

GoldSmiths General Rankings

Basic

Average

Higher than average

Italian

Japanese

Mandarin

Language d'

Goldsmiths general

Goldsmiths engagement

Goldsmiths perception

Goldsmiths training

Goldsmiths singing

Goldsmiths emotions

Musical Ear Test d' Melody

Musical Ear Test d' Rhythm

Working-memory

Auditory-motor Rhythm

Auditory-motor Melody

-3

-2

-1

0

1

-3

-2

-1

0

1

-3

-2

-1

0

1

Normalized and Centered on zero values

