

```

1  /*****
2
3      PA10 Control Program ( 1-Axis Only )
4
5  *****/
6
7
8  #include "include.h"
9  #include "main_cfg.h"
10 #include "cfg_arm.h"
11 #include "params_arm.h"
12 #include "../Arcnet/arc_pci.h"
13 #include "timer.h"
14
15 struct params motorp;
16 int brakeoff_joint;
17 int ctrlEndFlag = 0;
18 int ctrltrig = OFF;
19
20 const double inertia = INERTIA1;
21 const double Kd = KD1;
22 const double Kp = KP1;
23 const double joint_limit[2] = {175.*DEG2RAD, 85.*DEG2RAD};
24 const double max_torque = MAX_TORQUE1 ;
25 struct path path_j;
26 struct status cur_j, des_j;
27 double torque;
28
29 void init(void);
30 int initializeAll(void);
31 void initializeData(void);
32 void start(void);
33 int ctrlTask(struct params *motor);
34 void fin(void);
35 void jointCtrl(struct params *param, int trig);
36 void getCurrentPosition(struct status *Cur_j);
37 void pathInit_j(double *Start, double *Destination, double Time);
38 void pathGenerate_j(struct status *Des_j, unsigned long Time);
39 void pdCtrl(struct status *Des_j, struct status *Cur_j);
40 void allzero(void);
41 void allboff(void);
42 void allbon(void);
43 void boff1(void);
44 void boff2(void);
45 void boff3(void);
46 void boff4(void);
47 void boff5(void);
48 void boff6(void);
49 void boff7(void);
50 void control(struct params *motor);
51 void allbrakeoff(void);
52 void brakeoff(int joint);
53 void Nop(void);
54 int endTask(void);
55 void joint_moveto(double Angle, double Time);
56 void All_OFFBrake(void);
57 void OFFBrake(void);
58 void ONBrake(void);
59
60 pthread_mutex_t mutex = PTHREAD_MUTEX_INITIALIZER;
61 extern thread_pool_t * cp (int argc, char **argv);
62
63 /*-----*/
64
65 void
66 init(void)

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67 {
68     ThreadCtl(_NTO_TCTL_IO,0);
69
70     if ((chid = ChannelCreate (0)) == -1){
71         fprintf (stderr,"timer.c: couldn't create channel!\n");
72         perror (NULL);
73         exit (EXIT_FAILURE);
74     }
75
76     setupTimer();
77
78     initializeAll();
79
80 }
81
82
83 int
84 initializeAll(void)
85 {
86     char key[16];
87
88
89     printf("\n\t***** Choose the Control Mode *****\n\n");
90     printf("\tOperation or Simulation ? [o/s] \n\n");
91     fgets(key, sizeof(key), stdin);
92
93     if (*key == 'o') {
94         CtrlMode = operation;
95         arcInit();
96         printf("\n\tControl Mode -> Operation \n\n");
97     }
98     else if (*key == 's') {
99         CtrlMode = simulation;
100         printf("\n\tControl Mode -> Simulation \n\n");
101     }
102
103     else {
104         CtrlMode = simulation;
105         printf("\n\tControl Mode -> Simulation \n\n");
106     }
107
108
109     initializeData();
110
111     return OK;
112 }
113
114 void
115 initializeData(void)
116 {
117
118     motorp.mode = nop;
119     motorp.desPos = 0.;
120     motorp.desTime = 0.;
121     memset(&path_j, 0, sizeof(path_j));
122
123 }
124
125 void
126 start(void)
127 {
128     arcnet_start();
129
130
131
132     timer_settime(timerid, 0, &timer, NULL);

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133     ctrltrig = 1;
134     ctrlEndFlag = 1;
135
136     ctrlTask(&motorp);
137
138 }
139
140 int
141 ctrlTask(struct params *motor)
142 {
143     int rcvid=1;
144     MessageT msg;
145     static unsigned long ticks = 0;
146     pthread_attr_t attr;
147
148     pthread_attr_init(&attr);
149     pthread_attr_setdetachstate(&attr,PTHREAD_CREATE_DETACHED );
150
151     while(ctrltrig){
152         rcvid = MsgReceive(chid, &msg, sizeof(msg), NULL);
153         if(rcvid == 0){
154
155
156             if(!ctrlEndFlag){
157                 printf("ERROR : Control Task is out of time.\n        fin\n");
158                 fin();
159                 return (ERROR);
160             }
161             ctrlEndFlag = 0;
162             pthread_create(NULL,&attr,(void *)control,motor);
163             ticks++;
164
165         }
166     }
167
168     return (EXIT_SUCCESS);
169
170 }
171
172 void
173 control(struct params *motor)
174 {
175
176     int stat1;
177     static struct params param;
178     static int mode = nop;
179     static int joint;
180     static int trig;
181
182
183     if( pthread_mutex_lock ( &mutex ) != EOK ){
184         printf(" ERROR : mutex cannot lock.\n        fin\n");
185         fin();
186         return;
187     }
188
189     switch(CtrlMode){
190     case operation:
191         stat1 = iSend_C();
192         break;
193     case simulation:
194         break;
195
196     default:
197         break;
198     }

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199
200     memcpy(&param, motor, sizeof(struct params));
201
202     getCurrentPosition(&cur_j);
203
204     if(param.trig){
205         trig = TRUE;
206         motor->trig = FALSE;
207     }
208     else
209         trig = FALSE;
210
211     mode = param.mode;
212     joint = param.joint;
213
214     switch(mode){
215
216     case joint_mode:
217         jointCtrl(&param, trig);
218         break;
219
220     case allbrakeoff_mode:
221         allbrakeoff();
222         break;
223     case brakeoff_mode:
224         brakeoff(joint);
225         break;
226     default:
227         Nop();
228
229         break;
230     }
231
232     switch(CtrlMode){
233     case operation:
234         stat1 = RecData();
235         break;
236     case simulation:
237         break;
238
239     default:
240         break;
241     }
242
243     endTask();
244     return;
245 }
246
247 void
248 jointCtrl(struct params *param, int trig)
249 {
250
251     static unsigned long tick;
252     static double desPos, desTime;
253
254
255     if(trig){
256
257         desPos = param->desPos;
258     }
259
260
261     desTime = param->desTime;
262     tick = 0;
263
264     pathInit_j(des_j.pos, desPos, desTime);

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265
266     return;
267 }
268
269 pathGenerate_j(&des_j, tick);
270
271 tick++;
272 pdCtrl(&des_j, &cur_j);
273
274
275 }
276
277 void
278 getCurrentPosition(struct status *Cur_j)
279 {
280
281     double angle = 0.;
282     static double pre_j_pos = 0.;
283     static double pre_j_vel = 0.;
284
285     /*--- get joint angles ---*/
286
287     GetPosition(angle);
288
289     Cur_j->pos = angle;
290
291     Cur_j->vel = (Cur_j->pos - pre_j_pos) / TICKS;
292     Cur_j->acc = (Cur_j->vel - pre_j_vel) / TICKS;
293
294     pre_j_pos = Cur_j->pos;
295     pre_j_vel = Cur_j->vel;
296 }
297
298 /*--- Selection of control mode ---*/
299
300 switch(CtrlMode){
301     case operation:
302         break;
303     case simulation:
304
305
306         break;
307
308     default:
309         break;
310 }
311 }
312
313 void
314 pathInit_j(double *Start, double *Destination, double Time)
315 {
316     int jnt;
317     double t3, t4, t5;
318     double diff;
319
320     t3 = Time * Time * Time;
321     t4 = t3 * Time;
322     t5 = t4 * Time;
323
324
325     diff = Destination - Start;
326
327     path_j.pos[0] = Start;
328     path_j.pos[3] = 10. * diff / t3;
329     path_j.pos[4] = -15. * diff / t4;
330     path_j.pos[5] = 6. * diff / t5;

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331
332 path_j.vel[2] = 3. * path_j.pos[3];
333 path_j.vel[3] = 4. * path_j.pos[4];
334 path_j.vel[4] = 5. * path_j.pos[5];
335
336 path_j.acc[1] = 6. * path_j.pos[3];
337 path_j.acc[2] = 12. * path_j.pos[4];
338 path_j.acc[3] = 20. * path_j.pos[5];
339 }
340 path_j.time = Time;
341 }
342
343 void
344 pathGenerate_j(struct status *Des_j, unsigned long Time)
345 {
346
347     double t;
348
349
350     t = (Time * TICKS);
351     t = (t > path_j.time) ? path_j.time : t;
352
353
354     Des_j->pos = path_j.pos[0]
355 + t * t * t * (path_j.pos[3]
356 + t * (path_j.pos[4] + t * path_j.pos[5]));
357
358     Des_j->vel = t * t * (path_j.vel[2]
359 + t * (path_j.vel[3] + t * path_j.vel[4]));
360
361     Des_j->acc = t * (path_j.acc[1] + t * (path_j.acc[2]
362 + t * path_j.acc[3]));
363 }
364 }
365
366 void
367 pdCtrl(struct status *Des_j, struct status *Cur_j)
368 {
369
370     double accel;
371
372     accel = Des_j->acc
373 + Kd * (Des_j->vel - Cur_j->vel)
374 + Kp * (Des_j->pos - Cur_j->pos);
375
376     torque = inertia * accel;
377
378     if(torque > max_torque)
379         torque = max_torque;
380     else if(torque < - max_torque)
381         torque = - max_torque;
382     }
383
384     switch(CtrlMode){
385     case operation:
386         SetTorq(torque);
387         break;
388     case simulation:
389         NoTorq();
390         break;
391
392     default:
393         NoTorq();
394         break;
395     }
396 }

```

```

397
398  int
399  endTask( void )
400  {
401      ctrlEndFlag = 1;
402      pthread_mutex_unlock ( &mutex );
403
404      return (EXIT_SUCCESS);
405
406  }
407
408  void
409  allbrakeoff(void)
410  {
411      AllBrakeOFF();
412  }
413
414  void
415  brakeoff(int joint)
416  {
417      BrakeOFF(joint);
418
419  }
420
421  void
422  Nop(void)
423  {
424      NoTorq();
425  }
426
427  void
428  joint_moveto(double Angle, double Time)
429  {
430      motorp.desPos = Angle;
431      motorp.desTime = Time;
432      motorp.trig    = TRUE;
433      motorp.mode    = joint_mode;
434  }
435
436  void
437  All_OFFBrake(void)
438  {
439
440      motorp.mode = allbrakeoff_mode;
441  }
442
443  OFFBrake(void)
444  {
445
446      motorp.mode = brakeoff_mode;
447      motorp.joint = brakeoff_joint;
448  }
449
450  void
451  ONBrake(void)
452  {
453      motorp.mode = nop;
454  }
455
456  void
457  fin(void)
458  {
459      ctrltrig = 0;
460      ONBrake();
461      arcFin();
462      timer_delete(timerid);

```

```
463 }  
464  
465 int  
466 main(void)  
467 {  
468  
469     cp(NULL, NULL);  
470     return(OK);  
471  
472 }  
473  
474  
475
```