

# Friendly Regular Expressions

Regex usage
rex(, env=parent.frame())
generate a regular expression
re_matches(data, pattern, global=FALSE,
options=NULL, locations=FALSE, <b>)</b>
match function
<u>data</u>
character vector to match against
<u>pattern</u>
regular expression used for matching
re_substitutes(data, pattern, replacement,
global=FALSE, options=NULL, )
substitute regular expressions in a
string with another string
<u>data</u>
character vector to substitute
<u>pattern</u>
regular expression to match
<u>replacement</u>
replacement text to match

Shortcuts
start
^
end
\$
any
anything
<u>.*</u>
something
.+
letter
[[:alpha:]]
number
[[:digit:]]
letters
[[:alpha:]]+
numbers
[[:digit:]]+
names(shortcuts)
a complete list of shortcuts

Character classes
character class("abc123")
one of("abc123")
[abc123]
range("a", "j")
"a":"j"
[a-j]
any_of("abc")
[abc]*
some_of("abc")
[abc]+
none_of("abc")
[^abc]
except_any_of("abc")
[^abc]*
except_some_of("abc")
[^abc]+



#### Friendly Regular Expressions

### Wildcards

zero\_or\_more(..., type=c("greedy", "lazy",
"possessive"))

possessive )

(?:...)\*

one\_or\_more(..., type=c("greedy", "lazy",

"possessive")**)**(?:...)+

maybe(..., type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive"))

#### **Connectors**

or(...)

(?:...)?

specify set of optional matches, useful for more than 2 arguments

x %or% y

 $x \mid y$ 

not(..., type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive"))
do not match

# Groups

**capture(**..., name=NULL**)** 

create a capture group

name=NULL

optional capture group name

group(...)

similar to capture except that it does not store the value of the group

capture\_group(name)
use a captured value

## Lookarounds

x %if\_next\_is% y

TRUE if x follows y

<u>X</u>

a regex pattern

<u>у</u>\_

a regex pattern

x %if\_next\_isnt% y

TRUE if x does not follow y

x %if prev is% y

TRUE if y comes before x

x %if\_prev\_isnt% y

TRUE if y does not come before x

#### Counts

n times(x, n, type=c("greedy", "lazy",

"possessive")

 $n\_times("abc", 5) \rightarrow (?:abc){5}$ 

between(x, low, high, type=c("greedy", "lazy",
"possessive"))

between("abc", 5, 10)  $\rightarrow$  (?:abc){5, 10}

at least(x, n, type=c("greedy", "lazy",

"possessive")

 $at\_least("abc", 5) \rightarrow (?:abc){5, }$ 

at\_most(x, n, type=c("greedy", "lazy",

"possessive")

 $at_most("abc", 5) \rightarrow (?:abc)\{,5\}$