

# 1.Consumer & Visitor Insights For Neighborhoods

<https://github.com/AdamFocus/kaggleDataAnalysis> (<https://github.com/AdamFocus/kaggleDataAnalysis>)

## 读取数据集

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

In [2]:

```
dtype = {'census_block_group': 'object', 'date_range_start': 'int', 'date_range_end': 'int',
        'raw_visit_count': 'float', 'raw_visitor_count': 'float', 'visitor_home_cbgs': 'object',
        'visitor_work_cbgs': 'object', 'distance_from_home': 'float', 'related_same_day_brand': 'object',
        'related_same_month_brand': 'object', 'top_brands': 'object', 'popularity_by_hour': 'object',
        'popularity_by_day': 'object'}
data = pd.read_csv('cbg_patterns.csv', dtype=dtype)
```

## 数据集的形状

In [3]:

```
data.shape
```

Out[3]:

```
(220735, 13)
```

## 数据可视化和摘要

### 标称属性

对于该数据集，标称属性为census\_block\_group、related\_same\_day\_brand、related\_same\_month\_brand、top\_brands、visitor\_home\_cbgs、visitor\_work\_cbgs、popularity\_by\_hour、popularity\_by\_day

**1. census\_block\_group: 记录了Census Block Group所对应的的特有的12位FIPS码**

In [4]:

```
cbgVC=data['census_block_group'].value_counts()  
cbgVC
```

Out[4]:

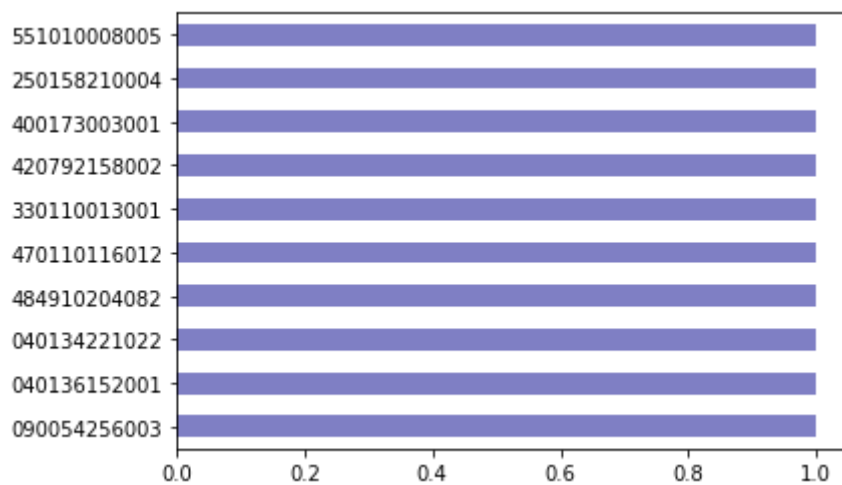
```
090054256003    1  
040136152001    1  
040134221022    1  
484910204082    1  
470110116012    1  
  
..  
060372324001    1  
390650003002    1  
400173014071    1  
131210076021    1  
515500209063    1  
Name: census_block_group, Length: 220734, dtype: int64
```

In [5]:

```
cbgvcTop10=cbgVC.head(10)  
cbgvcTop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
```

Out[5]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x243c2b80c48>



## 2. related\_same\_day\_brand

In [6]:

```
dayVC=data['related_same_day_brand'].value_counts()  
dayVC
```

Out[6]:

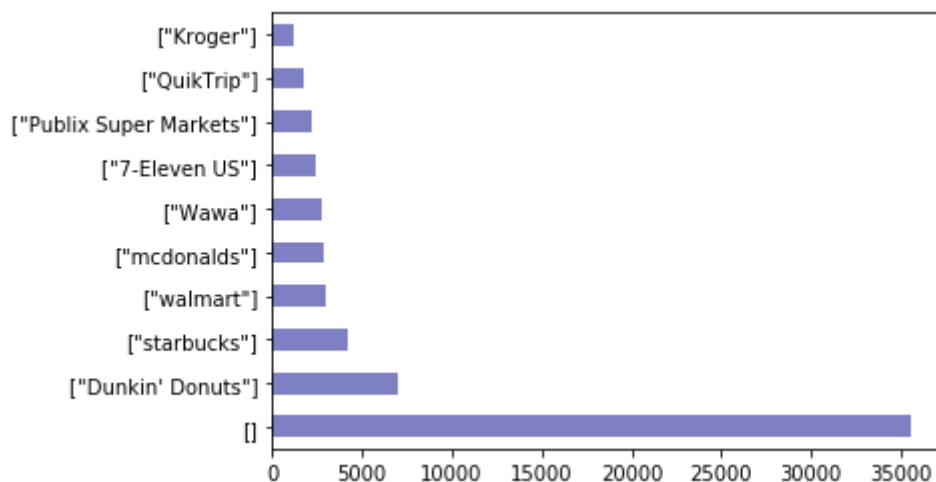
```
[]  
35542  
["Dunkin' Donuts"]  
7010  
["starbucks"]  
4178  
["walmart"]  
3054  
["mcdonalds"]  
2911  
  
...  
["Applebee's", "walmart", "MainStay Suites", "United States Postal Service (USPS)", "S  
UBWAY", "Family Dollar Stores", "Dunn Bros Coffee", "Pita Pit"] 1  
["Shell Oil", "Pilot Travel Centers", "BP", "mcdonalds", "Exxon Mobil"]  
1  
["walmart", "Sinclair Oil", "United States Postal Service (USPS)"]  
1  
["Kroger", "Gatti's Pizza", "mcdonalds", "Speedway", "Texas Roadhouse", "Dollar Genera  
l"] 1  
["mcdonalds", "Pizza King", "Speedway", "CountryMark", "Kroger"]  
1  
Name: related_same_day_brand, Length: 73198, dtype: int64
```

In [7]:

```
dayVCTop10=dayVC.head(10)  
dayVCTop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
```

Out[7]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x243c2969c48>



### 3. related\_same\_month\_brand

In [8]:

```
monthVC=data['related_same_month_brand'].value_counts()  
monthVC
```

Out[8]:

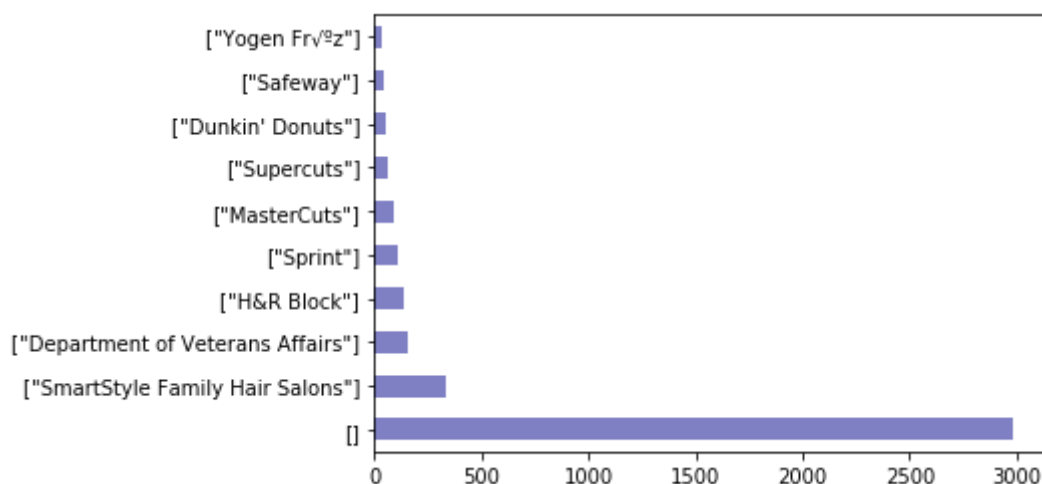
```
[]  
2983  
["SmartStyle Family Hair Salons"]  
335  
["Department of Veterans Affairs"]  
156  
["H&R Block"]  
134  
["Sprint"]  
112  
  
...  
["Pilot Travel Centers", "SUBWAY", "ConocoPhillips", "walmart", "Love's Travel Stops and Country Stores", "mcdonalds", "Sinclair Oil", "TravelCenters of America", "Exxon Mobil", "Shell Oil"] 1  
["Dunkin' Donuts", "CVS", "Cumberland Farms", "mcdonalds", "walmart", "Target", "Stop & Shop", "Dollar Tree", "Shell Oil", "Price Chopper"]  
1  
["ConocoPhillips", "Kum & Go", "Safeway", "King Soopers", "Loaf 'N Jug", "7-Eleven US", "Kaiser Permanente", "starbucks", "walmart", "Goodwill Industries"]  
1  
["Casey's General Stores", "walmart", "Dillons Supermarkets", "Sonic", "Kwik Shop", "mcdonalds", "Dollar General", "Pizza Hut", "SUBWAY", "Applebee's"]  
1  
["walmart", "Phillips 66", "mcdonalds", "Casey's General Stores", "Dollar General", "Taco Bell", "Walgreens", "SUBWAY", "Hy-Vee", "BP"]  
1  
Name: related_same_month_brand, Length: 185558, dtype: int64
```

In [9]:

```
monthVCTop10=monthVC.head(10)  
monthVCTop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
```

Out[9]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x243c2b0a908>



## 4. top\_brands

In [10]:

```
topbrandVC=data['top_brands'].value_counts()
topbrandVC
```

Out[10]:

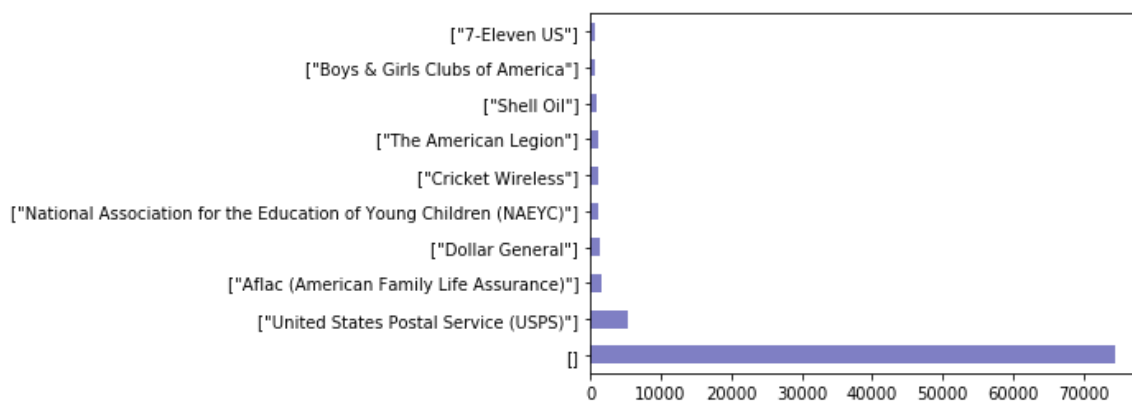
```
[]
74540
["United States Postal Service (USPS)"]
5352
["Aflac (American Family Life Assurance)"]
1517
["Dollar General"]
1308
["National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC)"]
1071
...
["mcdonalds", "Walgreens", "Micro Center"]
1
["Culver's", "Mattress Firm", "Mobil", "Gordon Food Service (GFS)", "Art Van Furniture", "Fifth Third Bank", "Sprint", "Chase", "CPR Cell Phone Repair", "ATI Physical Therapy"]
1
["Shell Oil", "The Salvation Army", "Cricket Wireless", "Gravelly"]
1
["Hallmark Cards", "Shaw's", "CVS", "Dunkin' Donuts", "SUBWAY", "Nissan North America", "BMW", "Subaru", "Group 1 Automotive", "O'Reilly Auto Parts"]
1
["Whataburger", "Chicken Express", "Taco Bell", "7-Eleven US", "Shell Oil", "Childtime Learning Centers"]
1
Name: top_brands, Length: 98086, dtype: int64
```

In [11]:

```
topbrandVCTop10=topbrandVC.head(10)
topbrandVCTop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
```

Out[11]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x243c2bf4d88>



## 5. visitor\_home\_cbgs

In [12]:

```
homeVC=data['visitor_home_cbgs'].dropna().value_counts()
homeVC
```

Out[12]:

```
{}
```

```
28412
```

```
{"220710133021":95}
```

```
4
```

```
{"060750601001":57}
```

```
4
```

```
{"220870302082":59}
```

```
4
```

```
{"530330220063":66}
```

```
3
```

```
...
```

```
{"160010101001":149,"160010102012":117,"160010102211":115,"160010003042":76,"16001
```

```
0103311":75,"160010102241":74,"160010103321":66,"160010007021":66,"160010102231":6
```

```
3,"160010102232":62,"160010102251":58,"160010102013":58,"160010103351":56}
```

```
1
```

```
{"120570138041":143,"120570139161":95,"120570138071":93,"120570135012":83,"1205701
```

```
20021":83,"120570137031":82,"120570133151":74,"120570137023":74,"120570139151":7
```

```
3,"120570139082":70,"120570037001":69,"120570141221":68,"120570140071":62,"1205701
```

```
35031":59,"120570135011":58,"120570141211":58,"120570120023":58,"120570121031":5
```

```
6,"120570036002":55,"120570036003":53,"120570137041":52,"120570036004":52,"1205701
```

```
41091":51}
```

```
1
```

```
{"511539011004":63}
```

```
1
```

```
{"171279701004":71}
```

```
1
```

```
{"060750610001":65}
```

```
1
```

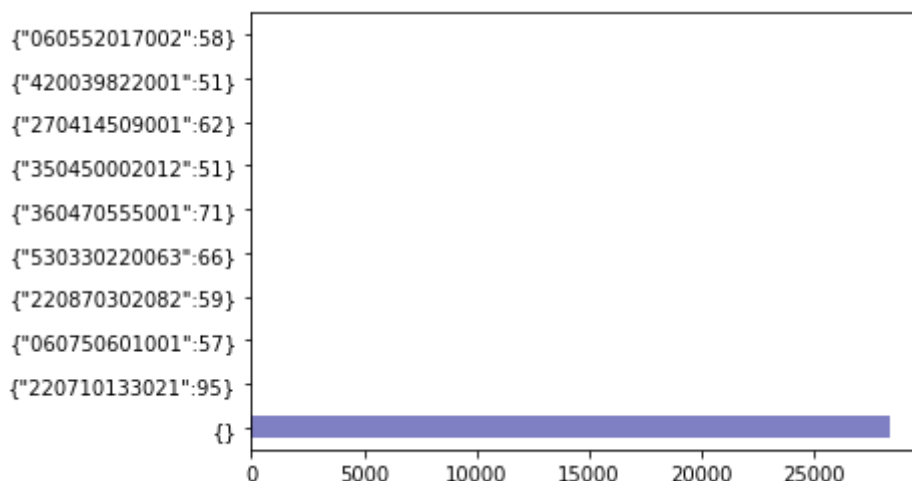
```
Name: visitor_home_cbgs, Length: 191832, dtype: int64
```

In [13]:

```
homeVCTop10=homeVC.head(10)
homeVCTop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
```

Out[13]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x243c49853c8>



## 6. visitor\_work\_cbgs

In [14]:

```
workVC=data['visitor_work_cbgs'].value_counts()  
workVC
```

Out[14]:

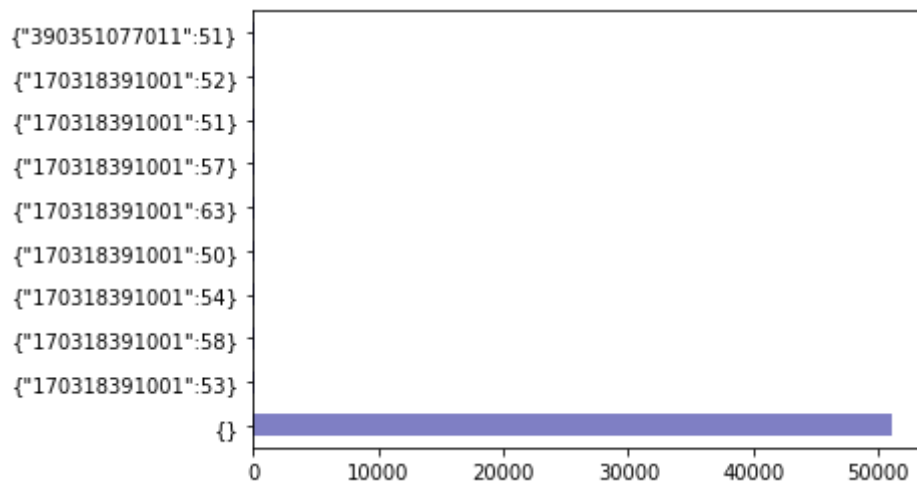
```
{  
51152  
{"170318391001":53}  
15  
{"170318391001":58}  
14  
{"170318391001":54}  
14  
{"170318391001":50}  
13  
  
...  
{"360595185012":119,"360595177051":108,"360599811001":65}  
1  
{"120990050002":132,"120990070021":75,"120990045003":71,"120990047044":67,"1209900  
37002":59,"120990043003":54}  
1  
{"320310004005":97}  
1  
{"483290101141":251,"481350004001":236,"481350024005":221,"483290101143":212,"4832  
90102002":179,"481350031001":173,"483290002004":150,"481350013002":122,"4813500130  
03":116,"481350023003":116,"483290101142":114,"483290005001":104,"481350030004":9  
1,"481350030003":91,"483290003021":87,"483290101091":87,"481350016001":87,"4832901  
01124":75,"480039502003":74,"481350015003":72,"483290101121":67,"483290101134":6  
6,"483290101122":66,"483290101131":61,"483290003033":59,"483290014002":58,"4813500  
06006":56,"481350008004":55,"481350025011":54,"481350020003":51,"481350018001":5  
0,"481350020001":50,"483899501001":50} 1  
{"180390008025":121,"180390003021":62}  
1  
Name: visitor_work_cbgs, Length: 166013, dtype: int64
```

In [15]:

```
workVCTop10=workVC.head(10)
workVCTop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
```

Out[15]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x243c4ca8e08>



## 7. popularity\_by\_hour



In [16]:

```
hourpopVC=data['popularity_by_hour'].value_counts()  
hourpopVC
```

Out[16]:

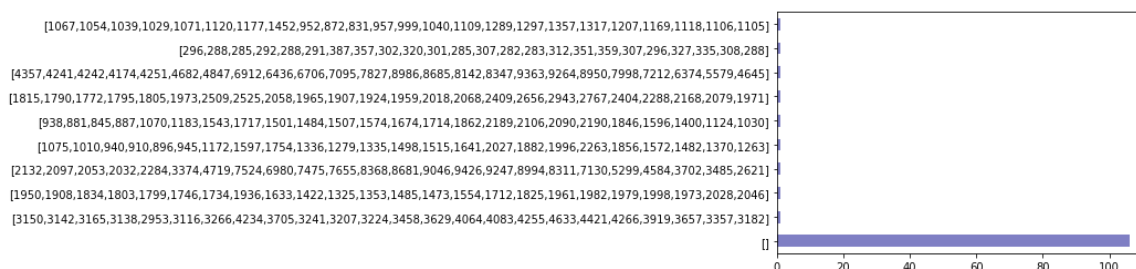
```
[]  
106  
[3150, 3142, 3165, 3138, 2953, 3116, 3266, 4234, 3705, 3241, 3207, 3224, 3458, 3629, 4064, 4083, 4  
255, 4633, 4421, 4266, 3919, 3657, 3357, 3182]      1  
[1950, 1908, 1834, 1803, 1799, 1746, 1734, 1936, 1633, 1422, 1325, 1353, 1485, 1473, 1554, 1712, 1  
825, 1961, 1982, 1979, 1998, 1973, 2028, 2046]      1  
[2132, 2097, 2053, 2032, 2284, 3374, 4719, 7524, 6980, 7475, 7655, 8368, 8681, 9046, 9426, 9247, 8  
994, 8311, 7130, 5299, 4584, 3702, 3485, 2621]      1  
[1075, 1010, 940, 910, 896, 945, 1172, 1597, 1754, 1336, 1279, 1335, 1498, 1515, 1641, 2027, 1882,  
1996, 2263, 1856, 1572, 1482, 1370, 1263]          1  
  
...  
[1228, 1175, 1140, 1228, 1168, 1162, 1373, 1679, 1861, 1382, 1493, 1570, 1588, 1557, 1590, 2176, 2  
027, 1810, 1688, 1515, 1507, 1492, 1431, 1353]      1  
[2833, 2693, 2624, 2594, 2616, 2792, 3480, 10960, 9453, 7545, 7529, 7643, 7972, 7873, 9173, 8696,  
7508, 7682, 7350, 6312, 5202, 4300, 3543, 3126]      1  
[2176, 2019, 1992, 2003, 1997, 2253, 3329, 6815, 5724, 4892, 4771, 5259, 5517, 5502, 6380, 7069, 6  
799, 6257, 4959, 4361, 3938, 3401, 2761, 2382]      1  
[925, 894, 897, 888, 915, 989, 1564, 3377, 2622, 2390, 2284, 2492, 2336, 2695, 2740, 2393, 2382, 22  
78, 2214, 1781, 1507, 1188, 1158, 1007]            1  
[1231, 1190, 1177, 1176, 1196, 1166, 1378, 1805, 1312, 1089, 1078, 1100, 1198, 1217, 1274, 1696, 1  
762, 2134, 1957, 1661, 1602, 1496, 1321, 1261]      1  
Name: popularity_by_hour, Length: 220630, dtype: int64
```

In [17]:

```
hourpopVCTop10=hourpopVC.head(10)  
hourpopVCTop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
```

Out[17]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x243c4fc0c08>



## 8. popularity\_by\_day

In [18]:

```
daypopVC=data['popularity_by_day'].value_counts()
daypopVC
```

Out[18]:

```
{}
```

```
106
```

```
{"Monday":3788,"Tuesday":3648,"Wednesday":3484,"Thursday":2877,"Friday":3578,"Saturday":3948,"Sunday":3282} 1
```

```
{"Monday":5552,"Tuesday":5752,"Wednesday":5822,"Thursday":4701,"Friday":4641,"Saturday":4387,"Sunday":3486} 1
```

```
{"Monday":3088,"Tuesday":3359,"Wednesday":3311,"Thursday":2697,"Friday":2769,"Saturday":2529,"Sunday":1954} 1
```

```
{"Monday":7795,"Tuesday":7804,"Wednesday":7576,"Thursday":6568,"Friday":8186,"Saturday":5929,"Sunday":4906} 1
```

```
...
```

```
{"Monday":4779,"Tuesday":4674,"Wednesday":4819,"Thursday":3964,"Friday":4079,"Saturday":3754,"Sunday":3594} 1
```

```
{"Monday":550,"Tuesday":612,"Wednesday":506,"Thursday":479,"Friday":486,"Saturday":510,"Sunday":529} 1
```

```
{"Monday":5956,"Tuesday":5983,"Wednesday":5856,"Thursday":4841,"Friday":5617,"Saturday":5255,"Sunday":4616} 1
```

```
{"Monday":11600,"Tuesday":11897,"Wednesday":12205,"Thursday":9498,"Friday":9534,"Saturday":6939,"Sunday":5814} 1
```

```
{"Monday":9803,"Tuesday":10034,"Wednesday":9814,"Thursday":8469,"Friday":8975,"Saturday":8000,"Sunday":6198} 1
```

```
Name: popularity_by_day, Length: 220630, dtype: int64
```

In [19]:

```
daypopVCTop10=daypopVC.head(10)
daypopVCTop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
```

Out[19]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x243c5041908>



## 数值属性

其余属性为数值属性，分别是data\_range\_start、data\_range\_end、raw\_visit\_count、raw\_visitor\_count、distance\_from\_home。其中data\_range\_start、data\_range\_end为固定值

In [20]:

```
def fiveNumber(name):  
    #五数概括 Minimum (最小值)、Q1、Median (中位数、)、Q3、Maximum (最大值)  
    Minimum=data[name].min()  
    Maximum=data[name].max()  
    Q1 = data[name].describe()['25%']  
    Q3 = data[name].describe()['75%']  
    Median=data[name].describe()['50%']  
    IQR = Q3-Q1  
    lower_limit=Q1-1.5*IQR #下限值  
    upper_limit=Q3+1.5*IQR #上限值  
    return [Minimum,Q1,Median,Q3,Maximum,lower_limit,upper_limit]
```

In [21]:

```
print('raw_visit_count五数概括:',fiveNumber('raw_visit_count'))  
print('raw_visitor_count五数概括:',fiveNumber('raw_visitor_count'))  
print('distance_from_home五数概括:',fiveNumber('distance_from_home'))
```

raw\_visit\_count五数概括: [60.0, 17042.0, 30640.0, 56678.0, 7179900.0, -42412.0, 116132.0]

raw\_visitor\_count五数概括: [50.0, 3430.0, 6541.0, 13099.0, 6113949.0, -11073.5, 27602.5]

distance\_from\_home五数概括: [706.0, 8584.0, 14614.0, 31397.75, 6297845.0, -25636.625, 65618.375]

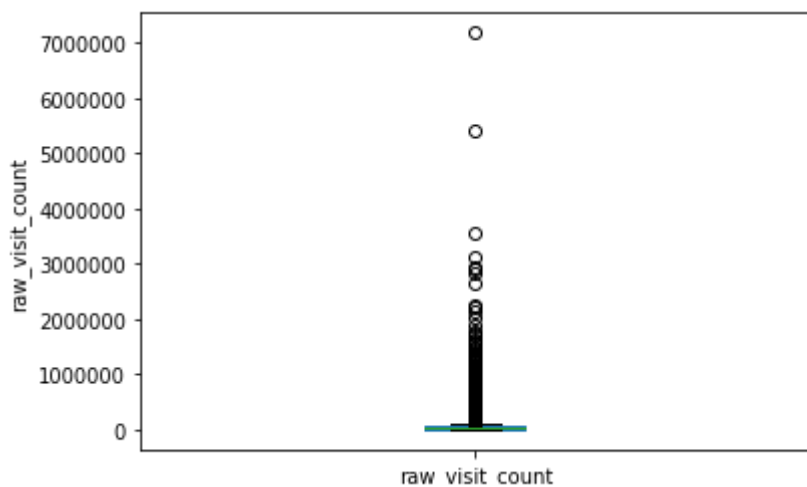
## 绘制盒图

In [22]:

```
def boxplot(name):  
    fig,axes=plt.subplots()  
    data[name].plot(kind='box',ax=axes)  
    axes.set_ylabel(name)
```

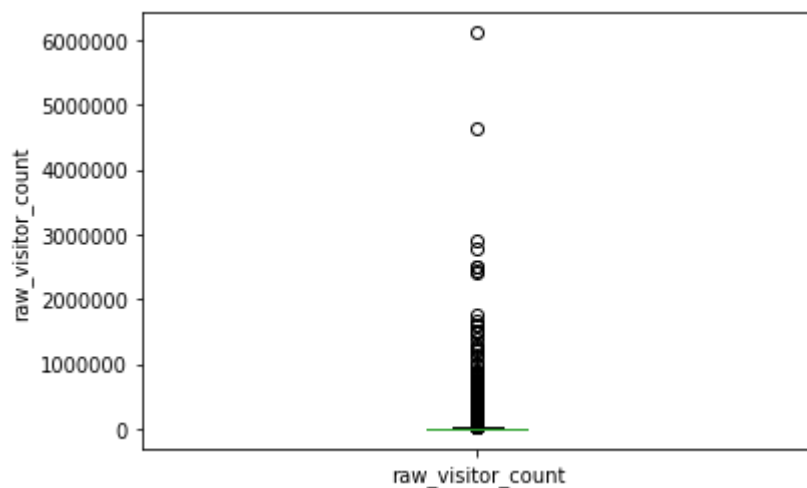
In [23]:

```
boxplot('raw_visit_count')
```



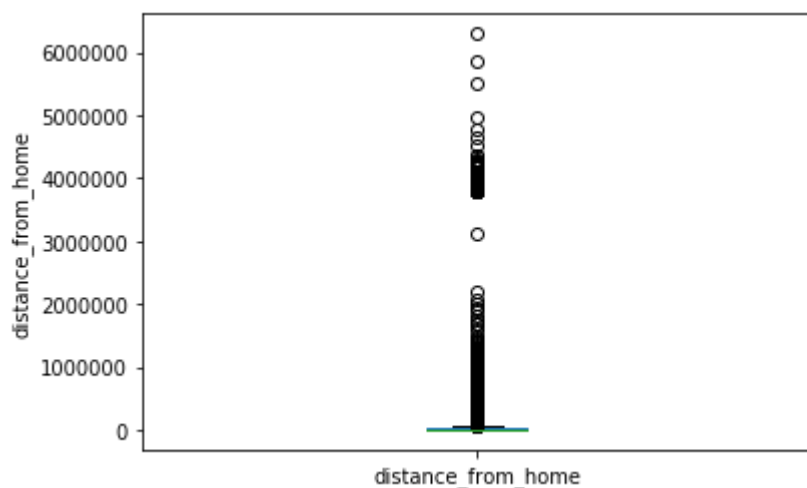
In [24]:

```
boxplot('raw_visitor_count')
```



In [25]:

```
boxplot('distance_from_home')
```



## 绘制去除离群点前和去除后的直方图

In [26]:

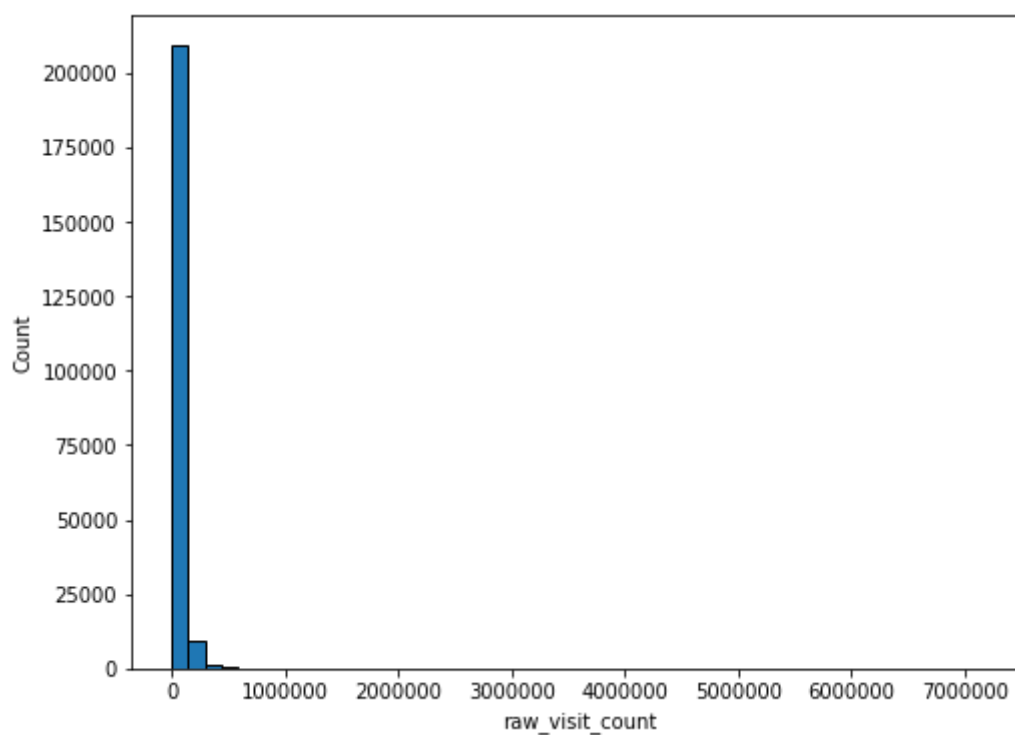
```
def Beforehist(name):  
    plt.figure(figsize = (8, 6))  
    plt.hist(data[name].dropna(), bins = 50, edgecolor = 'black')  
    plt.xlabel(name)  
    plt.ylabel('Count')
```

In [27]:

```
def Afterhist(name):  
    x=data.copy(deep=True)  
    Q1 = x[name].describe()['25%']  
    Q3 = x[name].describe()['75%']  
    iqr = Q3-Q1  
    x = x[(x[name] > (Q1 - 3 * iqr)) & (x[name] < (Q3 + 3 * iqr))]  
    plt.figure(figsize = (8, 6))  
    plt.hist(x[name].dropna(), bins = 50, edgecolor = 'black')  
    plt.xlabel(name)  
    plt.ylabel('Count')
```

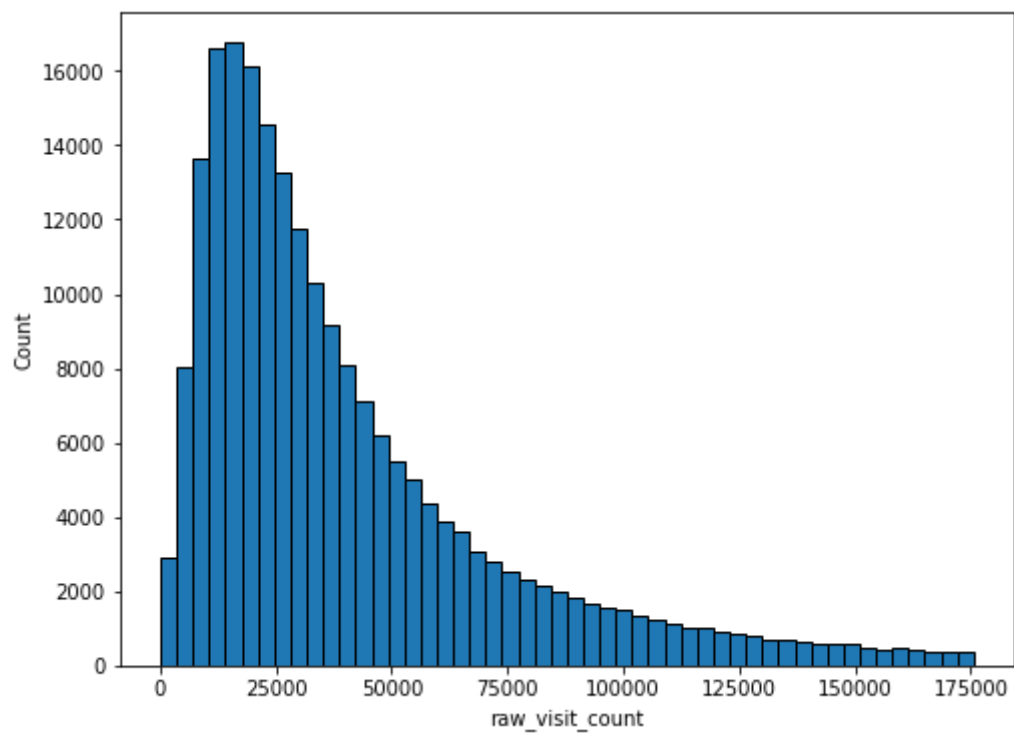
In [28]:

```
Beforehist('raw_visit_count')
```



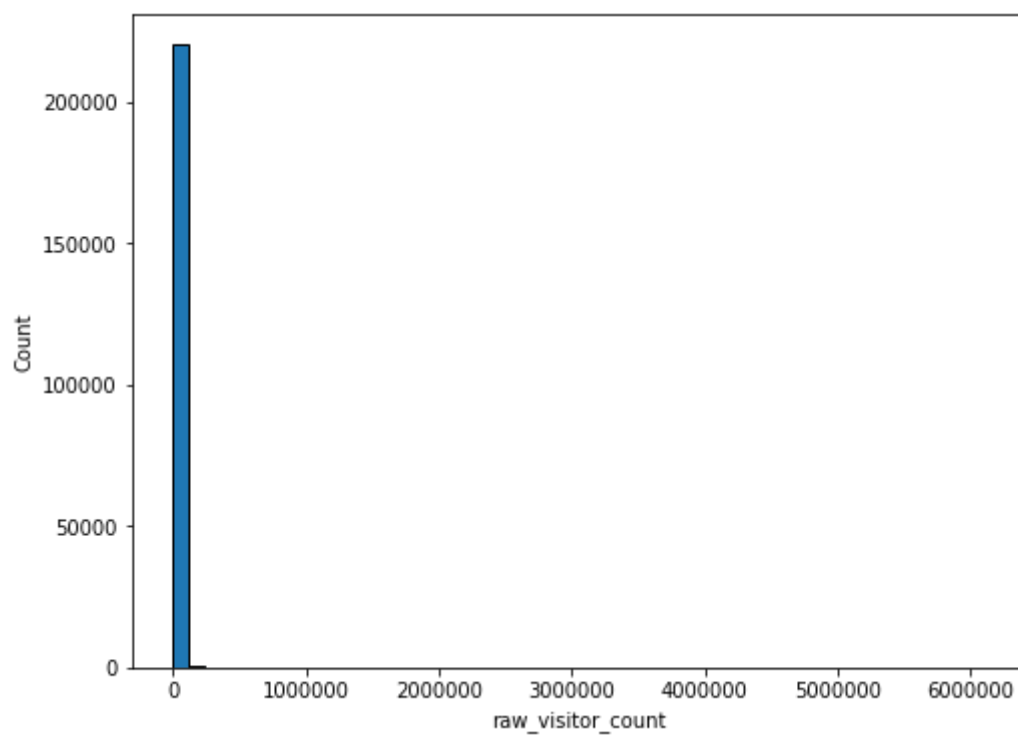
In [29]:

```
Afterhist('raw_visit_count')
```



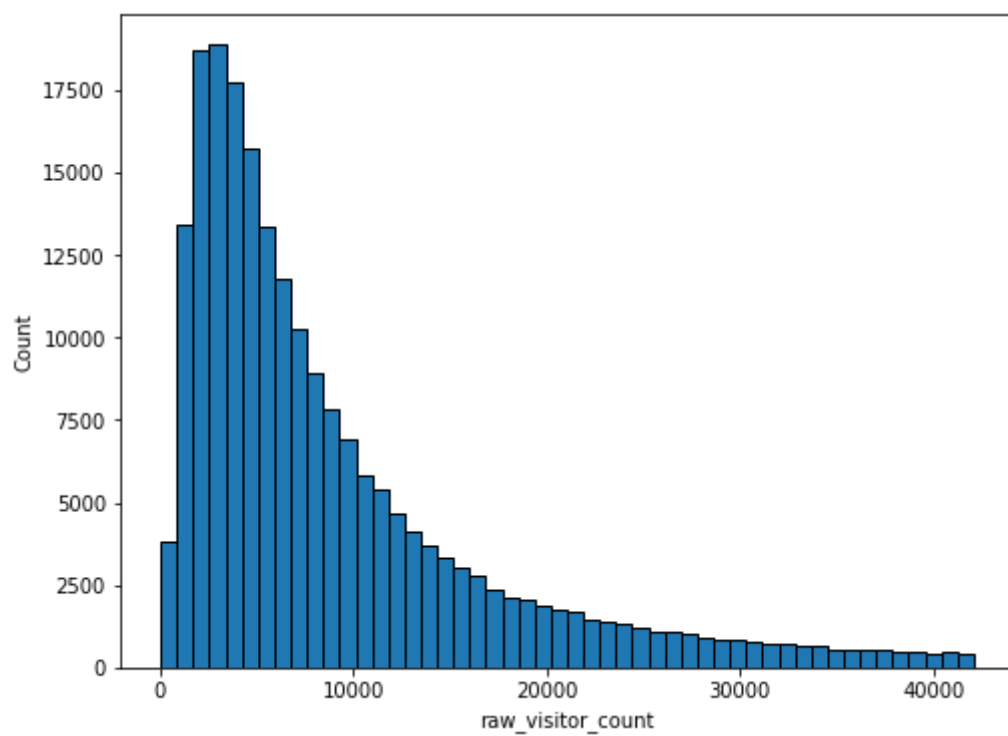
In [30]:

```
Beforehist('raw_visitor_count')
```



In [31]:

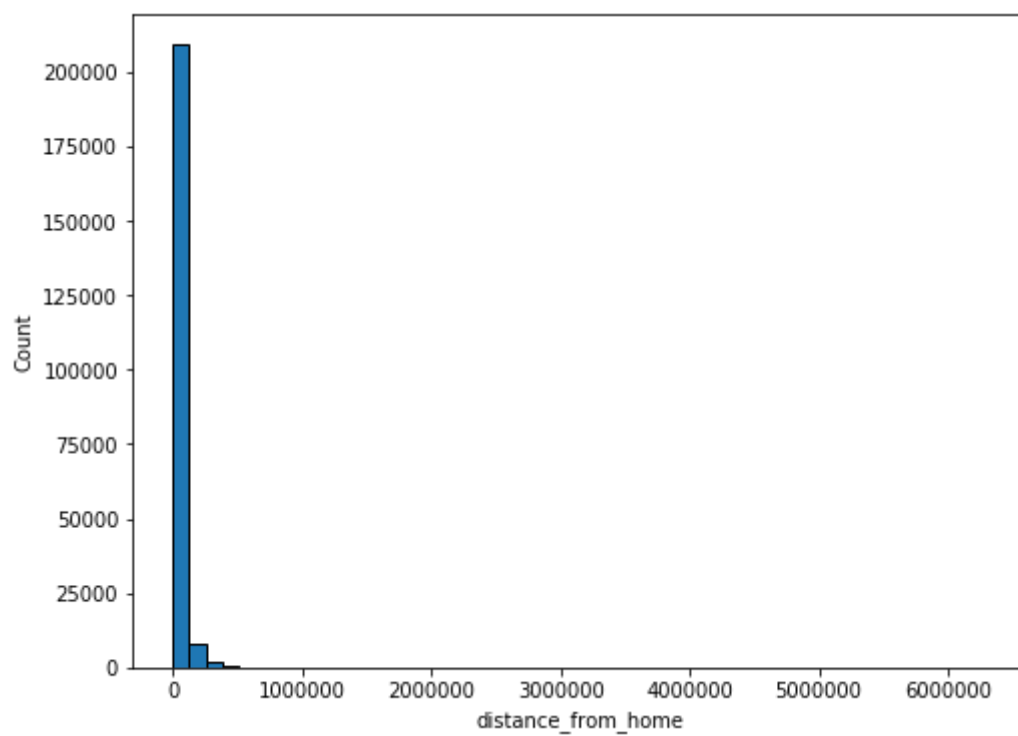
```
Afterhist('raw_visitor_count')
```





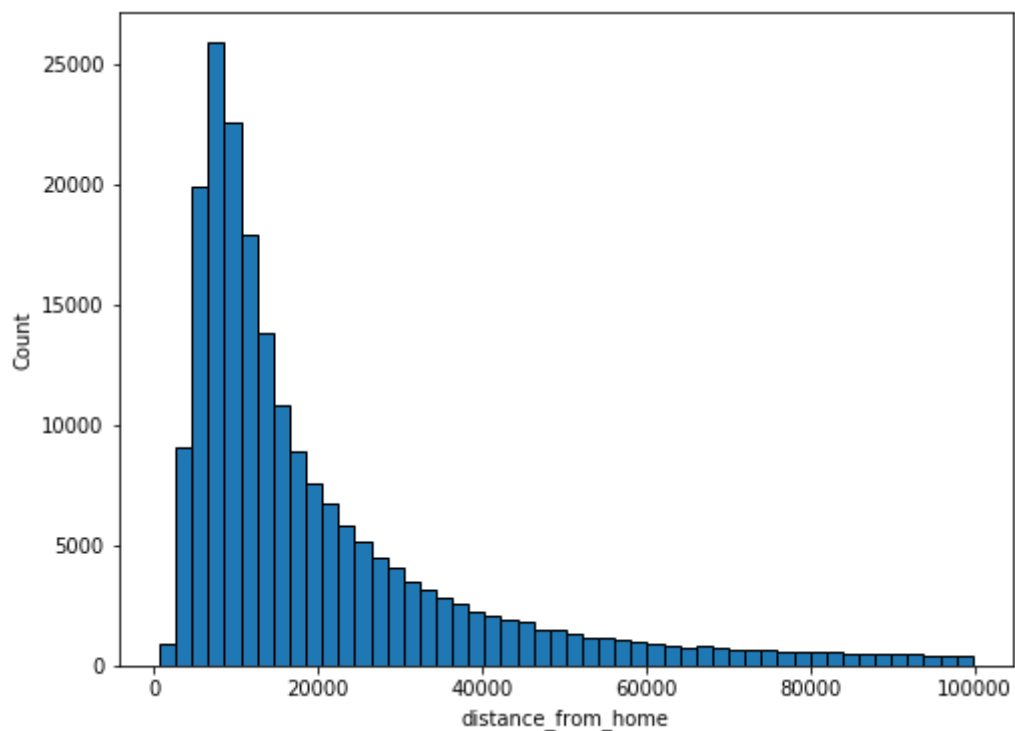
In [32]:

```
Beforehist('distance_from_home')
```



In [33]:

```
Afterhist('distance_from_home')
```



## 数据缺失的处理

### 各个标称属性的缺失情况：

- census\_block\_group: 仅缺失一项
- related\_same\_day\_brand: 缺失35542项
- related\_same\_month\_brand: 缺失2569项
- top\_brands: 缺失74540项
- visitor\_home\_cbgs: 缺失28303项
- visitor\_work\_cbgs: 缺失51152项
- popularity\_by\_hour: 缺失106项
- popularity\_by\_day: 缺失106项

## 其他属性的缺失情况

In [34]:

```
VisitMissnum = data['raw_visit_count'].isna().sum()
VisitorMissnum=data['raw_visitor_count'].isna().sum()
Time1=data['date_range_start'].isna().sum()
Time2=data['date_range_end'].isna().sum()
Distancenum=data['distance_from_home'].isna().sum()
```

In [35]:

```
print("raw_visit_count缺失: ",VisitMissnum,"项")
print("raw_visitor_count缺失: ",VisitorMissnum,"项")
print("date_range_start缺失: ",Time1,"项")
print("date_range_end缺失: ",Time2,"项")
print("distance_from_home缺失: ",Distancenum,"项")
```

```
raw_visit_count缺失:  106 项
raw_visitor_count缺失:  106 项
date_range_start缺失:  0 项
date_range_end缺失:  0 项
distance_from_home缺失:  217 项
```

## 1.将缺失部分剔除

通过观察数据集，popularity\_by\_hour、popularity\_by\_day、raw\_visit\_count、raw\_visitor\_count缺失的106项皆为数据集中的空数据，故可以将数据集中最后106行删除

In [36]:

```
newData=data.copy(deep=True)
```

In [37]:

```
newData.drop(index=(newData.loc[(newData['raw_visit_count'].isna())].index),inplace=True)
newData.shape
```

Out[37]:

```
(220629, 13)
```

## 2.用最高频率值来填补缺失值

### 查看此时最受欢迎的品牌

In [38]:

```
topBrandsList=[]
i=0
for row in newData['top_brands'].values:
    k=eval(row)
    topBrandsList.extend(k)
#     if i<10:
#         print(row)
#     i=i+1
topBrandsSe=pd.Series(topBrandsList)
topBrandsSeVC=topBrandsSe.value_counts()
topBrandsSeVC
```

Out[38]:

```
United States Postal Service (USPS)    22119
SUBWAY                                16600
Dollar General                         13515
mcdonalds                             12670
Shell Oil                             10940
...
Pacific Theatres                       1
Don Pablo's                           1
Gift-ology                            1
Morgan Jewelers                       1
Site for Sore Eyes                    1
Length: 3126, dtype: int64
```

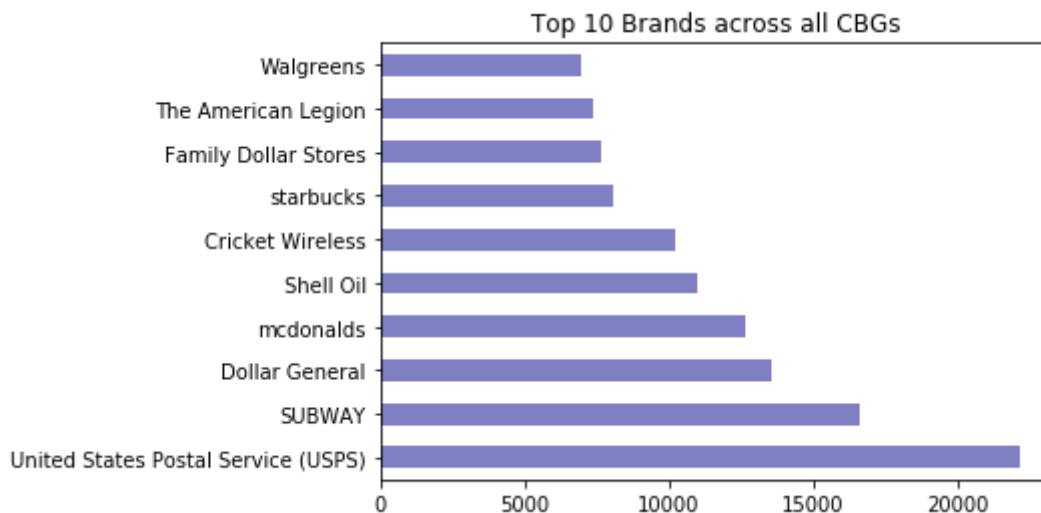
In [39]:

```
most=str([topBrandsSeVC.index[0]])
```

## 绘图查看此时排名前十的topBrands

In [40]:

```
top10=topBrandsSeVC.head(10)
top10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
plt.title('Top 10 Brands across all CBGs')
plt.show()
```



## 将所有空的top\_brands填充为United States Postal Service (USPS)

In [41]:

```
for index, row in newData.iterrows():
    j=row['top_brands']
    if isinstance(j, str):
        k=eval(j)
        if k==[]:
            newData.at[index, 'top_brands']=most
    else:
        print(j)
```

## 绘图查看替换后排名前十的topBrands

In [42]:

```
newtopBrandsList=[]
i=0
for row in newData['top_brands'].values:
    k=eval(row)
    newtopBrandsList.extend(k)
#     if i<10:
#         print(row)
#     i=i+1
newtopBrandsSe=pd.Series(newtopBrandsList)
newtopBrandsSeVC=newtopBrandsSe.value_counts()
newtopBrandsSeVC
```

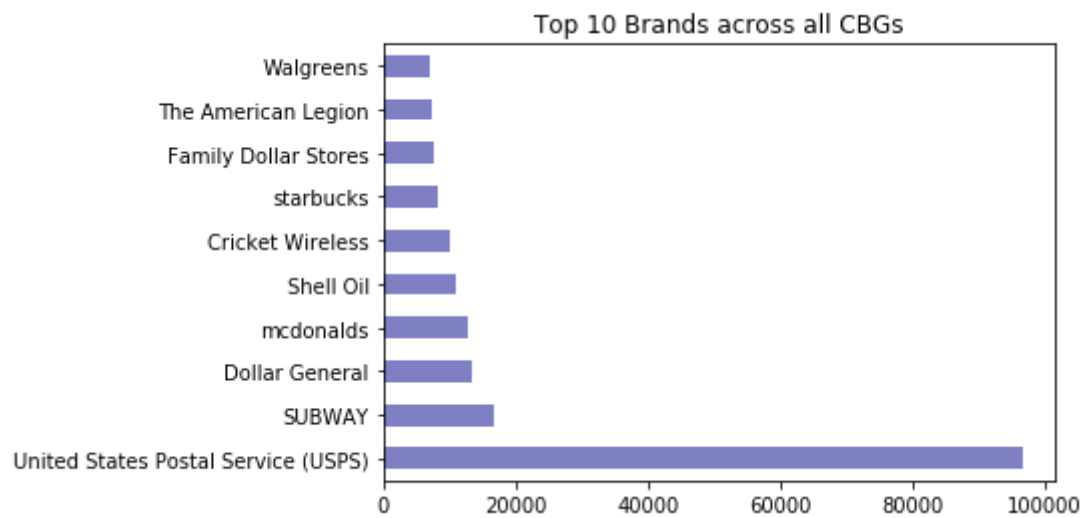
Out[42]:

United States Postal Service (USPS)	96553
SUBWAY	16600
Dollar General	13515
mcdonalds	12670
Shell Oil	10940
...	
GANT	1
Maryland Live! Casino	1
Montblanc	1
Tile For Less	1
Wilson Fuel	1

Length: 3126, dtype: int64

In [43]:

```
top10=newtopBrandsSeVC.head(10)
top10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
plt.title('Top 10 Brands across all CBGs')
plt.show()
```



In [44]:

```
newData['top_brands'].value_counts()
```

Out[44]:

```
['United States Postal Service (USPS)']
74434
["United States Postal Service (USPS)"]
5352
["Aflac (American Family Life Assurance)"]
1517
["Dollar General"]
1308
["National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC)"]
1071

...
["Circle K Stores", "O'Reilly Auto Parts", "Extra Space Storage"]
1
["mcdonalds", "Walgreens", "Micro Center"]
1
["Culver's", "Mattress Firm", "Mobil", "Gordon Food Service (GFS)", "Art Van Furniture", "Fifth Third Bank", "Sprint", "Chase", "CPR Cell Phone Repair", "ATI Physical Therapy"]
1
["Shell Oil", "The Salvation Army", "Cricket Wireless", "Gravelly"]
1
["Whataburger", "Chicken Express", "Taco Bell", "7-Eleven US", "Shell Oil", "Childtime Learning Centers"]
1
Name: top_brands, Length: 98086, dtype: int64
```

### 3.通过属性的相关关系来填补缺失值

可以借助raw\_visit\_count和raw\_visitor\_count来推断distance\_from\_home

In [45]:

```
Distancenum=newData['distance_from_home'].isna().sum()
Distancenum
```

Out[45]:

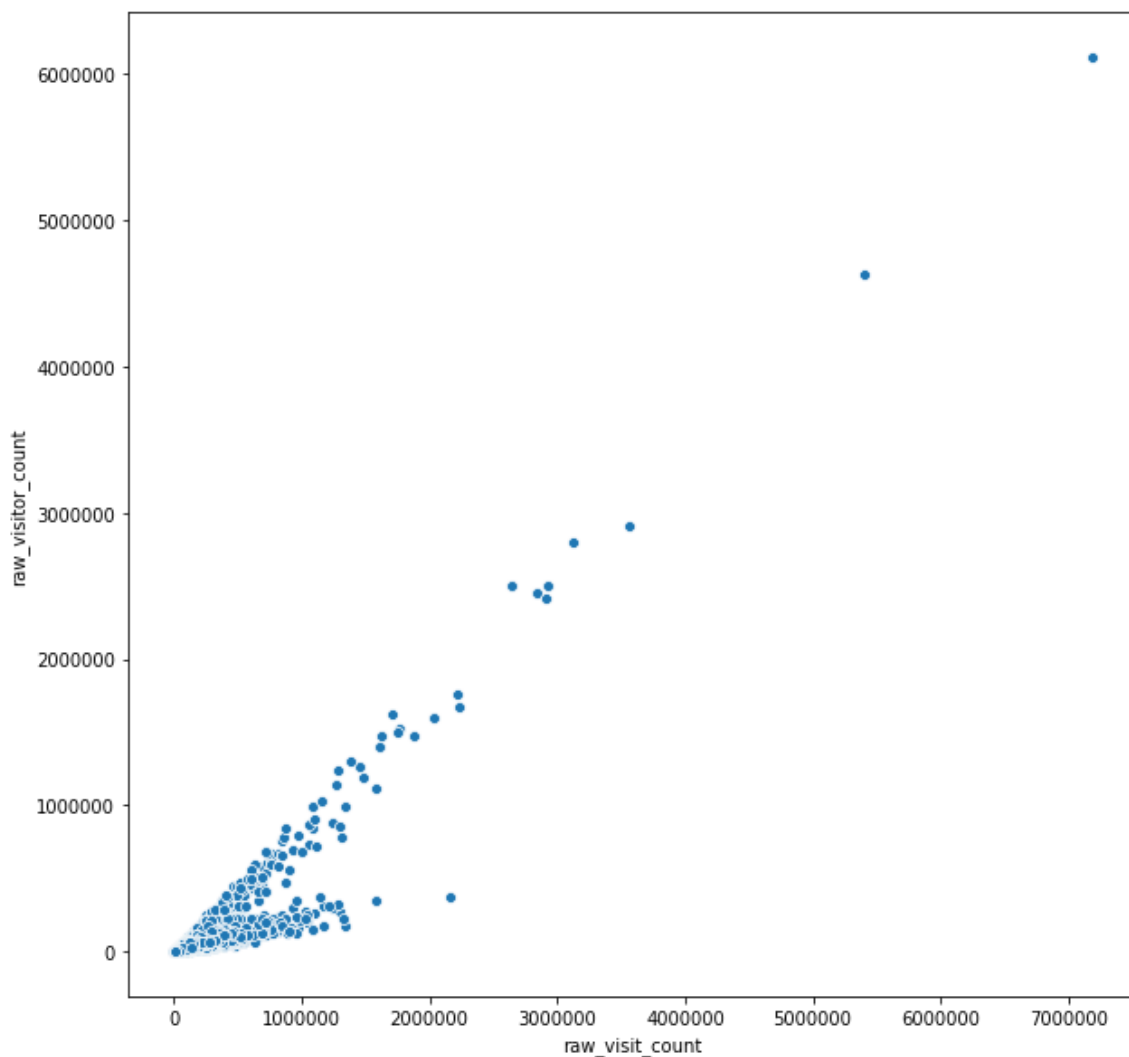
```
111
```

**distance\_from\_home**目前缺少111项

绘图查看raw\_visit\_count和raw\_visitor\_count的关系，可以借助一个参数percent\_unique\_visitor近似表示二者之间的线性关系

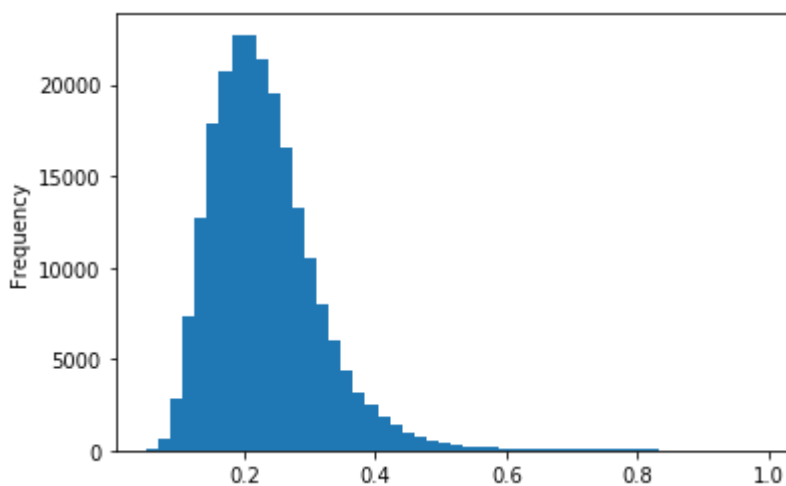
In [46]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.scatterplot(x='raw_visit_count',y='raw_visitor_count', data=newData)
plt.show()
```



In [47]:

```
newData['percent_unique_visitor'] = newData['raw_visitor_count']/newData['raw_visit_count']
newData['percent_unique_visitor'].plot(kind='hist',bins=50)
plt.show()
```

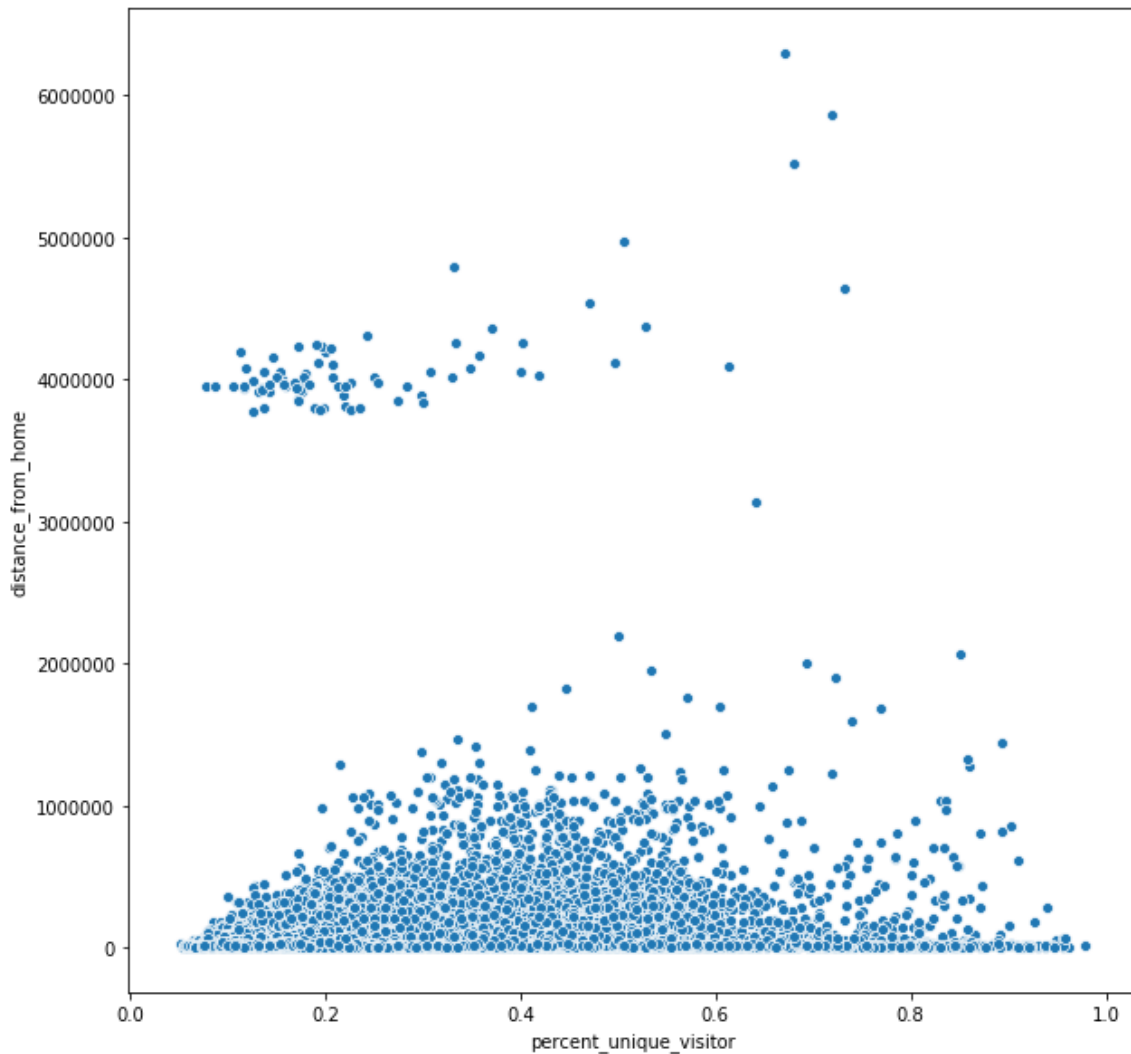




对于distance缺失的项，我们可以借助raw\_visit\_count和raw\_visitor\_count计算percent\_unique\_visitor，寻找对应的distance进行填充

In [48]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.scatterplot(y='distance_from_home', x='percent_unique_visitor', data=newData)
plt.show()
```



构造出distance与percent\_unique\_visitor的dataframe，计算出每一个percent\_unique\_visitor对应的平均distance，并进行填充

In [49]:

```
for index, row in newData.iterrows():
    m=row['distance_from_home']
    # if np.isnan(m):
```

## 4.通过数据对象之间的相似性来填补缺失值

**related\_same\_day\_brand和related\_same\_month\_brand存在一定的相似关系，故可以二者可以互相填充**

当related\_same\_day\_brand缺失时，从related\_same\_month\_brand中提取补充，如果related\_same\_month\_brand同时缺失，则填充上面获取的最大可能的brand值。

如果related\_same\_day\_brand没有缺失，查看related\_same\_month\_brand是否缺失，如果缺失则用related\_same\_day\_brand填充

**填充前的related\_same\_month\_brand中出现的品牌，对其绘图**

In [50]:

```
monthBrandsList=[]
i=0
for row in newData['related_same_month_brand'].values:
    k=eval(row)
    monthBrandsList.extend(k)
#     if i<10:
#         print(row)
#     i=i+1
monthBrandsSe=pd.Series(monthBrandsList)
monthBrandsSeVC=monthBrandsSe.value_counts()
monthBrandsSeVC
```

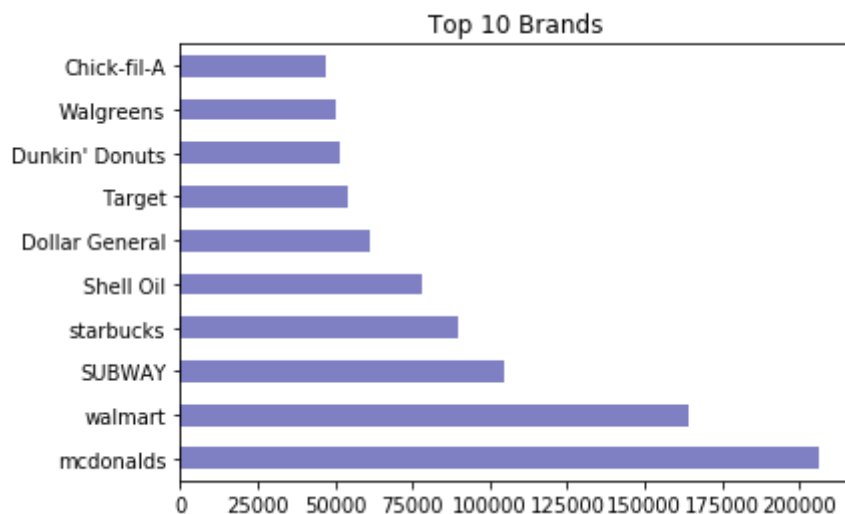
Out[50]:

mcdonalds	206438
walmart	164347
SUBWAY	104876
starbucks	89666
Shell Oil	77980
...	
New Mexico DMV	1
Motel 6	1
NrGize Lifestyle Cafe	1
Metro Mattress	1
The Luxury Collection	1

Length: 1017, dtype: int64

In [51]:

```
monthtop10=monthBrandsSeVC.head(10)
monthtop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
plt.title('Top 10 Brands')
plt.show()
```



## 进行填充

In [52]:

```
for index,row in newData.iterrows():
    j=row['related_same_day_brand']
    # if isinstance(j, str):
    k=eval(j)
    if k==[]:
        m=row['related_same_month_brand']
        n=eval(m)
        if n==[]:
            newData.at[index,'related_same_month_brand']=most
            newData.at[index,'related_same_day_brand']=most
        else:
            newData.at[index,'related_same_day_brand']=m
    else:
        m=row['related_same_month_brand']
        n=eval(m)
        if n==[]:
            newData.at[index,'related_same_month_brand']=j
```

## 查看填充后的数据

In [53]:

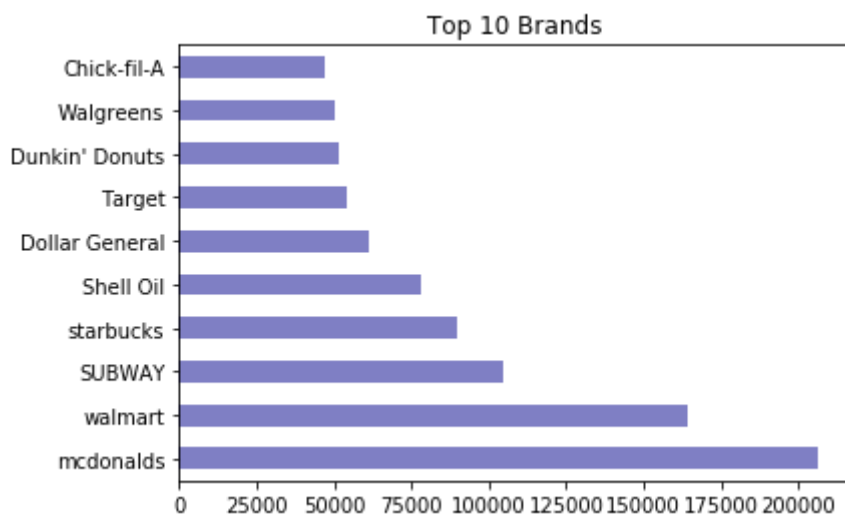
```
newmonthBrandsList=[]
i=0
for row in newData['related_same_month_brand'].values:
    k=eval(row)
    newmonthBrandsList.extend(k)
#     if i<10:
#         print(row)
#     i=i+1
newmonthBrandsSe=pd.Series(newmonthBrandsList)
newmonthBrandsSeVC=newmonthBrandsSe.value_counts()
newmonthBrandsSeVC
```

Out[53]:

```
mcdonalds          206512
walmart           164459
SUBWAY             104963
starbucks           89723
Shell Oil           78010
...
Tijuana Flats       1
World Gym           1
RC Willey Home Furnishings  1
Cinnabon            1
American Family Insurance (AmFam)  1
Length: 1111, dtype: int64
```

In [54]:

```
monthtop10=newmonthBrandsSeVC.head(10)
monthtop10.plot(kind='barh', color='darkblue', alpha=0.5)
plt.title('Top 10 Brands')
plt.show()
```



In [55]:

```
newData['related_same_day_brand'].value_counts()
```

Out[55]:

```
["Dunkin' Donuts"]
```

```
7044
```

```
["starbucks"]
```

```
4179
```

```
["walmart"]
```

```
3054
```

```
["mcdonalds"]
```

```
2911
```

```
["Wawa"]
```

```
2834
```

```
...
```

```
["Pilot Travel Centers", "Love's Travel Stops and Country Stores", "mcdonalds", "SUBWAY", "TravelCenters of America", "Phillips 66", "Shell Oil", "Freightliner Trucks", "Denny's"]
```

```
1
```

```
["Dunkin' Donuts", "ShopRite", "starbucks", "CVS", "walmart", "Exxon Mobil", "Acme Markets", "Costco Wholesale Corp.", "T.J. Maxx", "mcdonalds"]
```

```
1
```

```
["starbucks", "Safeway", "Chevron", "Target", "Costco Wholesale Corp.", "In-N-Out Burger", "SUBWAY", "Shell Oil", "ARCO", "Jack in the Box"]
```

```
1
```

```
["Dunkin' Donuts", "mcdonalds", "BP", "starbucks", "Baskin Robbins", "Burger King USA", "Food Bazaar Supermarket", "Popeyes Louisiana Kitchen", "SUBWAY", "Rite Aid"]
```

```
1
```

```
["mcdonalds", "Dollar General", "Food City"]
```

```
1
```

```
Name: related_same_day_brand, Length: 100972, dtype: int64
```

In [56]:

```
newData['related_same_month_brand'].value_counts()
```

Out[56]:

```
['United States Postal Service (USPS)']
```

```
2096
```

```
["SmartStyle Family Hair Salons"]
```

```
338
```

```
["Department of Veterans Affairs"]
```

```
159
```

```
["H&R Block"]
```

```
135
```

```
["Sprint"]
```

```
113
```

```
...
```

```
["walmart", "Circle K Stores", "mcdonalds", "Dollar General", "Kroger", "Chick-fil-A", "BP", "Shell Oil", "Waffle House", "Dollar Tree"]
```

```
1
```

```
["walmart", "Sonic", "Dollar General", "mcdonalds", "Exxon Mobil", "SUBWAY", "Valero Energy", "Taco Bell", "Brookshire's Grocery Company", "Shell Oil"]
```

```
1
```

```
["Pilot Travel Centers", "SUBWAY", "ConocoPhillips", "walmart", "Love's Travel Stops and Country Stores", "mcdonalds", "Sinclair Oil", "TravelCenters of America", "Exxon Mobil", "Shell Oil"]
```

```
1
```

```
["Dunkin' Donuts", "CVS", "Cumberland Farms", "mcdonalds", "walmart", "Target", "Stop & Shop", "Dollar Tree", "Shell Oil", "Price Chopper"]
```

```
1
```

```
["walmart", "Phillips 66", "mcdonalds", "Casey's General Stores", "Dollar General", "Taco Bell", "Walgreens", "SUBWAY", "Hy-Vee", "BP"]
```

```
1
```

```
Name: related_same_month_brand, Length: 185994, dtype: int64
```