# Semantic segmentation in Rusing Keras and U-Net

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### Who am I

#### My name is Michał Maj:

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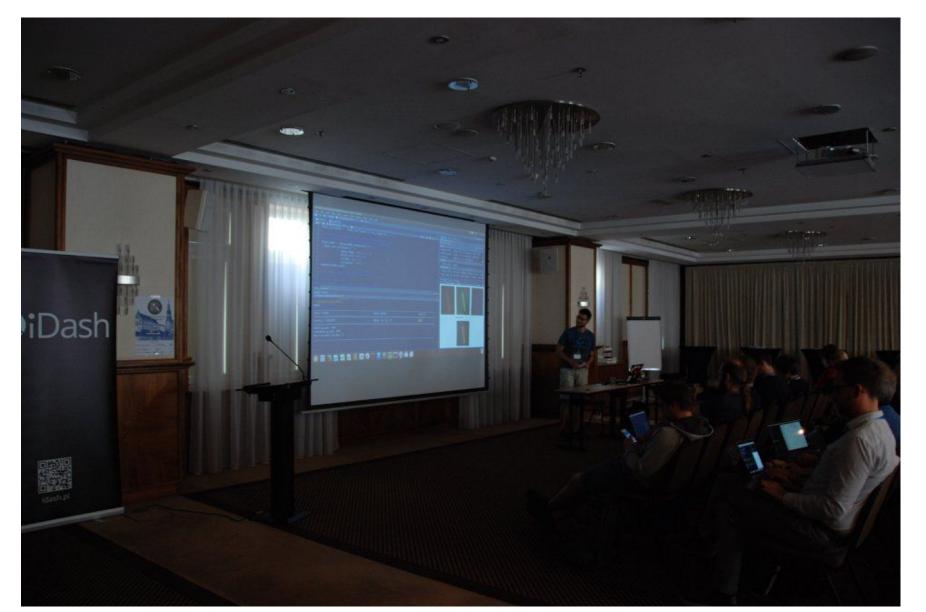




I am interested in machine learning and statistics. I love new challenges and I'm always ready to help solving data science problems. I'm a big R language enthusiast and a frequent guest in R Enthusiasts meetups in Gdańsk (https://www.meetup.com/Trojmiejska-Grupa-Entuzjastow-R/).

Hobbies: cosmology, string theory, AI, swimming

## I was here before



2018:

Introduction to deep learning with Keras in R

2017:

Machine learning with H2O and R

## My first big deep learning project

One of many projects from program called "e-pionier", financed by EU.

#### Goal:

Create a system that could predict:

- if patient need a hip replacement surgery
- patient medical condition (e.g urgent, stable) - 4 categories
- has pathological changes in the hip joints (e.g cysts, osteophytes) - 5 types of changes
- give doctors an easy to understand explanation of the model and prediction



## Steps

#### Step 0:

- collect the data (few thousands of DICOM X-ray images of hip joints)
- anonymization (remove from DICOMs personal patient info name, address etc.)
- create a labels / descriptions

#### **Step 1**:

 deep learning model(s) for hip joint replacement, pathological changes and patient condition (CLASSIFICATION)

#### **Step 2**:

 create a system that using above model(s) and patient information (e.g. age, sex, medical history) will give the final prognosis and explanation.

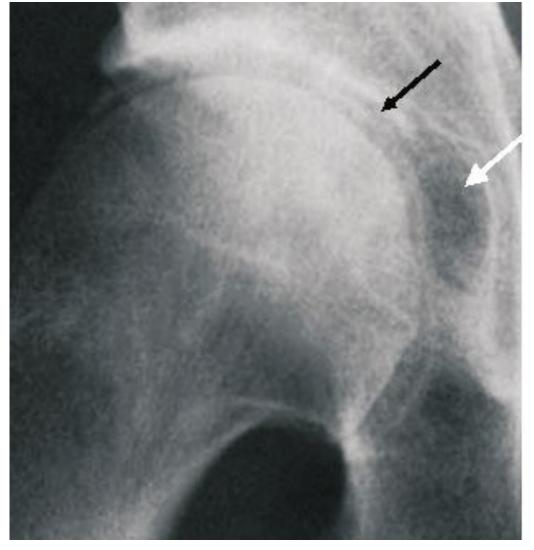
### Where are we now?



## Possible future steps

#### Step 2:

 Semantic segmentation of pathological changes on hip joint X-ray images



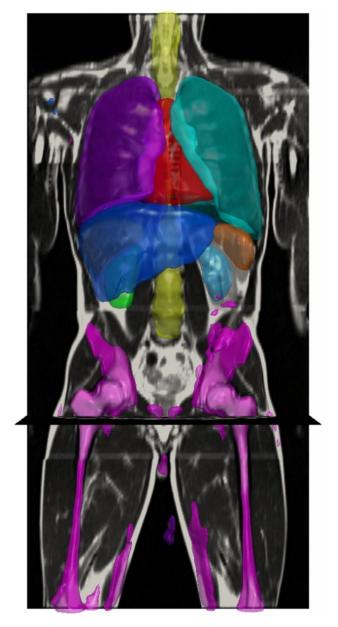
Source: https://www.researchgate.net/figure/CC-of-Hip-Joint-Black-arrow-with-large-subchondral-cyst-White-arrow\_fig1\_260943060

## Semantic segmentation

Semantic segmentation is a computer vision task in which instead of classifying the whole image we're classifying each pixel on an image.

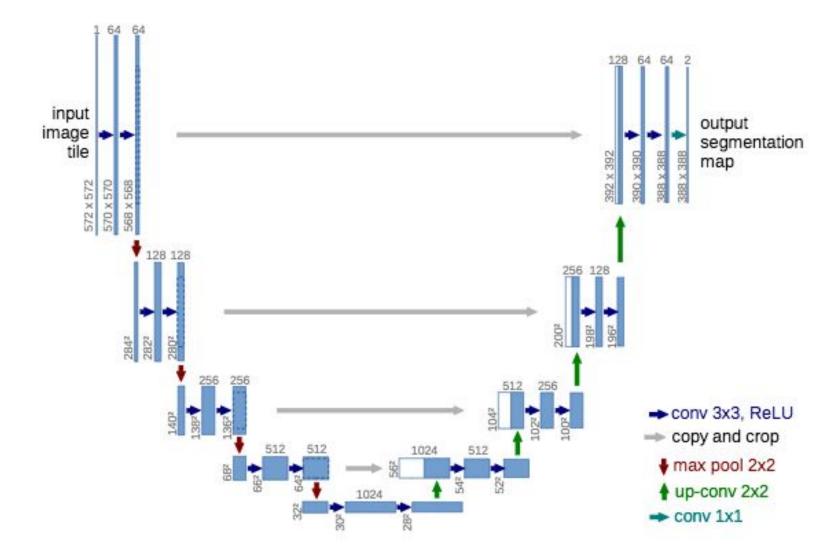
## Existing models/architectures for semantic segmentation:

- FCN
- Feature Pyramid Network
- ParseNet
- U-Net
- many more



Source: https://wiki.tum.de/display/lfdv/lmage+ Semantic+Segmentation

## **U-Net**



## Platypus - R package for computer vision

#### First version of a package should be available at January 2020:

- Generalized U-Net for semantic segmentation
- YOLO (You Only look Once) for object detection
- Data generators, loss functions and additional functions

#### Future work:

- Faster R-CNN for object detection
- Other algorithms for semantic segmentation
- Mask R-CNN for instance segmentation
- Real-time prediction using webcam

# Questions?