

$$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial s^2} \left[\frac{\mu_p l_p^3}{12 \cos \theta} \frac{\partial^3 (W_{next} - w)}{\partial s^2 \partial t} \right] + \left[\frac{\partial^2 (W_{next} - w)}{\partial s^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial s^2} \right] \cdot L \left[\int_0^s q_x ds - \tan \theta \int_0^s (q_z + \rho g l) \right. \\ \left. - (q_n^t + q_n^b) - \rho_i g l \cos \theta \right] = 0 \quad (1)$$

Let's assume $\frac{1}{\cos \theta} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 (W_{next} - w)}{\partial s^2} = T$

$$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial s^2} \left[\frac{\mu_p l_p^3}{12 \cos \theta} \frac{\partial^3 (W_{next} - w)}{\partial s^2 \partial t} \right] = \frac{\mu_p l_p^3}{12 \Delta t} \left(\frac{T_{i+1} + T_{i-1} - 2T_i}{\Delta s^2} \right) \quad (2)$$

$$T_i = \left[\frac{\partial^2 (W_{next} - w)}{\partial s^2} \right]_{i} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \theta_i}$$

Then let's say $(W_{next} - w)_i = U_i$

$$T_i = \frac{\partial^2 (W_{next} - w)}{\partial s^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \theta_i} = \frac{U_{i+1} + U_{i-1} - 2U_i}{\Delta s^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \theta_i}$$

So (2) could be rewritten as:

$$\frac{\mu_p l_p^3}{12 \Delta t (\Delta s)^4} \left[\frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} U_{i+2} + \left(\frac{2}{\cos \theta_i} - \frac{2}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} \right) U_{i+1} + \left(\frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i-1}} + \frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} - \frac{4}{\cos \theta_i} \right) U_i \right. \\ \left. + \left(\frac{2}{\cos \theta_i} - \frac{2}{\cos \theta_{i-1}} \right) U_{i-1} + \frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i-1}} U_{i-2} \right] \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 (W_{next} - w)}{\partial s^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial s^2} = \frac{1}{(\Delta s)^2} (U_{i+1} + U_{i-1} - 2U_i + W_{i+1} + W_{i-1} - 2W_i) \quad (4)$$

assume

$$Q_i = \int_0^s q_x ds - \tan \theta_i \int_0^s (q_z + \rho_i g l) ds \quad (5)$$

$$C_i = (q_n^t + q_n^b) + \rho_i g l \cos \theta_i \quad (6)$$

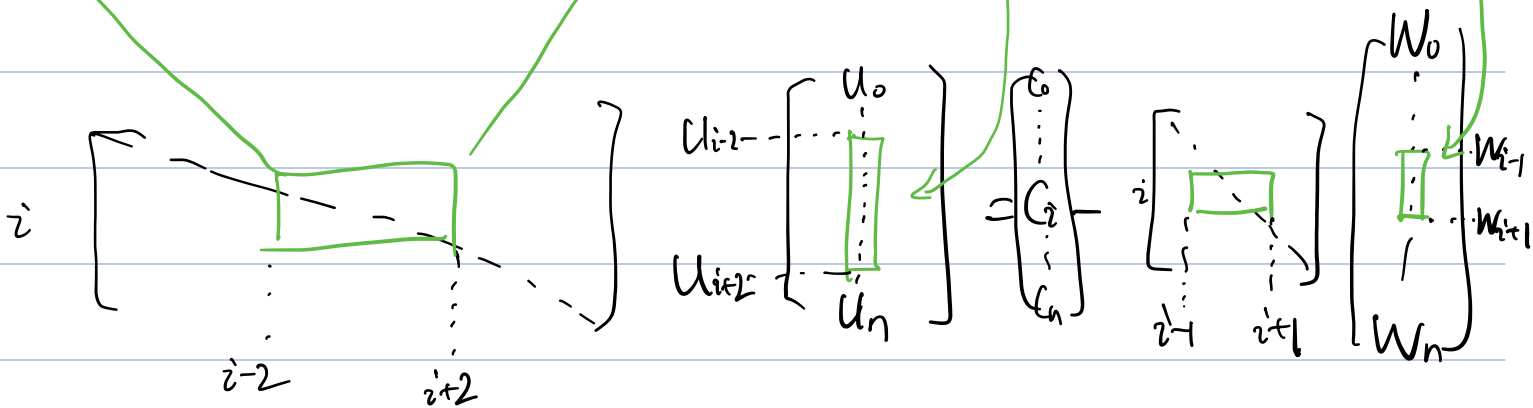
So, (1) could be rewritten by (3) - (6) as:

$$\frac{\mu_p l_p^3}{12 \Delta t (\Delta s)^4} \left[\frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} U_{i+2} + \left(\frac{2}{\cos \theta_i} - \frac{2}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} \right) U_{i+1} + \left(\frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i-1}} + \frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} - \frac{4}{\cos \theta_i} \right) U_i \right. \\ \left. + \left(\frac{2}{\cos \theta_i} - \frac{2}{\cos \theta_{i-1}} \right) U_{i-1} + \frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i-1}} U_{i-2} \right] \\ + \frac{1}{(\Delta s)^2} (U_{i+1} + U_{i-1} - 2U_i) Q_i = C_i - \frac{1}{(\Delta s)^2} (W_{i+1} + W_{i-1} - 2W_i) \quad (7)$$

assume $\frac{Mplp^2}{12\pi(\Delta S)^4} = C_f$

The matrix should be like:

$$\begin{bmatrix} C_f \left(\frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i-1}} \right) \\ C_f \left(\frac{2}{\cos \theta_i} - \frac{2}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} \right) + \frac{1}{(\Delta S)^2} Q_i \\ C_f \left(\frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i-1}} + \frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} - \frac{4}{\cos \theta_i} \right) - \frac{2 Q_i}{(\Delta S)^2} \\ C_f \left(\frac{2}{\cos \theta_i} - \frac{2}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} \right) + \frac{1}{(\Delta S)^2} Q_i \\ C_f \left(\frac{1}{\cos \theta_{i+1}} \right) \end{bmatrix}^T \cdot \begin{bmatrix} U_{i-2} \\ U_{i-1} \\ U_i \\ U_{i+1} \\ U_{i+2} \end{bmatrix} = G_i - \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{(\Delta S)^2} \\ \frac{2}{(\Delta S)^2} \\ -\frac{1}{(\Delta S)^2} \end{bmatrix}^T \begin{bmatrix} W_{i-1} \\ W_i \\ W_{i+1} \end{bmatrix}$$



In this part,

Q_i , G_i , W_i and C_f could be calculated from slab shape, toroidal flow, poloidal flow.

Once we get $U = U_{next} - W$, new slab shape W_{next} could be used to in the next time step calculation in time loops.