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In[24]:= (* Coin flip, problem 3 *)
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In[25]:= (* Assumption: Coin radius is 1, height is 1 *)
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In[25]:=
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In[26]:= (* Time to go back to initial height *)
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In[27]:= timeFunction[v_] := 2 v / 9.8  
timeFunction[4.5]
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Out[28]= 0.918367
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In[29]:= (* Angular velocity is in radians *)  
(* converts angular velocity to degrees per second *)  
angularToDegrees[a_] := N[a * (180 / Pi)]
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In[30]:= (* Function to find where the coin is rotated once it falls back into initial height *)  
finalDegrees[timetofunction_, degrees_] := timetofunction * degrees
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(* Reduces the finalDegrees into a value from 0 to 360 degrees *)  
reducetobounds[finaldegrees_] := finaldegrees - (360 * Floor[finaldegrees / 360])
```

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(* Takes a reduced degree and finds if it will land heads or tails. 1 = heads,  
0 = tails *)  
headsortails[reducedDegree_] := If[(reducedDegree > 270 || reducedDegree < 90), 0, 1]
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In[33]:= (* This is where I am going to introduce error *)
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In[34]:= (* To land on the side, the coin needs to rotate exactly 90 or 270 degrees *)  
(* However this will never happen as the  
precision of my calculation always has a decimal *)  
(* Instead of rounding to the nearest n-th degree, I am going to take a ratio *)  
(* If reducedDegree/90 or reducedDegree/270 is between .999 and 1.001,  
it lands on its side *)  
(* 1 = lands on side, 0 = no *)  
side[reducedDegree_] := If[(reducedDegree / 90 >= .999 && reducedDegree / 90 <= 1.001) ||  
(reducedDegree / 270 >= .999 && reducedDegree / 270 <= 1.001), 1, 0];
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In[37]:=
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