

Pg. 710-713 / 2-16 even, 44-48 even, 66, 68, 72

- 2.) `ios::app`
- 4.) the binary “or” operator “|”
- 6.) set to true when error state is nonrecoverable. `fstream.fail()` is used to read this bit.
- 8.) set to true when an invalid operation is attempted (like reading while in out mode) (`fstream.bad()`)
- 10.) The character address of the thing to be written and the size of the data to be written.
- 12.) `reinterpret_cast<[pointer type]>([original pointer])`
- 14.) `fstream.tellg()` and `fstream.tellp()` // `get(read)` and `put(write)` respectively
- 16.) use `seekg(0, ios::end);` to go to the end of the file and then use `tellg()` to read in the byte size of the entire file
  
- 44.) `fstream places (“places.dat”, ios::out | ios::in | ios::binary);`  
`places.open(“places.dat”, ios::out | ios::in | ios::binary);` // assume places already exists
- 46.) `fstream places (“data.txt”, ios::in);`  
`if(!places) { //the does not exist`  
`places.open(“data.txt”, ios::out);`  
`}`  
`places.open(“data.txt”, ios::out | ios::in);` // reopen in the correct mode
- 48.) “rewinds” is rather vague. `infoFile.seekg(0, ios::beg);` //resets to the beginning of the file
  
- 66.) `if(file)` check is wrong. This will return false when the file fails to open, bypassing the error message. It should be `if(!file)`.  
Attempted to open an output file stream in input mode. Should be using an `fstream` or `ifstream`.
  
- 68.) `ios` attributes must be accessed with “`::`” not just “`:`”.  
Attempted to write using the insertion operator to a file stream opened only for input.
  
- 72.) `ios` attributes must be accessed with “`::`” not just “`:`”.  
Attempts a `seekp` (for output) on a file stream opened only for input.