

Repeating the previous Surrogate building sage (Chapter 7) but with addition of the anode consumption related data as an extra input variable to the surrogate model.

Note: The anode consumption related variable is not one of p-value or conductivity related parameter so will be dealt in a different way.

Also this experiment uses the experimental results from The Parameter_CAxx_CBxx.mlx files (0,5,10,15). So make sure to undertake those experiments in advance which are similar to 2 parameter estimation using surrogate (Chapter 7)

```
response_data_type = {'voltage', 'normal current density', 'Z_ELECTRIC_FIELD', 'anode related'};
%response_data_type = {'voltage', 'Z_CURRENT_DENSITY', 'anode related'};
%calibration_data_type = {'voltage'};
%calibration_data_type = {'voltage', 'current density', 'Z_ELECTRIC_FIELD'};

metric = 'nmsq';

IPs_IDs = 32820:32868;

IPs_IDs1 = IPs_IDs(1:2:end);

IDs_current_density = [14390, 7400, 4060, 16000, 19860, 23802, 30002, 23822, 21212, 8437];
%IDs_current_density = [27791, 27813, 27839, 27859];
%IDs_current_density = IPs_IDs1;
anode_related_IDs = 1:25:266;

IDs = {py.list(IPs_IDs1), py.list(IDs_current_density), py.list(IPs_IDs1), py.list(anode_related_IDs)};
IDs_mat_arr = {IPs_IDs1, IDs_current_density.', IPs_IDs1, anode_related_IDs.'};

%IDs_types = {'Internal Points', 'Mesh Points', 'Internal Points', 'CONSUMPTION_FACTOR', 'ANODE_CURRENT_DENSITY'};
%IDs_types = {'Internal Points', 'Mesh Points', 'Internal Points', 'ANODE_CURRENT'};
IDs_types = {'Internal Points', 'Mesh Points', 'Internal Points', 'MASS_LOSS_RATE'};
%
%IDs_types = {'Internal Points', 'Internal Points', 'MASS_LOSS_RATE'};
%py.list(1:2)

parameters_base = {'CA', 'CB'};
```

The average anode consumption for different year time is something the CP model should predict, but this approach deals it as an Inverse problem.

The average anode consumption rate is added for each of the year during data sampling.

```
years = [0, 5, 10, 15];

all_anode_IDs = 1:266;
```

```

root_folder1 = 'D:\DOE_nd_data_generation\Time_step\readyToTimeStepUsingV10_B';

average_cons_factor = average_anode_CONSUMPTION_FACTOR(root_folder1, years, all_anode_IDs);

```

```

average_cons_factor

```

```

average_cons_factor = 1×4
    0    0.0754    0.2350    0.4450

```

```

anode_IDs = 1:25:255;

```

```

res_folder = 'D:\DOE_nd_data_generation\Time_step\readyToTimeStepUsingV10_B\year_10\Calibration';

```

```

anode_cons_rate = get_anode_data(res_folder, anode_IDs, 'CONSUMPTION_FACTOR');

```

```

%anode_cons_rate

```

```

anode_cons_rate = 11×2
    1.0000    0.2117
   226.0000    0.2365
   101.0000    0.2522
   201.0000    0.2313
    76.0000    0.2707
   176.0000    0.2229
    51.0000    0.2345
   151.0000    0.2417
    26.0000    0.2155
   251.0000    0.2372
    :
    :

```

```

%DOE experiment for 2 variables using Central Composite Design

```

```

Central_composite_points = ccdesign(2, 'type', 'inscribed', 'center' , 1);

```

```

DOE_range1 = [0.005, 0.2; 0.005, 0.15];

```

```

DOE_range10 = [0.15, 0.35; 0.100, 0.25];

```

```

DOE_range15 = [0.15, 0.275; 0.1100, 0.19];

```

```

DOE_sample_points= cell(1, length(years)); snapshots_years = DOE_sample_points;

```

```

DOE_sample_points{1} = reverse_normalization(Central_composite_points, DOE_range1);

```

```

DOE_sample_points{2} = reverse_normalization(Central_composite_points, DOE_range1);

```

```

DOE_sample_points{3} = reverse_normalization(Central_composite_points, DOE_range10);

```

```

DOE_sample_points{4} = reverse_normalization(Central_composite_points, DOE_range15);

```

```

for i = 1:length(years)

```

```

    source_parameters = {'BARE', 'BARE'};

```

```

    if years(i) <10

```

```

        parameters = strcat(parameters_base, '0', cellstr(string(years(i))));

```

```

    else

```

```

        parameters = strcat(parameters_base, cellstr(string(years(i))));
    end

    parameters_np_array1 = convert_arr_to_python_2d_list(DOE_sample_points{i});

    simulation_seed_folder = fullfile(root_folder1, strcat('year_', string(years(i))), 'Initial');
    collection_dir = fullfile(root_folder1, strcat('year_', string(years(i))), 'Simulation_results');

    snapshots_py = py.BEASY_IN_OUT2.snapshots_for_given_parameters_and_IDs(py.list(source_parameters), parameters_np_array1);

    snapshots{i} = double(snapshots_py);
end

```

```

DOE_sample_points1_3d = [DOE_sample_points{1}, average_cons_factor(1)*ones(size(DOE_sample_points{1},2),3)];
DOE_sample_points5_3d = [DOE_sample_points{2}, average_cons_factor(2)*ones(size(DOE_sample_points{2},2),3)];
DOE_sample_points10_3d = [DOE_sample_points{3}, average_cons_factor(3)*ones(size(DOE_sample_points{3},2),3)];
DOE_sample_points15_3d = [DOE_sample_points{4}, average_cons_factor(4)*ones(size(DOE_sample_points{4},2),3)];

DOE_sample_points_collected = [DOE_sample_points1_3d(1:2:end,:); DOE_sample_points5_3d(2:2:end,:);
    DOE_sample_points10_3d(1:2:end,:); DOE_sample_points15_3d(2:2:end,:)];

DOE_sample_points_collected_cells = {DOE_sample_points1_3d(1:2:end,:),
    DOE_sample_points5_3d(2:2:end,:), DOE_sample_points10_3d(1:2:end,:), DOE_sample_points15_3d(2:2:end,:)};

snapshots_collected = [snapshots{1}(1:2:end,:); snapshots{2}(2:2:end,:);
    snapshots{3}(1:2:end,:); snapshots{4}(2:2:end,:)];

```

Data samples collected at different time-span, now will be used in surrogate-building for the three variables case (PhD Thesis section 8.5.3)

```

figure;

%scatter3( DOE_sample_points3(:,1), DOE_sample_points3(:,2),DOE_sample_points3(:,3) , 'filled');
%scatter3( DOE_sample_points_collected(:,1), DOE_sample_points_collected(:,2),DOE_sample_points_collected(:,3) , 'filled');

sampl_idx = 1;
scatter3( DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,1), ...
    DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,2),DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,3) , 'filled');
hold on;
sampl_idx = 2;
scatter3( DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,1), ...
    DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,2),DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,3) , 'filled');

sampl_idx = 3;
scatter3( DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,1), ...
    DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,2),DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,3) , 'filled');

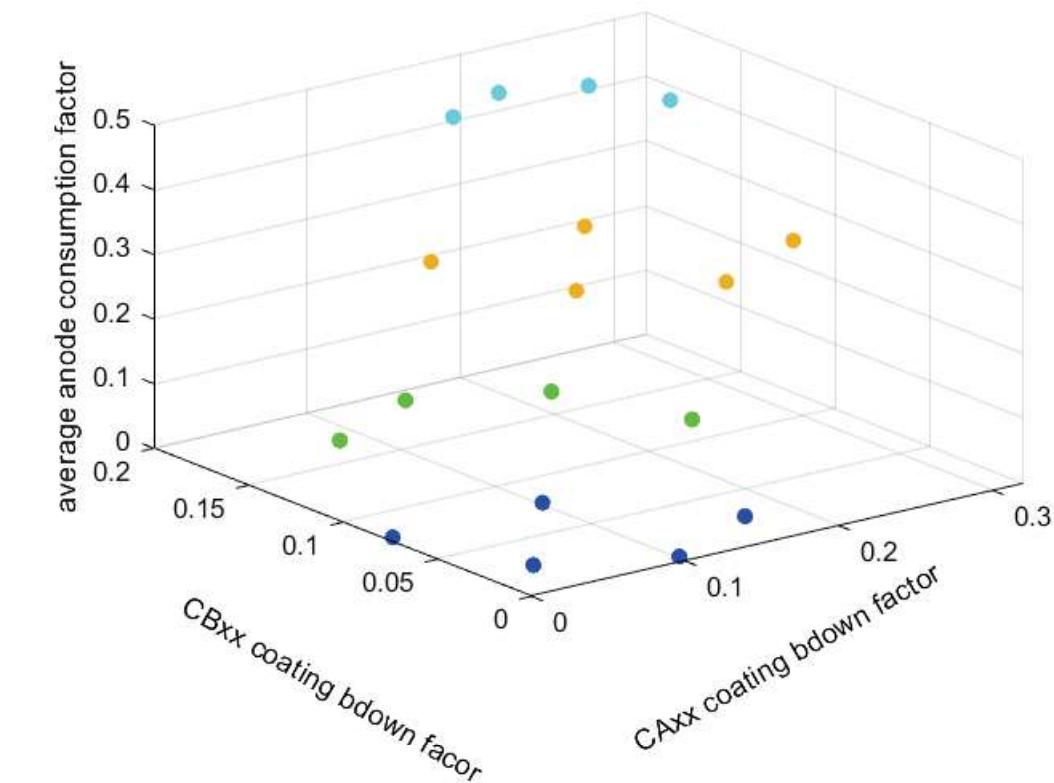
sampl_idx = 4;
scatter3( DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,1), ...
    DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,2),DOE_sample_points_collected_cells{sampl_idx}(:,3) , 'filled');

```

```

xlabel('CAxx coating bdown factor', 'Rotation', 30);
ylabel('CBxx coating bdown facor', 'Rotation', -30);
zlabel('average anode consumption factor');

```



```

%csvwrite('Snapshots_3d.csv', snapshots_collected )
%csvwrite('DOE_sample_points_collected_3d.csv', DOE_sample_points_collected )

```

```

%csvwrite('DOE_sample_points_collected_3d.csv', DOE_sample_points_collected )

```

To build the 3 dimensional polynomial fit surrogate, this tool relies upon the MATLAB toolbox *'polyfitn'*. The toolbox polyfitn need to be downloaded into the system and linked if doesnot exist within the MATLAB.

```

surrogates_3d = response_surface(DOE_sample_points_collected, snapshots_collected,2);

```

```

surrogates_3d

```

```

surrogates_3d = 1x71 cell

```

...

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1×1 struct	1×1 struct	1×1 struct	1×1 struct	1×1 struct	1×1 struct	1×1 struct	1×1 struct

```
surrogates_3d{1}
```

```
ans = struct with fields:
```

```
ModelTerms: [10×3 double]
```

```
Coefficients: [-629.0825 -202.6927 -13.1925 526.6198 662.3681 -464.8554 23.8937 93.4226 28.4219 -1.0791e+03]
```

```
ParameterVar: [2.9296e+04 1.9555e+05 5.4551e+04 2.7400e+03 4.6670e+05 2.8728e+05 1.1682e+04 1.6283e+04 3.5925e+04 1.6283e+04 3.5925e+04]
```

```
ParameterStd: [171.1604 442.2061 233.5625 52.3451 683.1581 535.9806 108.0826 127.6067 59.9375 4.9720]
```

```
DoF: 8
```

```
p: [0.0063 0.6589 0.9563 8.1140e-06 0.3607 0.4110 0.8306 0.4850 0.6480 2.2735e-16]
```

```
R2: 0.9959
```

```
AdjustedR2: 0.9912
```

```
RMSE: 1.8967
```

```
VarNames: {'X1' 'X2' 'X3'}
```

```
calib_dir = fullfile(root_folder1,'year_20','Calibration_data');
```

```
%meas_dir1 = 'C:\Users\msapkota\EXPERIMENT\DOE_nd_data_generation\Model_updated_nonlinear\Par
```

```
files_name = 'BU_TimeStepped_01_20';
```

```
%meas_dict = py.BEASY_IN_OUT1.get_output_data_for_IDs_from_simulation_folder(meas_dir, files_
```

```
calib_data_IDs = {IPs_IDs1, IDs_current_density};
```

```
calib_data_type = response_data_type(1:2);
```

```
%meas_data = convert_pydict2data(meas_dict,0);
```

```
calib_data_file_err_inc = strcat('data_with_error_',strjoin(response_data_type, '_'), '.xlsx'
```

```
%all_position_dict = py.BEASY_IN_OUT2.get_output_data_for_IDs_from_simulation_folder(calib_di
```

```
if ~isfile(fullfile(calib_dir, calib_data_file_err_inc))
```

```
all_position_dict = py.BEASY_IN_OUT2.get_output_data_for_IDs_from_simulation_folder(calib
```

```
files_name, py.list(calib_data_type), py.list({py.list(IPs_IDs), py.list(IDs_current
```

```
all_position_data = convert_pydict2data(all_position_dict,0);
```

```
introduce_error_and_write_file( {IPs_IDs.', IDs_current_density.'},all_position_data, ...
```

```
calib_dir, calib_data_file_err_inc,1);
```

```
end
```

```
Warning: Added specified worksheet.
```

```
%model_out = output_from_surrogates([2.0, 3.0], surrogates, [17,6]);
```

```
calib_data_inc_error = data_from_tables(fullfile(calib_dir, calib_data_file_err_inc), calib_d
```

```
%if we know one of the value we can fix it
```

```
figure;
```

```
ax = gca;
```

```
DOE_range20 = [0.23 0.3; 0.17 0.25; 0.5,0.7];
```

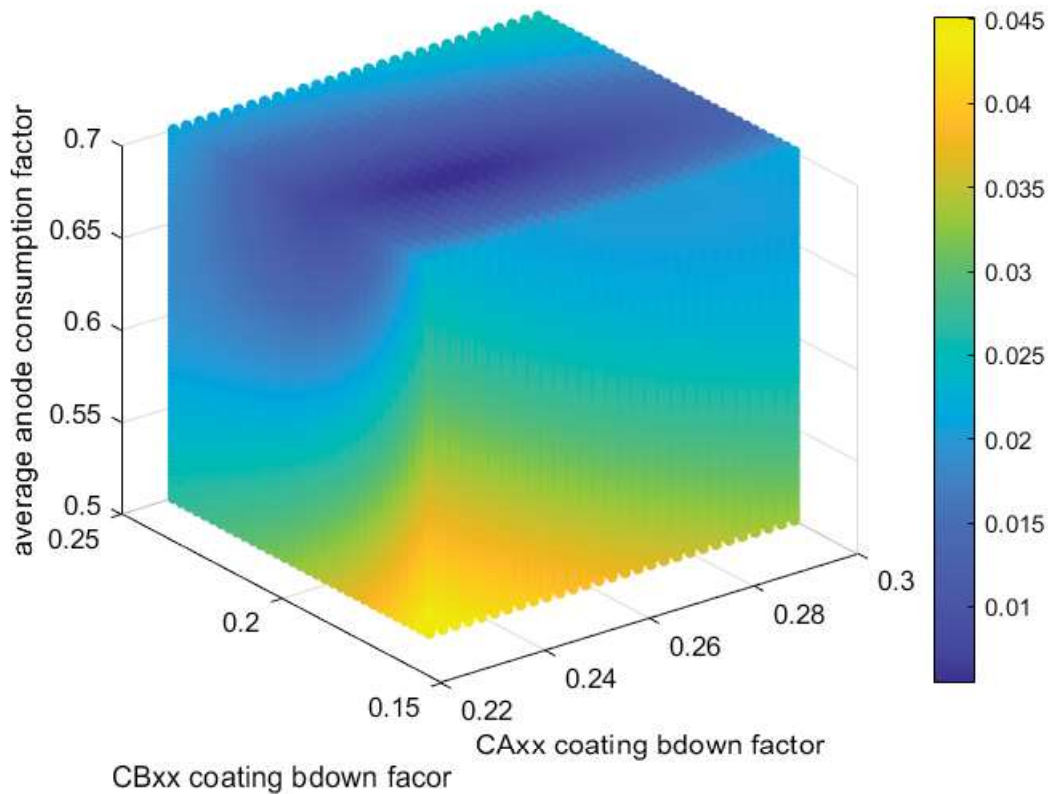
```
[plot_data,min_value, min_out_pos20] = plot_objective_with_surrogates(ax, ...
```

```
DOE_range20, surrogates_3d, calib_data_inc_error, 'nmsq', calib_data_type, ...
```

```
cellfun('length',IDs_mat_arr),[1,0.5,0,0], [0.0025,0.0025, 0.0025]);
```

```
sol_output_from_surrogate = output_from_surrogates(min_out_pos20, surrogates_3d, cellfun('length', IDs_mat_arr));

xlabel('CAxx coating bdown factor');
ylabel('CBxx coating bdown facor');
zlabel('average anode consumption factor');
```



```
min_out_pos20
```

```
min_out_pos20 = 1x3
    0.2625    0.2025    0.6825
```

```
%min_out_pos20 = [0.2575    0.2000    0.6925]
testing_par_value = min_out_pos20;

sol_output_from_surrogate = output_from_surrogates(testing_par_value, ...
    surrogates_3d, cellfun('length', IDs_mat_arr));

testing_par_value = min_out_pos20(1:2);
root_folder = 'D:\DOE_nd_data_generation\Time_step\readyToTimeStepUsingV10_B\year_20';
files_name = 'BU_TimeStepped_01_20';
```

```

parameters= {'CA20','CB20'};

simulation_seed_folder = fullfile(root_folder, 'Initial_files');

solution_folder = '';
for i = 1:length(parameters)
    solution_folder = strcat(solution_folder, parameters{i}, '_', num2str(testing_par_value(
        '%.4f')));
    if i~=length(parameters)
        solution_folder = strcat(solution_folder, '_');
    end
end
solution_collection_dir = fullfile(root_folder, 'Solution_results');

solution_dir = fullfile(solution_collection_dir, solution_folder);

if ~isfolder(solution_dir)
    solution_dict = py.BEASY_IN_OUT2.get_response_data_for_IDs_and_input_parameters(py.list(s
        py.list(parameters), testing_par_value, simulation_seed_folder, solution_collection_dir
    solution_data = convert_pydict2data(solution_dict,1);
else

    solution_dict = py.BEASY_IN_OUT2.get_output_data_for_IDs_from_simulation_folder(solution_
        files_name, py.list(response_data_type), py.list(IDs), py.list(IDs_types));
    solution_data = convert_pydict2data(solution_dict,0);
end

```

```

('running_simulation in:', 'D:\DOE_nd_data_generation\Time_step\readyToTimeStepUsingV10_B\year_20\Solution_re

```

```

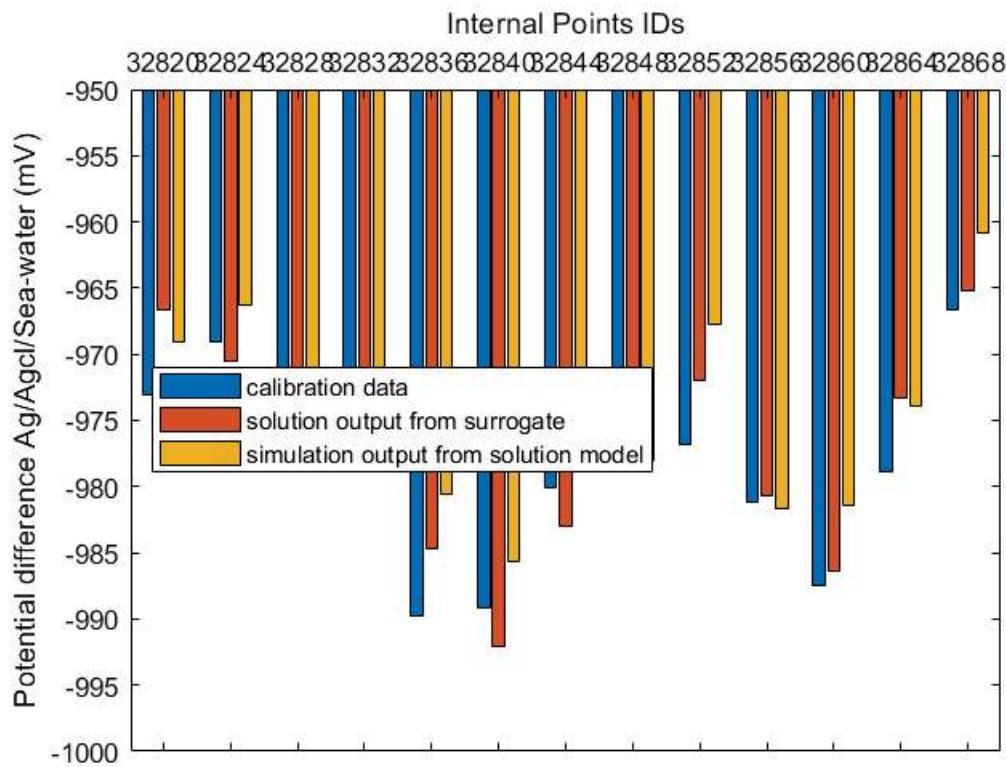
figure;
ax = gca;
%difference_in_bar_chart(ax,simulation_data{1}(1:4:end,:), out_frm_nnet{1}(1:4:end,:),{'simua

%legend_cell = strcat('Data from Simulation on year', strsplit(num2str(time_period)));
legend_cell = {'calibration data', 'solution output from surrogate',
    'simulation output from solution model'};
data_ID = 1;

response_in_bar_chart(ax, solution_data{data_ID}(1:2:end,:) , ...
    {calib_data_inc_error{data_ID}(1:2:end,:), sol_output_from_surrogate{data_ID}(1:2:end,:),
    solution_data{data_ID}(1:2:end,:)}, legend_cell);

xlabel('Internal Points IDs');
%xlabel('Mesh Points IDs');
%xlabel('Data Positional IDs', 'Rotation', 30);
ylabel('consumption rate (kg/yr)')
ylabel('Z electric field (micro-V/m)');
ylabel('Normal current density (mAmp/Sq.m)');
ylim([-1000 -950]);

```



```
%ylim([15 22]);
%ylabel('anode Current');
%ylim([1200 2000]);
```

```
function average_CONSUMPTION_FACTOR = average_anode_CONSUMPTION_FACTOR(root_folder_address,

average_CONSUMPTION_FACTOR = zeros(1, length(years_time));

for i = 1:length(years_time)

    year_t = years_time(i);

    response_folder = fullfile(root_folder_address, strcat('year_', string(year_t)), 'Calibra

    simulation_files = dir(response_folder);
    files_name = simulation_files(end-3).name;
    files_name = strsplit(files_name, '.');
    files_name = files_name{1};

    %anode_file = fullfile(response_folder, strcat(files_name, '.cp_anode_decay'));

    initial_anode_data = py.BEASY_IN_OUT2.get_output_data_for_IDs_from_simulation_folder(respo

    initial_anode_data = convert_pydict2data(initial_anode_data,0);

    initial_anode_data = initial_anode_data{1};
```



```

    average_CONSUMPTION_FACTOR(i) = mean(initial_anode_data(:,2));

end

end

function anode_data = get_anode_data(response_folder, anode_IDs, data_type)

    simulation_files = dir(response_folder);
    files_name = simulation_files(end-2).name;
    files_name = strsplit(files_name, '.');
    files_name = files_name{1};

    anode_file = fullfile(response_folder, strcat(files_name, '.cp_anode_decay'));

    anode_data = py.BEASY_IN_OUT2.get_output_data_for_IDs_from_simulation_folder(response_folder, anode_IDs, data_type);

    anode_data = convert_pydict2data(anode_data,0);

    anode_data = anode_data{1};

end

function de_normaised_data = reverse_normalization(normalised_data, value_ranges)

de_normaised_data = zeros(size(normalised_data));

for i = 1:size(normalised_data, 2)

    de_normaised_data(:,i) = value_ranges(i,1)+ diff(value_ranges(i,:))/2 * (normalised_data(:,i)-1);

end

end

```