a")
205: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
206: malloc (56) = 0x665600-> 7:2.0: IDENT: 0x6656c0->"a"
207: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
208:      (0x665600-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.000, 0x6656c0->"a",
209:                          first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
210: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
211:      (0x665600-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.000, 0x6656c0->"a",
212:                          first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
213: Entering state 5
214: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
215:      $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
216:      (0x665600-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.000, 0x6656c0->"a",
217:                          first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
218: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
219: Stack now 0 2
220: Entering state 11
221: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 43 ("=")
222: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
223: malloc (56) = 0x6656e0-> 7:2.1: '=' : 0x665720->""
224: Next token is token '=' (61=='')
225:      (0x6656e0-> astree {'=' (61), 7:2.001, 0x665720->="",
226:                          first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
227: Shifting token '=' (61=='')
228:      (0x6656e0-> astree {'=' (61), 7:2.001, 0x665720->="",
229:                          first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
230: Entering state 16
231: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("pi")
232: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
233: malloc (56) = 0x665740-> 7:2.2: IDENT: 0x665780->"pi"
234: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
235:      (0x665740-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.002, 0x665780->"pi",
236:                          first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
237: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
238:      (0x665740-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.002, 0x665780->"pi",
```

```
239:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil))}
240: Entering state 5
241: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
242:   $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
243:       (0x665740-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.002, 0x665780->"pi",
244:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
245: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
246: Stack now 0 2 11 16
247: Entering state 24
248: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 46 ("*")
249: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
250: malloc (56) = 0x6657a0-> 7:2.4: '*': 0x6657e0->"*"
251: Next token is token '*' (42='*')
252:       (0x6657a0-> astree {'*' (42), 7:2.004, 0x6657e0->"*",
253:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
254: Shifting token '*' (42='*')
255:       (0x6657a0-> astree {'*' (42), 7:2.004, 0x6657e0->"*",
256:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
257: Entering state 19
258: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("r")
259: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
260: malloc (56) = 0x665800-> 7:2.5: IDENT: 0x665840->"r"
261: Next token is token IDENT (259=IDENT)
262:       (0x665800-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.005, 0x665840->"r",
263:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
264: Shifting token IDENT (259=IDENT)
265:       (0x665800-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.005, 0x665840->"r",
266:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
267: Entering state 5
268: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 57):
269:   $1 = token IDENT (259=IDENT)
270:       (0x665800-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.005, 0x665840->"r",
271:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
272: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
273: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 19
274: Entering state 27
275: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 48 ("^")
276: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
277: malloc (56) = 0x665860-> 7:2.6: '^': 0x6658a0->"^"
278: Next token is token '^' (94='^')
279:       (0x665860-> astree {'^' (94), 7:2.006, 0x6658a0->"^",
280:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
281: Shifting token '^' (94='^')
282:       (0x665860-> astree {'^' (94), 7:2.006, 0x6658a0->"^",
283:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
284: Entering state 21
285: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("2")
286: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
287: malloc (56) = 0x6658c0-> 7:2.7: NUMBER: 0x665900->"2"
288: Next token is token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
289:       (0x6658c0-> astree {NUMBER(260), 7:2.007, 0x665900->"2",
290:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
291: Shifting token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
292:       (0x6658c0-> astree {NUMBER(260), 7:2.007, 0x665900->"2",
293:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
294: Entering state 6
295: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 58):
296:   $1 = token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
297:       (0x6658c0-> astree {NUMBER(260), 7:2.007, 0x665900->"2",
298:                               first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})}
299: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
```

```
300: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 19 27 21
301: Entering state 29
302: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 51 (";")
303: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
304: malloc (56) = 0x665920-> 7:2.8: ';' : 0x665960->" ; "
305: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
306:         (0x665920-> astree {';' (59), 7:2.008, 0x665960->" ; ",
307:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
308: Reducing stack by rule 11 (line 53):
309:     $1 = nterm expr ()
310:     $2 = token '^' (94='^')
311:         (0x665860-> astree {'^' (94), 7:2.006, 0x6658a0->" ^ ",
312:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
313:     $3 = nterm expr ()
314: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
315: 0x665860 (^) adopting 0x665800 (r)
316: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
317: 0x665860 (^) adopting 0x6658c0 (2)
318: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
319: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 19
320: Entering state 27
321: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
322:         (0x665920-> astree {';' (59), 7:2.008, 0x665960->" ; ",
323:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
324: Reducing stack by rule 9 (line 51):
325:     $1 = nterm expr ()
326:     $2 = token '*' (42='*')
327:         (0x6657a0-> astree {'*' (42), 7:2.004, 0x6657e0->" * ",
328:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
329:     $3 = nterm expr ()
330: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
331: 0x6657a0 (*) adopting 0x665740 (pi)
332: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
333: 0x6657a0 (*) adopting 0x665860 (^)
334: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
335: Stack now 0 2 11 16
336: Entering state 24
337: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
338:         (0x665920-> astree {';' (59), 7:2.008, 0x665960->" ; ",
339:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
340: Reducing stack by rule 6 (line 48):
341:     $1 = nterm expr ()
342:     $2 = token '=' (61='=')
343:         (0x6656e0-> astree {'=' (61), 7:2.001, 0x665720->" = ",
344:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
345:     $3 = nterm expr ()
346: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
347: 0x6656e0 (=) adopting 0x665600 (a)
348: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
349: 0x6656e0 (=) adopting 0x6657a0 (*)
350: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
351: Stack now 0 2
352: Entering state 11
353: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
354:         (0x665920-> astree {';' (59), 7:2.008, 0x665960->" ; ",
355:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
356: Shifting token ';' (59=';')
357:         (0x665920-> astree {';' (59), 7:2.008, 0x665960->" ; ",
358:         first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
359: Entering state 22
360: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 42):
```

```
361:      $1 = nterm stmtseq ()
362:      $2 = nterm expr ()
363:      $3 = token ';' (59=';')
364:      (0x665920-> astree {';' (59), 7:2.008, 0x665960->"",
365:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
366: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
367: free [665920]-> 7:2.8: ';' : 0x665960->"")
368: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
369: 0x6611f0 (<<ROOT>>) adopting 0x6656e0 (=)
370: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq ()
371: Stack now 0
372: Entering state 2
373: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
374: ")
375: --accepting rule at line 40 ("3.141592653589793238462643383280")
376: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
377: malloc (56) = 0x665920-> 7:3.0: NUMBER: 0x665980->"3.14159265358979323846264
3383280"
378: Next token is token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
379:      (0x665920-> astree {NUMBER(260), 7:3.000, 0x665980->"3.141592653589
793238462643383280",
380:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
381: Shifting token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
382:      (0x665920-> astree {NUMBER(260), 7:3.000, 0x665980->"3.141592653589
793238462643383280",
383:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
384: Entering state 6
385: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 58):
386:      $1 = token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
387:      (0x665920-> astree {NUMBER(260), 7:3.000, 0x665980->"3.141592653589
793238462643383280",
388:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
389: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
390: Stack now 0 2
391: Entering state 11
392: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 51 ("")
393: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
394: malloc (56) = 0x6659b0-> 7:3.32: ';' : 0x665960->"")
395: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
396:      (0x6659b0-> astree {';' (59), 7:3.032, 0x665960->"",
397:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
398: Shifting token ';' (59=';')
399:      (0x6659b0-> astree {';' (59), 7:3.032, 0x665960->"",
400:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
401: Entering state 22
402: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 42):
403:      $1 = nterm stmtseq ()
404:      $2 = nterm expr ()
405:      $3 = token ';' (59=';')
406:      (0x6659b0-> astree {';' (59), 7:3.032, 0x665960->"",
407:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
408: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
409: free [6659b0]-> 7:3.32: ';' : 0x665960->"")
410: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
411: 0x6611f0 (<<ROOT>>) adopting 0x665920 (3.141592653589793238462643383280)
412: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq ()
413: Stack now 0
414: Entering state 2
415: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
416: ")
417: --accepting rule at line 36 ("# 4 "test4.in" 2")
```

```
418: DEBUGF(m): lyutils.c[118] scanner_include():
419: filename=test4.in, scan_linenr=3
420: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
421: ")
422: --accepting rule at line 40 ("3")
423: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
424: malloc (56) = 0x6659b0-> 8:4.0: NUMBER: 0x665a10->"3"
425: Next token is token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
426:         (0x6659b0-> astree {NUMBER(260), 8:4.000, 0x665a10->"3",
427:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
428: Shifting token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
429:         (0x6659b0-> astree {NUMBER(260), 8:4.000, 0x665a10->"3",
430:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
431: Entering state 6
432: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 58):
433:     $1 = token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
434:         (0x6659b0-> astree {NUMBER(260), 8:4.000, 0x665a10->"3",
435:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
436: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
437: Stack now 0 2
438: Entering state 11
439: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 46 ("*")
440: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
441: malloc (56) = 0x665a30-> 8:4.1: '*': 0x665a70->"*"
442: Next token is token '*' (42='*')
443:         (0x665a30-> astree {'*' (42), 8:4.001, 0x665a70->"*",
444:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
445: Shifting token '*' (42='*')
446:         (0x665a30-> astree {'*' (42), 8:4.001, 0x665a70->"*",
447:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
448: Entering state 19
449: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("4")
450: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
451: malloc (56) = 0x665a90-> 8:4.2: NUMBER: 0x665ad0->"4"
452: Next token is token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
453:         (0x665a90-> astree {NUMBER(260), 8:4.002, 0x665ad0->"4",
454:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
455: Shifting token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
456:         (0x665a90-> astree {NUMBER(260), 8:4.002, 0x665ad0->"4",
457:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
458: Entering state 6
459: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 58):
460:     $1 = token NUMBER (260=NUMBER)
461:         (0x665a90-> astree {NUMBER(260), 8:4.002, 0x665ad0->"4",
462:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
463: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
464: Stack now 0 2 11 19
465: Entering state 27
466: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 51 (";")
467: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[37] new_astree():
468: malloc (56) = 0x665af0-> 8:4.3: ';': 0x665b30->>";"
469: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
470:         (0x665af0-> astree {';' (59), 8:4.003, 0x665b30->>";",
471:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
472: Reducing stack by rule 9 (line 51):
473:     $1 = nterm expr ()
474:     $2 = token '*' (42='*')
475:         (0x665a30-> astree {'*' (42), 8:4.001, 0x665a70->"*",
476:                 first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
477:     $3 = nterm expr ()
478: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
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479: 0x665a30 (*) adopting 0x6659b0 (3)
480: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
481: 0x665a30 (*) adopting 0x665a90 (4)
482: -> $$ = nterm expr ()
483: Stack now 0 2
484: Entering state 11
485: Next token is token ';' (59=';')
486:      (0x665af0-> astree {';' (59), 8:4.003, 0x665b30->"",
487:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
488: Shifting token ';' (59=';')
489:      (0x665af0-> astree {';' (59), 8:4.003, 0x665b30->"",
490:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
491: Entering state 22
492: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 42):
493:      $1 = nterm stmtseq ()
494:      $2 = nterm expr ()
495:      $3 = token ';' (59=';')
496:      (0x665af0-> astree {';' (59), 8:4.003, 0x665b30->"",
497:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)})
498: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
499: free [665AF0]-> 8:4.3: ';' : 0x665b30->"")
500: DEBUGF(a): astree.c[55] adopt():
501: 0x6611f0 (<<ROOT>>) adopting 0x665a30 (*)
502: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq ()
503: Stack now 0
504: Entering state 2
505: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 38 ("
506: ")
507: --(end of buffer or a NUL)
508: --EOF (start condition 0)
509: Now at end of input.
510: Reducing stack by rule 1 (line 39):
511:      $1 = nterm stmtseq ()
512: -> $$ = nterm program ()
513: Stack now 0
514: Entering state 1
515: Now at end of input.
516: Shifting token $end (0=$end)
517:      (yyvaluep = 0x665af0)
518: Entering state 3
519: Stack now 0 1 3
520: Cleanup: popping token $end (0=$end)
521:      (yyvaluep = 0x665af0)
522: Cleanup: popping nterm program ()
523: DEBUGF(a): main.c[88] main():
524:
525: <<ROOT>> 0x6611f0-> astree {ROOT(258), 0:0.000, 0x661230->"<<ROOT>>",
526:      first=0x6655a0, last=0x665a30, next=(nil)}
527:   pi 0x6655a0-> astree {IDENT(259), 5:4.000, 0x6655e0->"pi",
528:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x6656e0}
529:   = 0x6656e0-> astree {'=' (61), 7:2.001, 0x665720->"=",
530:      first=0x665600, last=0x6657a0, next=0x665920}
531:   a 0x665600-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.000, 0x6656c0->"a",
532:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x6657a0}
533:   * 0x6657a0-> astree {'*' (42), 7:2.004, 0x6657e0->"*",
534:      first=0x665740, last=0x665860, next=(nil)}
535:   pi 0x665740-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.002, 0x665780->"pi",
536:      first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x665860}
537:   ^ 0x665860-> astree {'^' (94), 7:2.006, 0x6658a0->"^",
538:      first=0x665800, last=0x6658c0, next=(nil)}
539:   r 0x665800-> astree {IDENT(259), 7:2.005, 0x665840->"r",
```

```
540:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x6658c0}
541:                2 0x6658c0-> astree {NUMBER(260), 7:2.007, 0x665900->"2",
542:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)}
543:                3.141592653589793238462643383280 0x665920-> astree {NUMBER(260), 7:3.000,
0x665980->"3.141592653589793238462643383280",
544:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x665a30}
545:                * 0x665a30-> astree {'*' (42), 8:4.001, 0x665a70->"*",
546:                                first=0x6659b0, last=0x665a90, next=(nil)}
547:                3 0x6659b0-> astree {NUMBER(260), 8:4.000, 0x665a10->"3",
548:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=0x665a90}
549:                4 0x665a90-> astree {NUMBER(260), 8:4.002, 0x665ad0->"4",
550:                                first=(nil), last=(nil), next=(nil)}
551: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
552: free [6655A0]-> 5:4.0: IDENT: 0x6655e0->"pi")
553: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
554: free [665600]-> 7:2.0: IDENT: 0x6656c0->"a")
555: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
556: free [665740]-> 7:2.2: IDENT: 0x665780->"pi")
557: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
558: free [665800]-> 7:2.5: IDENT: 0x665840->"r")
559: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
560: free [6658C0]-> 7:2.7: NUMBER: 0x665900->"2")
561: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
562: free [665860]-> 7:2.6: '^': 0x6658a0->"^")
563: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
564: free [6657A0]-> 7:2.4: '*': 0x6657e0->"*")
565: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
566: free [6656E0]-> 7:2.1: '=': 0x665720->"=")
567: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
568: free [665920]-> 7:3.0: NUMBER: 0x665980->"3.141592653589793238462643383280")
569: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
570: free [6659B0]-> 8:4.0: NUMBER: 0x665a10->"3")
571: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
572: free [665A90]-> 8:4.2: NUMBER: 0x665ad0->"4")
573: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
574: free [665A30]-> 8:4.1: '*': 0x665a70->"*")
575: DEBUGF(f): astree.c[127] freeast():
576: free [6611F0]-> 0:0.0: ROOT: 0x661230->"<<ROOT>>")
```



```
1: Script   : /afs/cats.ucsc.edu/courses/cmpps012b-wm/bin/runprog
2: limit c  :      0 max core file size (KB)
3: limit f  : 4194303 max output file size (KB)
4: limit t  : 4294967295 max CPU time (sec)
5: stdin   : test4.in
6: stdout  : test4.out
7: stderr  : test4.err
8: log     : test4.log
9: base    : test4
10: Command : zexprsm -@@ -ly -de test4.in
11: starting: pid 17441: 20:17:49.00
12: finished: pid 17441: 20:17:49.00, real 0.00, user 0.00, sys 0.01
13: pstatus: 0x0100 EXIT STATUS = 1
```