2. Praviu Abnouamu

Det Vexa Ze azdyza. Kragen abnoman

(c &-npexogu) mas É mapurame map. zembonxa,

 $\mathcal{A} = (Q, I, A, F)$

 $Q - \chi pau uo множество (състочния)$ $I \subseteq Q$ (нагални състояния) $A \subseteq Q \times (\Sigma \cup \Sigma \Sigma \Sigma) \times Q$ (преходи)

(финални състоения) FEQ

(Q, A) e emuxemupax ugamunparp

Z= 20,17, Q= 2A,B,C}

I = 5 A 7, F = 5 A, C3

 $\Delta = \{(A, 1, A) (B, 0, C)\}$

(A,1,B) (C,1,A)

(B, O, B) }

Det A= (Q, S, L, F) - rpaex abmoran nag E

 $A \stackrel{\text{ded}}{\longmapsto} B \stackrel{\text{ded}}{\longleftarrow} (\exists 21 \dots 2n_{1} \in Q) (q_{1} \dots q_{n}) = n_{0} m_{0} (Q_{1}),$ $Q_{1} = A, q_{1} + 1 = B \quad u$ $(\forall i \in \{1 \dots n\}) ((q_{i}, \alpha_{i}, q_{i+1}) \in D))$ $\exists n_{1} m_{0} (Q_{1}, D) \in \mu_{0} = 0 \quad \text{for } B \in \mathbb{R}$ $\pi_{0} \chi_{1} q_{1} m_{0} q_{1} q_{1} = m_{0} \chi_{0} m_{0} m_{0} \quad q_{1} \dots q_{n}$

1)
$$(+ 2 \in \mathcal{Q}) (q \stackrel{\mathcal{E}}{+}) q)$$

2) $+ u, w \in \mathcal{E}^{*} q \stackrel{uw}{\longmapsto} q' \stackrel{(=)}{=} (\pm 2' \in \mathcal{Q}) (q \stackrel{u}{\mapsto} 2' \wedge q' \stackrel{w}{\mapsto} 2'')$

Del Egar Ra Kpaer abronam
$$L(A) \stackrel{\text{del}}{=} \{ w \in \Sigma^* | (\exists q \in S, \exists f \in F)(q, \stackrel{w}{\mapsto} f) \}$$

Del Danepaulapak spack abronam kaj Σ $A = (Q, I, S, F) e gem. xpack abronam keg <math>\Sigma$ ako A e spack abronam kaj Σ u $S: Q \times \Sigma \rightarrow Q$ e momanka.

$$A: \frac{3}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac$$

В-е Тледате автомата, бухвата 'а'

и праца от фихално в нефинално състояние и обратно.

Пова ни води хъм разглеждане на гетността на броя 'а'-та.

Пвърдение ($\forall i \in \{ \mathcal{M} \}$) ($\mathcal{Q}_0 \stackrel{\mathsf{W}}{\downarrow}_{\mathcal{A}} \mathcal{Q}_i : \mathcal{L} = \mathcal{I}_{\mathcal{M}} = i \pmod{2}$) (**)

Изе дохамел (*) с индухуия по $|\mathcal{W}|_{\mathcal{A}}$

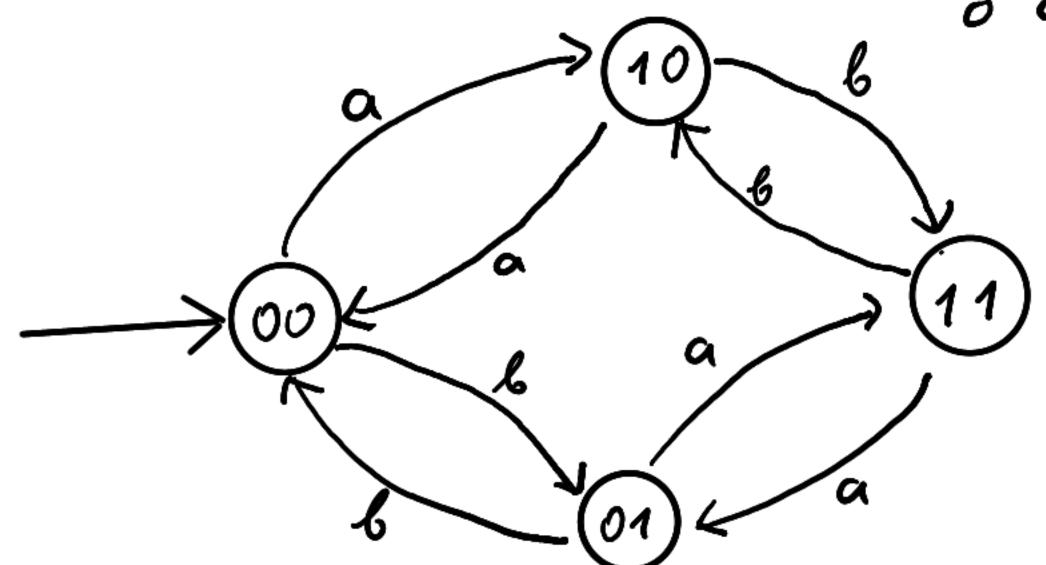
$$U.5: |W| = 0$$
 $q_0 \stackrel{?}{\downarrow}_0 q_0 \stackrel{(=)}{\downarrow}_0 121_a = 0 = 0 \pmod{2}$

$$20^{(\frac{3}{4})} 2_{1}$$
 u $181_{a} \neq 1$ (now 2) => 0k

```
U.X: Hena mbogg. e Bopno ga /w/= n.
U.C: Hex. In/= h+1. Morale W = Wa una w = w'b
         20 m 20 <=> (=> (=) (20 m 2' n 2' m 20)
          (=> 20 / 20 n 21 m 20
         2=> 1w/ = 1 (mod 2)
         (=) 1w/a = 1w/a/a = 1w/a/a/a = 1+1 = 0 (mod 2)
        20 Ha 2, 20 (3 g ( 20 ) ( 20 Ha 2' ) ( 2 )
         <=> 2. 1 2. 1 2. 1 2. 1 2. 1 2.
         (=) /w//a = 0 (mod 2)
         (=) | w'a | = 1 (mos 2)
         20 H 20 (= ) ( = ) ( = 0 ) ( 20 H 2' 1 2' 1 20 )
          L=> 9. 1 20
          (=> | 4/ = 0 (mad 2)
          (=> 1 \w'61a = 0 (mod 2)
        20 H 2, (=) (] q' \alpha) (q \frac{\w'}{4} 2' \g' \frac{\star}{4} 2_1)
                                               2 = 2.
       2=3 \quad \frac{\omega}{4} = 2,
2=3 \quad |\omega|_{a} = 1 \quad (\text{nod } 2)
        L=> 1 w B/a = 1 (mod 2)
   u maxa us MMU, 20 402 (=> /u/a = i (nod 2) (*)
   Doxagaxne, re l(t) e mx-bomo om gymu c remen
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spot 'a'-ma.

Bayra: Kovi e ezuxom na cnegnue abmonam nag cysyxama $\Sigma = \{a, 6\}$?



amenague 6 abnonam

Bagara: bbaab é L(x)

Kax chemane moba 6 Hegemephanupan abnomam?

Det $S_{1}^{*}: \Sigma^{*} \rightarrow \mathcal{P}(Q)$

Hwe ξ* δ*(w) = {q∈Q|(∃ 2. ∈ I)(2. 4. q)}

3as: Mondo we L(A) => FOS*(w) + Ø

CB.60 Hw'& E* Ha& E

 $S_{A}^{*}(\xi) = C_{\xi}(I)$

III.е. можем да пресмятаме $S_{\mathcal{A}}^{*}(w)$ "постъпково" по дължината на w и нема нумда да разглеждаме всигхи пътица в автомата.

P-e 44 zazazama:

$$S_{A}^{*}(E) = C_{E}(I) = \{q_{1}, q_{3}\}$$

$$S_{A}^{*}(b) = C_{E}(\{q_{2}\}) = \{q_{2}, q_{4}\}$$

$$S_{A}^{*}(bb) = C_{E}(\{q_{2}, q_{4}\}) = \{q_{1}, q_{4}\}$$

$$S_{A}^{*}(bba) = C_{E}(\{q_{2}, q_{5}, q_{4}\}) = \{q_{1}, q_{5}, q_{4}\}$$

$$S_{A}^{*}(bba) = C_{E}(\{q_{2}, q_{5}, q_{4}\}) = \{q_{4}, q_{5}, q_{4}\}$$

$$S_{A}^{*}(bbaa) = C_{E}(\{q_{2}, q_{5}, q_{4}\}) = \{q_{4}, q_{1}, q_{2}, q_{4}, q_{5}\}$$

$$S_{A}^{*}(bbaab) = C_{E}(\{q_{2}, q_{4}\}) = \{q_{2}, q_{4}\}$$

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