Testing

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## Chapter 1

## VectorSpaces

## 1.1 ZeroScalarMultiplication

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**Definition 1.** A *vector space* is a space over a field K with an abelian group V. It has four main properties:

```
\bullet \ \ \mathbf{smul\_add} \colon \, \forall (a:K)(xy:V), a \bullet (x+y) = a \bullet x + a \bullet y
```

- add\_smul:  $\forall (ab:K)(x:V), (a+b) \bullet x = a \bullet x + b \bullet x$
- mul\_smul:  $\forall (ab:K)(x:V), (a*b) \bullet x = a \bullet (b \bullet x)$
- one\_smul:  $\forall (x : V), (1 : K) \bullet x = x$