

Calculus 2 Workbook

Polar curves



POLAR COORDINATES

- 1. Convert the rectangular point (2, -2) to a polar point.
- 2. Convert the polar point $(3,\pi/4)$ to a rectangular point.
- 3. Convert the rectangular point $\left(-5\sqrt{3},5\right)$ to a polar point.
- 4. Convert the polar point $(8,11\pi/6)$ to a rectangular point.



CONVERTING RECTANGULAR EQUATIONS

■ 1. Convert the rectangular equation to an equivalent polar equation.

$$4x^2 + 4y^2 = 64$$

■ 2. Convert the rectangular equation to an equivalent polar equation.

$$\frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$$

■ 3. Convert the rectangular equation to an equivalent polar equation.

$$(x-2)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 8$$

■ 4. Convert the rectangular equation to an equivalent polar equation.

$$\frac{x^2}{9} - \frac{y^2}{8} = 1$$

CONVERTING POLAR EQUATIONS

■ 1. Convert the polar equation to an equivalent rectangular equation.

$$r = 4\cos\theta + 4\sin\theta$$

■ 2. Convert the polar equation to an equivalent rectangular equation.

$$r = 12\cos\theta - 12\sin\theta$$

■ 3. Convert the polar equation to an equivalent rectangular equation.

$$r = 3\sin\left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

■ 4. Convert the polar equation to an equivalent rectangular equation.

$$r = 6\cos\theta - 10\sin\theta$$

■ 5. Convert the polar equation to an equivalent rectangular equation.

$$r = 12 \sin \theta$$

DISTANCE BETWEEN POLAR POINTS

■ 1. Calculate the distance between the polar coordinate points.

$$\left(2,\frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$
 and $\left(2,\frac{11\pi}{6}\right)$

■ 2. Calculate the distance between the polar coordinate points.

$$\left(4,\frac{7\pi}{12}\right)$$
 and $\left(2,\frac{\pi}{12}\right)$

■ 3. Calculate the distance between the polar coordinate points.

$$\left(4,\frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$
 and $\left(9,\frac{3\pi}{4}\right)$



SKETCHING POLAR CURVES

■ 1. Graph the polar curve. How many petals does the curve have, and what is the length of each petal?

$$r = 5\sin(4\theta)$$





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