

Postal

Push Notification Server

Christian Hergert
`christian@catch.com`

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Postal is a free and open source push notification server written in C.

1 Introduction

Postal is a Push Notification Server. It supports device management and delivery of push notifications to *Apple Push Notification Service (APS)*, *Google Cloud to Device Messaging (C2DM)*, and *Google Cloud Messaging (GCM)*. These are the services currently supported by the Apple iOS¹ and Google Android² mobile device platforms.

Postal is a server that you run as part of your infrastructure. You interact with it over an HTTP REST API. It stores and manages devices using MongoDB³. Optionally, you can receive events about events within Postal via the publish-subscribe mechanism of Redis⁴.

¹Apple and iOS are registered trademarks of Apple, Inc.

²Google and Android are registered trademarks of Google.

³For more information on MongoDB, visit <http://www.mongodb.org>.

⁴For more information on Redis, visit <http://redis.io>

2 Installation

Postal is designed to run on GNU/Linux, however other operating systems may be supported.

2.1 Installing from Source

You can fetch the most recent version of Postal from <https://github.com/catch/postal/downloads>. Installation follows the typical procedures for Free and Open Source software on GNU/Linux.

Many of the configuration options seen below are not required but illustrate their use. See `./configure --help` for more options.

```
tar --lzma -xf postal-0.2.0.tar.xz
cd postal-0.2.0
./configure --prefix=/usr --libdir=/usr/lib64 --
    sysconffdir=/etc/postal --enable-redis=yes --enable-
    debug=minimal --enable-trace=no
make
sudo make install
```

Figure 1: Installing Postal

2.2 Debian

Debian packages are not available at this time, but are planned.

2.3 Ubuntu 12.04 LTS

Ubuntu packages are not available at this time, but are planned.

2.4 Fedora 18

Fedora packages are not available at this time, but are planned.

3 Configuration

4 REST API

4.1 Creating and Managing Devices

4.1.1 Adding a Device

4.1.2 Removing a Device

4.2 Sending Notifications

5 Metrics

Many system operators will want to know what is going on with their system. Postal provides a mechanism for being notified about events happening within the system. This mechanism uses a **PUBSUB** channel via **Redis** to deliver JSON formatted events. This feature requires that you configure Postal with `--enable-redis=yes`.

5.1 Configuration

Metrics delivery via **Redis** provides the following configuration options.

The options should be stored in the `redis` group in `postal.conf`. See the example below.

Option	Value	Description
enabled	true or false	If metric delivery is enabled.
host	<i>hostname</i>	The hostname of the Redis server.
port	6379	The port of the Redis server.
channel	<i>event:postal</i>	The Redis PUBSUB channel name.

Figure 2: Redis Configuration Options

```
[redis]
enabled = true
host = localhost
port = 6379
channel = events:postal
```

Figure 3: Redis Configuration Example

5.2 Events

The following sections describe the various types of events that you may receive.

5.2.1 Device Added

This event is published when Postal has received a request to add a new device.

```
{
  "Action": "device-added",
  "DeviceType": "gcm",
  "DeviceToken": "12341234-12341234",
  "User": "000000000000111122223333"
}
```

5.2.2 Device Updated

This event is published when Postal has updated the information for a device. This could happen if an API request has been processed to change the attributes of the device.

```
{
  "Action": "device-updated",
  "DeviceType": "gcm",
  "DeviceToken": "12341234-12341234",
  "User": "000000000000111122223333"
}
```

5.2.3 Device Removed

This event is published when Postal has been requested to remove a device. This could happen from an API request that specifically requests the removal of a device. This could also happen if push notifications have been disabled for a device. Additionally, with APS, this could happen if the feedback service has requested the removal of a device.

```
{
  "Action": "device-removed",
  "DeviceType": "gcm",
  "DeviceToken": "12341234-12341234",
  "User": "000000000000111122223333"
}
```

5.2.4 Device Notified

This event is published when Postal has successfully delivered a notification to the gateway. This does not mean that the device has received the notification. The various gateways do not provide this information so that is not available.

```
{
  "Action": "device-notified",
  "DeviceType": "gcm",
  "DeviceToken": "12341234-12341234",
  "User": "000000000000111122223333"
}
```