

Research Update

Solar Cell Simulation Code

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February 14, 2012

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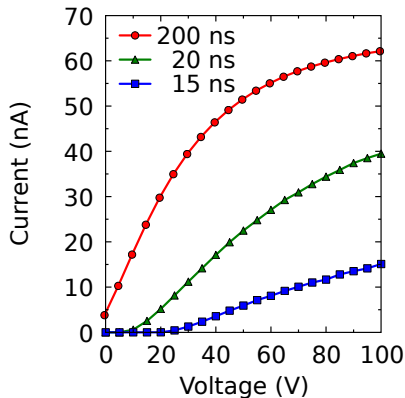
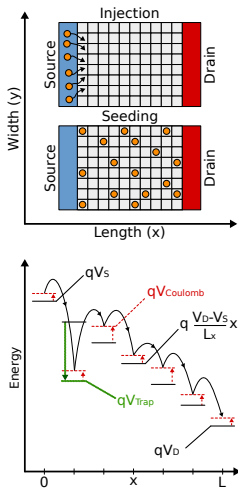
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Langmuir (OFET Model)



Langmuir (OFET Model and OPV Model)

Sites		Exciton Source				Site Energy	$E = 0$
		LUMO Sites		HOMO Sites		Potential	$E \rightarrow E + q \frac{V_R - V_L}{L_x} x$
Empty	Carrier	Empty	Hole	Electron	Exciton	Coulomb	$E \rightarrow E + q_i \sum_{i \neq j}^N \frac{q_j}{r_{ij}}$
						Trap	$E \rightarrow E + \Delta E$
—	— ?	LUMO —	—	—	—	Defect	$E \rightarrow E + \infty$
		HOMO $\uparrow\downarrow$	\downarrow	$\uparrow\downarrow$	\downarrow		

$$P_{acc} = \min \left[1, e^{-\frac{\Delta E}{kT}} \right]$$

$$P_{acc} = \text{constant}$$



$$P_{acc} = \text{constant}$$



$$P_{acc} = 0$$



$$P_{acc} = \text{constant}$$

Monte Carlo

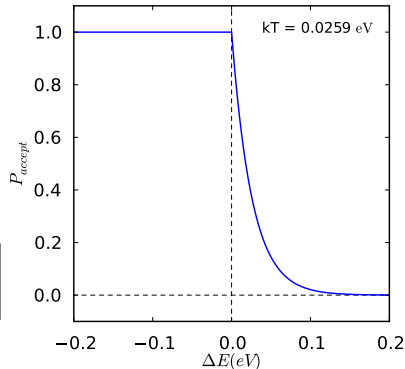
$$P_{propose}^{old \rightarrow new} \times P_{accept}^{old \rightarrow new} \times P_{old} = P_{propose}^{new \rightarrow old} \times P_{accept}^{new \rightarrow old} \times P_{new}$$

$$P_{propose}^{old \rightarrow new} = P_{propose}^{new \rightarrow old}$$

$$P_{old} \propto e^{\frac{-E_{old}}{kT}}$$

$$P_{new} \propto e^{\frac{-E_{new}}{kT}}$$

$$P_{accept}^{old \rightarrow new} = \min \left[1.0, e^{\frac{-(E_{new} - E_{old})}{kT}} \right]$$



Movie

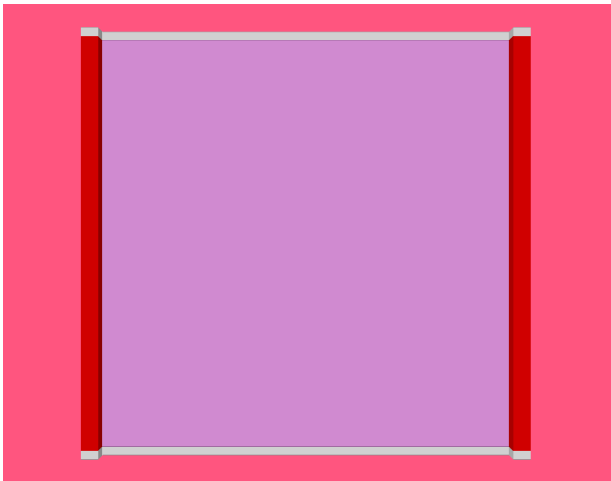


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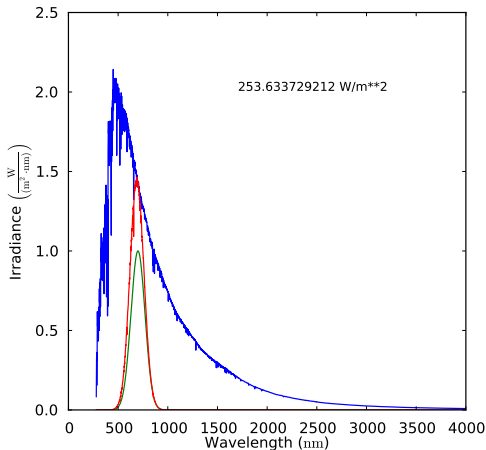
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AM1.5 (Estimating Injection Rate)

$$\text{Area} \left[m^2 \right] \frac{\lambda}{hc} \left[\frac{\text{photon}}{J} \right] \int_0^\infty \text{Irradiance} \left[\frac{J}{s * m^2 * nm} \right] \times e^{-\frac{(x-\bar{x})^2}{2\sigma^2}} d\lambda [nm]$$



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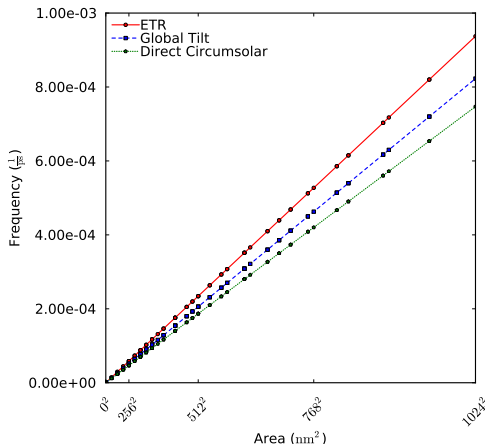


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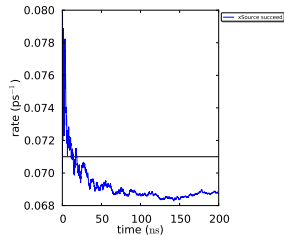
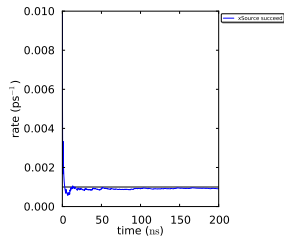
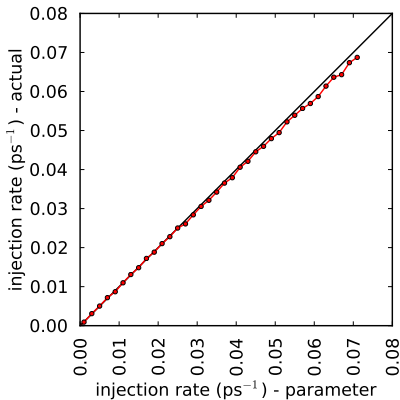
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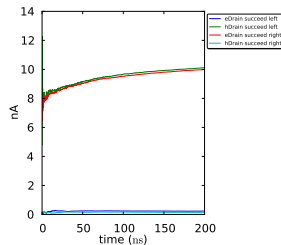
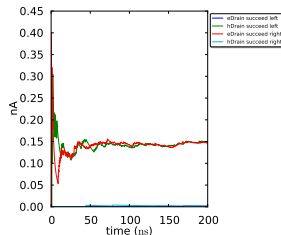
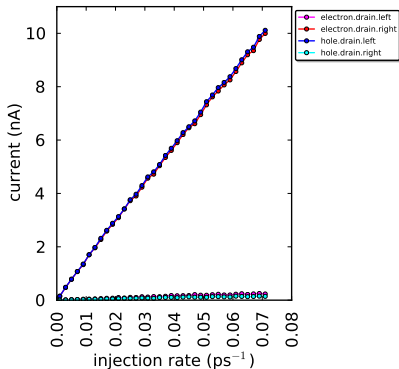
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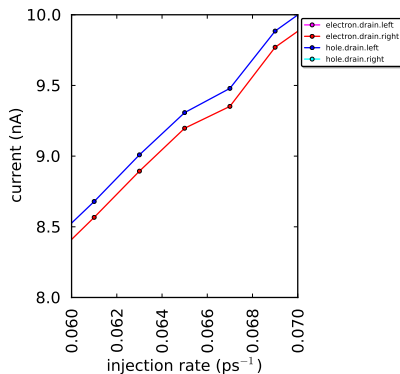
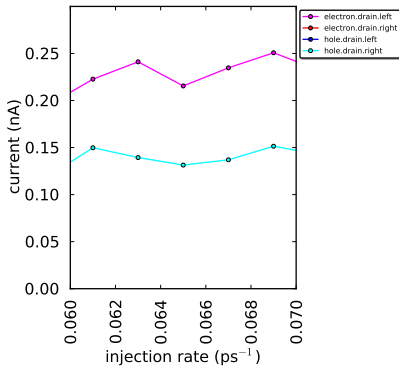
Exciton Injection Rate



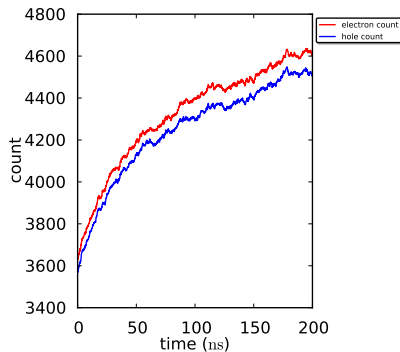
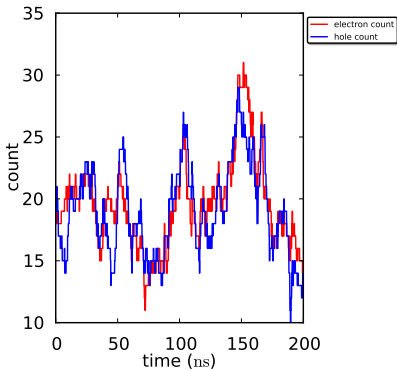
Current at the Electrodes



Current at the Electrodes Zoomed In

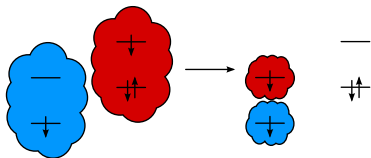


Charge Imbalance?



Thoughts on Imbalance

$$\frac{q_i q_j}{r_{ij}} = 0 \quad @ \quad r_{ij} = 0$$



$$E = \dots + \frac{-e^2}{1} \quad E = \dots + 0$$

if (Electron) && HOMO(site) == Hole

E_{Coulomb} += constant;

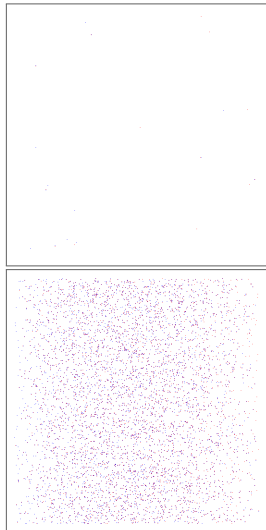


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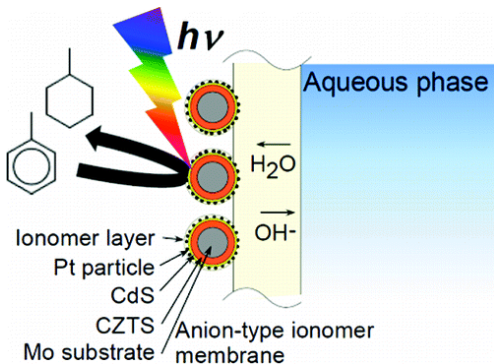
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Questions?



P. Wang et al. "Photoelectrochemical Conversion of Toluene to Methylcyclohexane as an Organic Hydride by Cu₂ZnSnS₄-Based Photoelectrode Assemblies". In: *Journal of the American Chemical Society* (2012). DOI:

10.1021/ja209869k