

## Introduction to Data Science

### Homework 4: Introduction to Machine Learning (ML)

#### Exercise 1: Introduction to ML

Explain in a few sentences, what is machine learning, what is supervised learning (SL) and unsupervised learning (UL).

#### Exercise 2: Introduction to ML

- a) Explain in a few sentences the concepts of classification and regression and give some examples for applications in real life.
- b) Explain in a few sentences the concepts of clustering and dimensionality reduction and give some examples for applications in real life.
- c) Do the types A) and B) belong to supervised or unsupervised learning? Explain why.
- d) What is reinforcement learning? Give an example for application in real life.

#### Exercise 3: Python tools for ML

Perform simulations and test/play with the python codes using scikit-learn (<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/>) for one of the following topics (cf. the lecture slides, part 3):

- a) Classification using SVM applied to the Iris data set.
- b) Regression using a toy data set (two sine waves with noise) and apply the Multi-layer Perceptron regressor.
- c) Clustering using K-means and apply it to the Iris data set.