

DAY ?

# STACKS & QUEUES



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## BIG O

Asymptotic Notation - Big O Notation, etc.

What it boils down to:

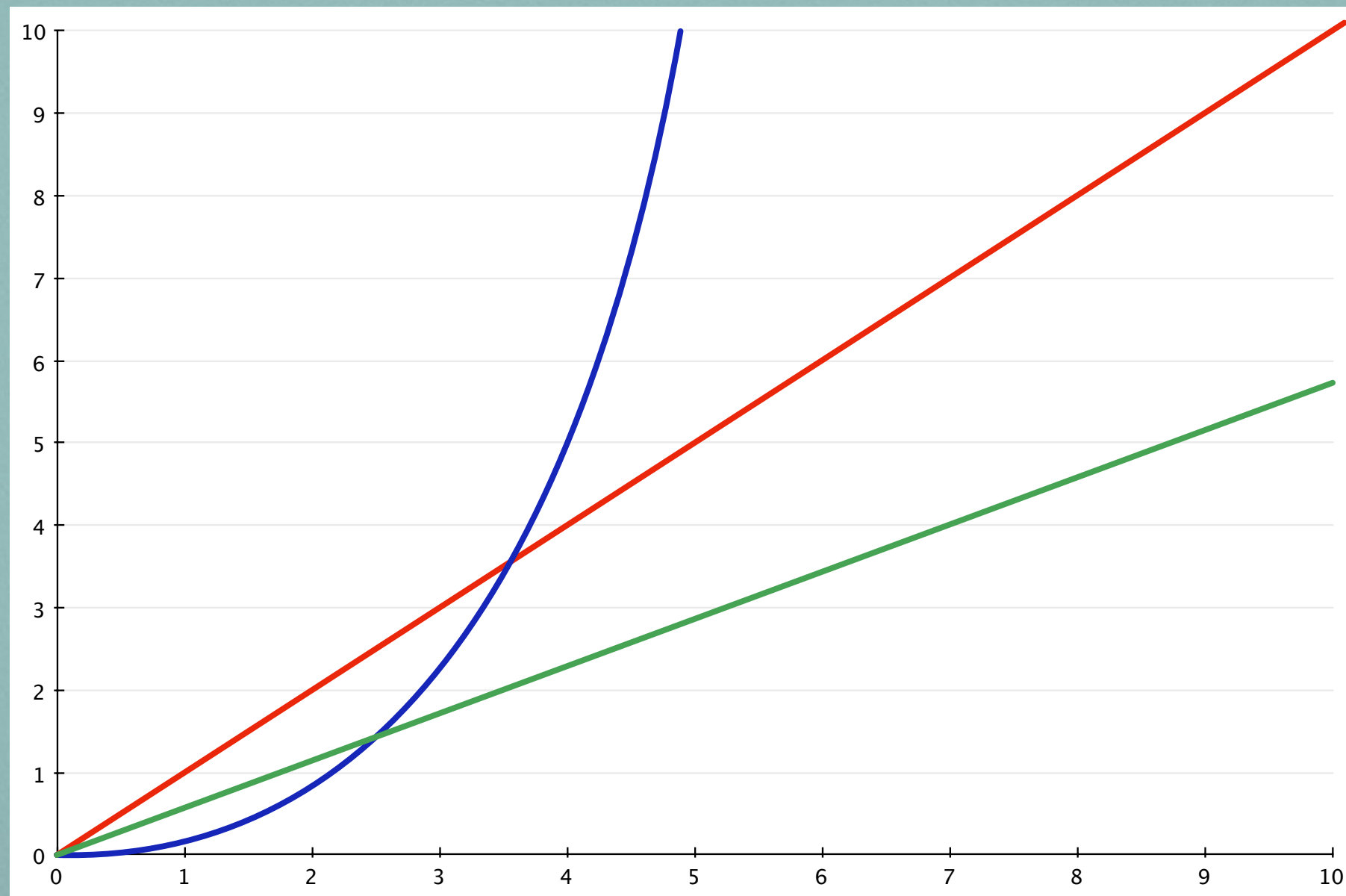
“How expensive is this algorithm?”

We will talk more about this in guest lectures.



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## BIG O

Big Oh	Name	Interpretation
$O(1)$	Constant	The Best
$O(\log n)$	Logarithmic	Pretty good.
$O(n)$	Linear	Ok.
$O(n^2)$	Quadratic	Bad
$O(n!)$	Factorial	Terrible.



# STACKS

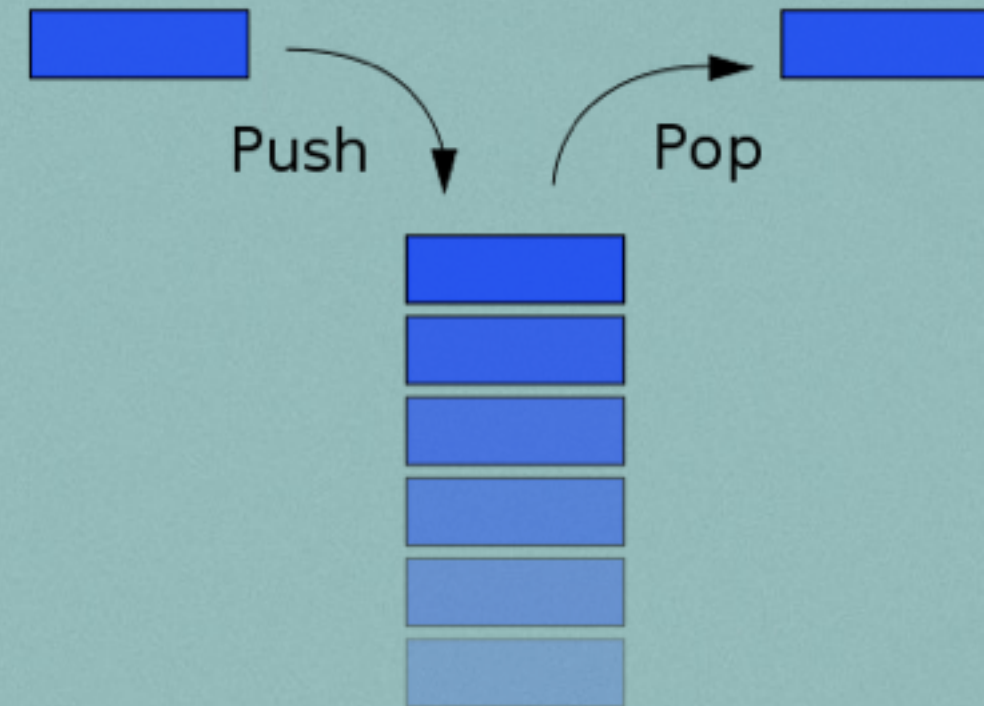
Last-In First-Out (LIFO)

Real World:

- Plate dispensers
- Pancakes

Uses:

- Tracking progress through a maze
- Providing “unlimited undo” in an application



Operation	Efficiency
Push	$O(1)$
Pop	$O(1)$

# QUEUES

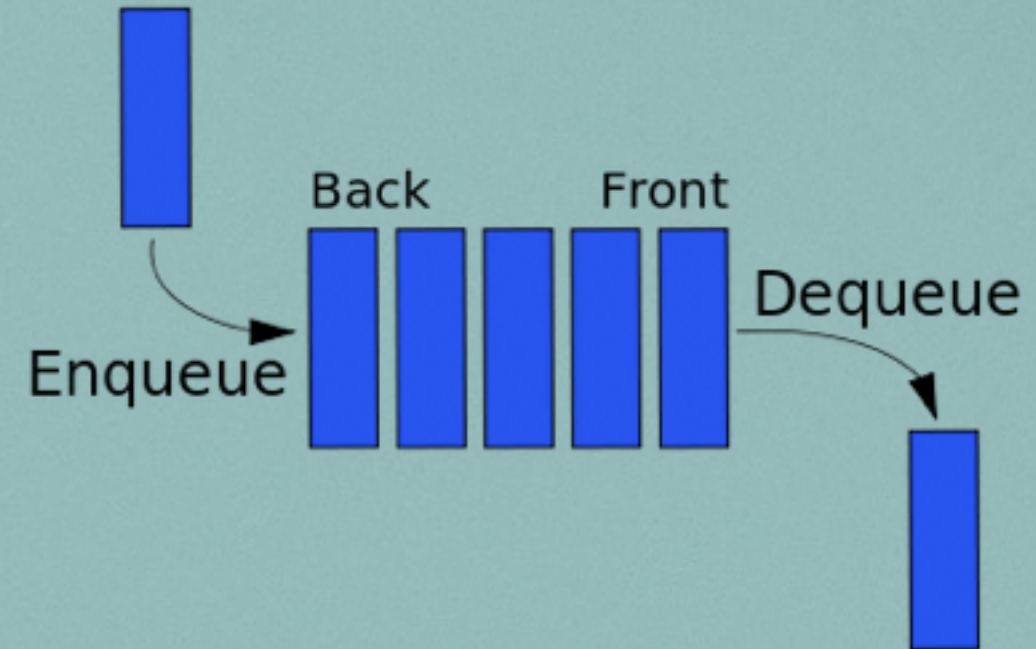
## First-In First-Out (FIFO)

### Real World:

- Waiting at the DMV
- Waiting in line, in general

### Uses:

- Scheduling access to shared resources (e.g. printers)



Operation	Efficiency
Enqueue	$O(1)$
Dequeue	$O(1)$