

//TODO: Write A Better Comment

Adam McNeilly - @AdamMc331



Java  @java · Jun 2

Stop Writing Code Comments


#cleancoder

medium.com/@bpnorlander/s...

```
1 // this function sends an email
2 void sendEmail() {
3     ...
4 }
5
6 // this class holds data for an employee
7 public class Employee {
8     ...
9 }
10
11 /**
12  * @param title The title of the CD
13  * @param author The author of the CD
14  * @param tracks The number of tracks on the CD
```

 257

 298

 1K



This Is Bad Advice

"When you need to write a comment, it usually means that you have failed to write code that was expressive enough. You should feel a sharp pain in your stomach every time you write a comment."

You Are Not A Failure For Writing Comments

We Need To Stop Writing **Bad** Comments

Why Do We Have Comments?

To Provide Additional Insight

```
/**
```

- * There is certain functionality that we need to be consistent
 - * in all WebViews of our app.
 - * For some URLs, though, we need additional customization so we
 - * can extend this base class accordingly.
- ```
*/
```

```
class BaseWebViewClient(...) : WebViewClient
```



# To Explain Why We Did Something

```
// The API returns the time in seconds
// but we need to manipulate it as milliseconds.
val timeInMillis = response.time * 1000
```

# To Provide Documentation

```
interface AccountDAO {
 /**
 * Inserts an account into the database.
 *
 * @param[account] The account that we're inserting.
 * @return The ID of the inserted account.
 */
 fun insert(account: Account): Long
}
```

# What Risks Do Comments Pose?

# Changing Code Doesn't Guarantee We Change Comments

# Describe Some Action

```
// We only want active users
val usersToDisplay = userList.filter { user ->
 user.isActive
}
```

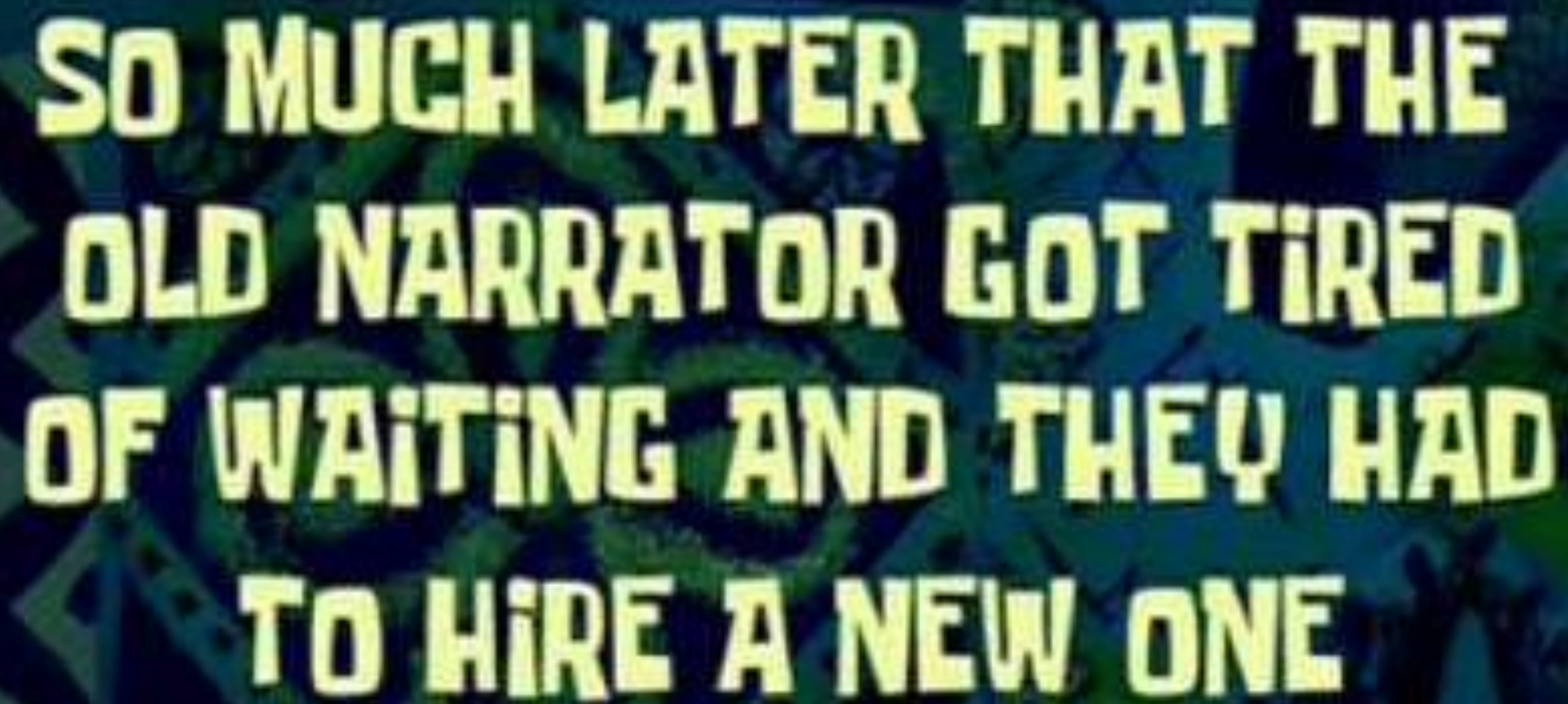


**THREE  
WEEKS  
LATER...**

# That Action Changed

```
// We only want active users
val usersToDisplay = userList.filter { user ->
 user.isActive && user.completedRegistration
}
```





**SO MUCH LATER THAT THE  
OLD NARRATOR GOT TIRED  
OF WAITING AND THEY HAD  
TO HIRE A NEW ONE**



# Which Is Right? 🤔

```
// We only want active users
val usersToDisplay = userList.filter { user ->
 user.isActive && user.completedRegistration
}
```

# Three Types Of Comments

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- Comments that are unnecessary

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- Comments that are unnecessary
- Comments that are unhelpful

# Three Types Of Comments

- Comments that are unnecessary
- Comments that are unhelpful
- Comments that are helpful

# Unnecessary Comments

## Bad: Repeating the code

```
interface AccountDAO {
 /**
 * Inserts an account into the database.
 *
 * @param[account] The account that we're inserting.
 * @return The ID of the inserted account.
 */
 fun insert(account: Account): Long
}
```

Good: Remove what we don't need

```
interface AccountDAO {
 /**
 * @return The ID of the inserted account.
 */
 fun insert(account: Account): Long
}
```



# Change Code To Avoid Needing Comments

## Good: Clarifying Behavior

```
// Saves data to database
fun saveData() {
 // ...
}
```

## Better: More Expressive Code

```
fun saveDataToDatabase() {
 // ...
}
```

## Good: Break Up Method

```
fun transferMoney(fromAccount: Account, toAccount: Account, amount: Double) {
 // create withdrawal transaction and remove from fromAccount
 // ...

 // create deposit transaction and add from toAccount
 // ...
}
```

## Better: Extract Functionality

```
fun transferMoney(fromAccount: Account, toAccount: Account, amount: Double) {
 withdrawMoney(fromAccount, amount)
 depositMoney(toAccount, amount)
}
```

# Now What?

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- We removed any redundant comments

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# Now What?

- We removed any redundant comments
- We changed code to avoid comments
- How do we ensure the comments we do write are helpful?

Comments Tell You **Why**, Code Tells  
You **What**



# Comments That Tell Us What

```
/**
 * A list of updated questions to be replaced in our list by an interceptor.
 */
private val updatedQuestions: MutableMap<Long, Question> = HashMap()
```

# Comments That Tell Us Why

```
/**
 * The `PagedList` class from Android is backed by an immutable list.
 * However, if the user answers a question locally, we want to update the display
 * without having to fetch the data from the network again.
 *
 * To do that, we keep this local cache of questions that the user has
 * answered during this app session, and later when we are building
 * the list we can override questions with one from this list, if it exists.
 * That's determined by the key of this HashMap, which is the question ID.
 */
private val updatedQuestions: MutableMap<Long, Question> = HashMap()
```

# Comments With Examples

## Okay: No Examples

```
class Pokedex {
 /**
 * @param[name] The name of the Pokemon.
 */
 fun addPokemon(name: String, number: Int) {

 }
}
```

## Better: With Examples

```
class Pokedex {
 /**
 * @param[name] The name of the Pokemon (Bulbasaur, Ivysaur, Venusaur).
 */
 fun addPokemon(name: String, number: Int) {

 }
}
```

# Links To Additional Resources

# To StackOverflow

```
/**
 * A ViewPager that cannot be swiped by the user,
 * but only controlled programmatically.
 *
 * Inspiration: https://stackoverflow.com/a/9650884/3131147
 */
class NonSwipeableViewPager(
 context: Context,
 attrs: AttributeSet? = null
) : ViewPager(context, attrs) {
 // ...
}
```

# To Internal Documentation

```
/**
 * Implementation of some feature that I was asked to build.
 *
 * Design/Product Spec: https://confluence.com/some/feature
 */
class SomeFeatureFragment : Fragment() {
 // ...
}
```

# To Reported Issues

```
/**
 * The carousel library we use does not support a
 * specific functionality that we need. We've extended
 * this class to modify it ourselves.
 *
 * Issue reported: https://github.com/library/issues/1
 */
class MyCustomCarousel : Carousel() {
 // ...
}
```



# Actionable Comments

# //TODO: Comments

If you're not going to do it now, create accountability with links to issue trackers.

```
//TODO: Consolidate both of these classes
// since we only have one activity now.
// AAA-123
class MainActivity : BaseActivity() {
 // ...
}
```

# Deprecation Comments

## Bad: No Explanation

```
@Deprecated
public interface DefaultBehavior {
 // ...
}
```

## Better: Provide Alternative

```
/**
 * @deprecated Use {@link AttachedBehavior} instead
 */
@Deprecated
public interface DefaultBehavior {
 // ...
}
```

# Other General Suggestions

# ASCII Art?<sup>2</sup>

```
130 * <p>ChipDrawable's horizontal layout is as follows:
131 *
132 * <pre>
133 * chipStartPadding iconEndPadding closeIconStartPadding chipEndPadding
134 * + + + +
135 * | | | |
136 * | iconStartPadding | textStartPadding textEndPadding | closeIconEndPadding |
137 * | + | + + | + |
138 * | | | | | | | |
139 * v v v v v v v v
140 * +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
141 * | | | | | XX | | | | XX X X X XXX | | | | X X | | | |
142 * | | | | | XX | | | | X X X X X X X | | | | XX XX | | | |
143 * | | | | | XX XX | | | | X XXXX X XXX | | | | XX | | | |
144 * | | | | | XXX | | | | X X X X X X X | | | | XX XX | | | |
145 * | | | | | X | | | | XX X X X X X | | | | X X | | | |
146 * +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
147 * ^ ^ ^
148 * | | |
149 * + + +
150 * chipIconSize *dynamic* closeIconSize
151 * </pre>
152 *
```

<sup>2</sup> <https://github.com/material-components/material-components-android/blob/master/lib/java/com/google/android/material/chip/ChipDrawable.java#L130-L151>

# Summarize Large Sections Of Code



SyntaxSeed (Sherri W)  

Jun 13 

Comments are valuable when they enable me to skip over reading a section of code.

Yes, clear, expressive code is important, but sorry to burst egos- I don't want to read every line of even beautiful code. I'm a busy woman.

Write comments to summarize sections & reveal gotchas & important details. It's just more efficient that way.



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REPLY

# Reference Definitions



# Reference Definitions

- Helps survive refactoring of a field

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- Helps survive refactoring of a field
- IDE may let you click into a reference

# Without References

```
/**
 * Retrieves the primary Type for a Pokemon.
 */
val firstType: Type?
 get() = currentState.pokemon?.sortedTypes?.firstOrNull()
```

Refactor class name...

```
/**
 * Retrieves the primary Type for a Pokemon.
 */
val firstType: PokemonType?
 get() = currentState.pokemon?.sortedTypes?.firstOrNull()
```

# Without References

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Refactor class name...

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/**
 * Retrieves the primary Type for a Pokemon.
 */
val firstType: PokemonType?
 get() = currentState.pokemon?.sortedTypes?.firstOrNull()
```

# With References

```
/**
 * Retrieves the primary [Type] for a [Pokemon].
 */
val firstType: Type?
 get() = currentState.pokemon?.sortedTypes?.firstOrNull()
```

Refactor class name...

```
/**
 * Retrieves the primary [PokemonType] for a [Pokemon].
 */
val firstType: PokemonType?
 get() = currentState.pokemon?.sortedTypes?.firstOrNull()
```

# With References

```
/**
 * Retrieves the primary [Type] for a [Pokemon].
 */
val firstType: Type?
 get() = currentState.pokemon?.sortedTypes?.firstOrNull()
```

Refactor class name...

```
/**
 * Retrieves the primary [PokemonType] for a [Pokemon].
 */
val firstType: PokemonType?
 get() = currentState.pokemon?.sortedTypes?.firstOrNull()
```

# Use Consistent Language

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- When documenting methods that return booleans, try to always describe the true condition



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- When documenting methods that return booleans, try to always describe the true condition
- Don't describe the true response for some methods and the false response for others

# Inconsistent Documentation

```
/**
 * @return True if the user has signed on within the last 24 hours.
 */
fun isActive(): Boolean {
 // ...
}
```

```
/**
 * @return False if the user is not a staff member for our team.
 */
fun isStaff(): Boolean {
 // ...
}
```

# Consistent Documentation

```
/**
 * @return True if the user has signed on within the last 24 hours.
 */
fun isActive(): Boolean {
 // ...
}
```

```
/**
 * @return True if the user is a staff member of our team.
 */
fun isStaff(): Boolean {
 // ...
}
```

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- Write helpful comments
  - Explain **why**
  - Provide examples
  - Give guidance
  - Leverage IDE tools
  - Use consistent language

# Thank You!

<https://github.com/AdamMc331/TODO-DCNYC19>