12 3asara npesa xonmponno 3asara npesa xonmponno T(L,,L2)= [xy2 | x2el2, yel, } - ga - soxagano - Topo 1) L,- ECE, L2-Per. 2) L1-Per., L2-KCE 3) L1-KCE, L2-KCE Sompagabane upabunama en 62, n. re L(62)=L2, A \rightarrow BC \rightarrow A' \rightarrow S, o B | $A \rightarrow$ B' C | B C'

A \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow A' \rightarrow S. L2 = {ch dn | n e M} $T(L_1, L_2) = \cdots$ Mm peM Juhorbane ou Sz' u jobblene upoblene 6. d=apcpdp6 u pageneragane chyran

 $L(G_{I}) = I(L_{1}, L_{2})$ $E Hexa W \in L(G_{I}). Ble been ugling x G_{I},$ $Rowno ke cosoprino S_{1}, ce cosoprino moino esux curbos c''.

Rowno ke cosoprino S_{1}, ce cosoprino moino esux curbos c''.

B w one busino kena maxiba, 3x114 S, ce ugliopa hanoge.

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Maxa axo B ugliopa xa w "omnarame" gamerama xa S_{1}, ugliopa ugrano B ugliopa xa w "omnarame" gamerama xa S_{1}, ugliopa ugrano S_{2} = x x y 2 = w, xamo y \in L_{1}$

Ano b moza ugboj njenazinen bourxu"1" u S., nongrabase bangen ugboj ka XZ 6 spaneruxara Gz Cn. X2 & 62 xzeLz & yel, Dilen we $I(L_1, L_2)$. Morala unane $S_1 = \sum_{i=1}^{k} y$ I ca $\times 2 = \xi$ Moraba $S_2 = \chi^* \xi$,

u only $S_2 = \chi^* S_3$ (upunoseeu e

upobuno $A \rightarrow \xi$,

ypobuno $A \rightarrow \xi$,

3 areheno c $A' \rightarrow S_3$) Mosala nera o e novrejagna Syrla Ka X. Mordia de aglegens om nyroboso on nuna A-30B. B ggrbow en aglega Ka W: 1) no nome on 20 pers g. o garenere nemerouse COC CONBENUE UM Noumobann Henepauxan 2) gamenere upunosmenneno na A-1 B c A'-> + SAB 3) za rucmomo S, "zaxazame" zoplono ka uzleg ka × 6 61. Mara norgrabane gopbo na uzboj za x42=w b zpananuxam

Mar. 2 + 9

Argnozurno za hopbani dyuba Ka Z. u upalono A -> So B

Zanenban c A'-> So B

[Sepro 14 e, re:

- 1) za beenu pergrapen ezux 2 = E*, Sort (L) e Sezxoum.
- 2) za been pergrapen egun 2 E {c,6} , Sort(L) e Segnonm.

- 1) He! 39 L = {abc}*, Sout(L) = {a"b"c" | heN'y
- 2) Le pergréper rag saib à n crégobamento una pergrapsa ramanuxa $G_L = (N, \{a, b\}, S, R)$ c ezux 2 u npabara on busa: A-OB, OE Ea, BEN ASE

Compour rpanamuxa Gs = (N, Su, 64, S, Rs), 20geno 1 A-aB & R3 U R= 2A-saB 1 A - 6B e R} U ¿ A - E [A - E E R }

116 bjgun, 2e 2(Gs) = Sort (L).

$$\frac{\overline{M-6r}_{senue}^{2}}{A = \sum_{G_{L}}^{*} \omega} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}$$

ommyx creyba, re 4(65) 2 Sort (1)

Morgan 2 Hws & E" HAEN $A = \sum_{6s}^{*} \omega_{s} = \sum_{6s}^{*} (\exists \omega \in L)(A = \sum_{6s}^{*} \omega \& Sort(\omega) = \omega s)$ ommy x cresta, re L(6s) = Sort(L)

D³, 2e M6.1 u M62 ca Bepru Donazamenembo na 1718.1 Uxgjxgul no gramuxama ka uglega A=> w A = DGE & esukemberana bognomkocm Sart(E) = E u B Gs unane upabuso # -> E $u \in A = \frac{3}{6}$, Sort(E)U.X: KEN $A = \sum_{6}^{k} \omega = A = \sum_{6}^{*} Sort(\omega)$ A =>61 W. Pagnezajane czyzau 3ª h3/260mo npuzosueno $A = \int_{6L}^{1} \alpha B = \int_{6L}^{K} \omega \quad U.X. \quad 3^{\alpha} \quad \alpha^{-1} \omega$ $A = \sum_{6s}^{7} \alpha B = \sum_{6s}^{8} \alpha Sort(\alpha^{-7}\omega) =$ $A = \int_{6s}^{1} B b = \int_{6s}^{8} Sort(b^{-1}\omega)b = \int_{6s}^{1} Sort(\omega)b = \int_{6s}^{1} Sort$

goxageno

Dokagameren 60 x4 Me. 2 Unggagna no gonzanne na uzboja A=) Ws Baga 1: $A = \int_{6r}^{1} E$ e eguxemberse Bapaanne 6 66 unane upabuno $A - s \in u cn$. $A = \frac{2}{6} \epsilon$, xamo Sort(E) = E cok $A = \frac{k}{6}, \omega_s = \sum_{j=0}^{k} (\exists \omega \in \mathcal{E}^{\dagger})(A = \frac{k}{6}\omega \& S_{ort}(\omega) = \omega_s)$ UX. Huse E' HAEN ue K+1 A = 7 Gr Ws Pagnerugame cayzou 3- usplomo npuno sueno npabuno. $u.x. 3^{\alpha} B = y^{k} \alpha^{\gamma} \omega_{s}$ $A = \frac{1}{6}$, $aB = \frac{1}{6}$, w_s $A = \int_{6L}^{7} aB = \int_{L}^{8} aW, \text{ Sort}(W) = a^{-1}W.$ Ho Sart (aw) = a |W|o+1 | |W|o = a. Sort (w) = a a ws = U. X. 29 B => " W5/6 $A = \sum_{s}^{7} B = \sum_{s}^{8} W_{s}$

 $A = \sum_{G_{\ell}}^{1} GB = \sum_{G_{\ell}}^{*} GW, \text{ Soit}(W) = W_{5}/6$ No Sort (BW) = a 101/4 6 10/8+1 = Sort (W). B = = ws 16.6 = ws

gozagako.

Jas Li, Li E E* P(2,62)= 5 xy / xy e 6, & x e 62 } La - Segroum, Li-Pezgirpek Te Da We noempour paramuxa 39 P(L1, L2) Hera $G_n = (Q_n, \sum_i g_n, R_n)$ e personerxa vyanamuxa c egux L(6,)=L, nongrexa om gem. abmonan An c e zux Li. M.e. upabusame le Ri ca camo on Buzobene A-soB u A-s E Mara beern remeponanan la AEQ, e Bepro $L_{G}(A) = \{ \omega \mid A = \}_{G}^{*} \omega \} = L_{A}(A)$ GRENOPHUE. c egux Li G2 = (N/2, E, S2, R2) e 2 paramuza и съхрамени правили, т.е. on вще A - oB A-BC Compour Gp = (No Ssp), E, Sp, Rp) $N_p = Q_1 \times N_2 \times Q_1$ $R_{p} = \{(2, A, P) \rightarrow \sigma(2', B, P) \mid A \rightarrow \sigma B \in R_{7} \&$ $g \rightarrow \sigma g' \in R_2$ $0 \left\{ \left(2, A, q \right) \rightarrow \varepsilon \mid A \rightarrow \varepsilon \in R_n \right\}$ A-BCER, K $O\{(q,A,P) \rightarrow (q,B,k)(k,C,P)\}$ 02 Sp - (qu, Sa, P) P / pe Q, }