

rex CHEAT SHEET

Friendly Regular Expressions

Regex usage

rex(..., env=parent.frame())

generate a regular expression

re_matches(data, pattern, global=FALSE,
options=NULL, locations=FALSE, ...)

match function

re_substitutes(data, pattern, replacement,
global=FALSE, options=NULL, ...)

*substitute regular expressions in a string
with another string*

rex_mode()

*While within rex mode, functions used
within the rex function are attached, so
one can get e.g. auto-completion within
editors*

Groups

capture(..., name=NULL)

create a capture group

group(...)

*similar to capture except that it does not
store the value of the group*

capture_group(name)

use a captured value

Shortcuts

start

`^`

end

`$`

any

`.`

anything

`.*`

something

`.+`

letter

`[[[:alpha:]]`

number

`[[[:digit:]]`

letters

`[[[:alpha:]]+]`

numbers

`[[[:digit:]]+]`

names(shortcuts)

a complete list of shortcuts

Character classes

character_class("abc123")

one_of("abc123")

`[abc123]`

range("a", "j")

`"a":"j"`

`[a-j]`

any_of("abc")

`[abc]*`

some_of("abc")

`[abc]+`

none_of("abc")

`[^abc]`

except_any_of("abc")

`[^abc]*`

except_some_of("abc")

`[^abc]+`

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Lookarounds	
x %if_next_is% y <i>TRUE if x follows y</i>	
<u>x</u>	a regex pattern
y.	a regex pattern
x %if_next_isnt% y <i>TRUE if x does not follow y</i>	
x %if_prev_is% y <i>TRUE if y comes before x</i>	
x %if_prev_isnt% y <i>TRUE if y does not come before x</i>	

Wildcards
zero_or_more (..., type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive")) (?:...)*
one_or_more (..., type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive")) (?:...)+
maybe (..., type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive")) (?:...)?
Connectors
or (...) <i>specify set of optional matches, useful for more than 2 arguments</i>
x %or% y <i>x y</i>
not (..., type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive")) <i>do not match</i>

Counts
n_times (x, n, type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive")) <i>n_times("abc", 5) → (?:abc){5}</i>
between (x, low, high, type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive")) <i>between("abc", 5, 10) → (?:abc){5, 10}</i>
at_least (x, n, type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive")) <i>at_least("abc", 5) → (?:abc){5, }</i>
at_most (x, n, type=c("greedy", "lazy", "possessive")) <i>at_most("abc", 5) → (?:abc){, 5}</i>