18CHE12/22

# **Engineering Chemistry**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

What is single electrode potential? Derive Nernst equation for single electrode potential. 1

(07 Marks)

What are electrolyte concentration cells? Calculate the cell potential of the following call at

 $Ag \mid AgNO_3(0.005M) \parallel AgNO_3(0.5M) \mid Ag$ (06 Marks)

c. Explain the construction and working of Ni-MH battery. Mention its applications. (07 Marks)

- What are primary, secondary and reserve batteries? Explain with examples. (06 Marks)
  - Explain the construction and working of Li-ion battery. Mention its applications. (07 Marks)
  - What is glass electrode? Explain the determination of pH using glass electrode. (07 Marks)

# Module-2

- Define metallic corrosion. Explain the electrochemical theory of corrosion taking iron as an example. (07 Marks)
  - b. Explain: (i) Waterline corrosion and
    - (ii) Galvanic corrosion.

(06 Marks)

What is electroplating? Explain the electroplating of chromium.

# (07 Marks)

What is metal finishing? Mention any five technological importance of metal finishing.

(06 Marks)

- What is electroless plating? Explain the electroless plating of copper with relevant reactions. (07 Marks)
- What is eathodic protection? Explain (i) Sacrificial anode (ii) Impressed current methods (07 Marks)

### Module-3

Define gross calorific and net calorific of a fuel. Calculate GCV and NCV of a sample of a 5 coal from the following data:

Mass of fuel taken = 0.75 g,

Mass of water in the copper calorimeter = 2.5 kg

Water equivalent of calorimeter = 0.485 kg

Increase in temperature of water =  $4^{\circ}$ C

Specific heat of water =  $4.187 \text{ kJ/kg/}^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Latent heat of steam =  $587 \times 4.187 \text{ KJ/kg}$ Percentage of hydrogen in fuel sample = 2.5

(07 Marks)

- What are fuel cells? Describe the construction and working of Methanol-oxygen fuel cell.
- (07 Marks) What are PV cells? Mention their advantages and limitations.

(06 Marks)

1 of 2

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- 6 a. What is knocking? Explain its mechanism.

  (06 Marks)

  b. What is chamical fiel? Explain the experimental determination of calcrific value of ralid.
  - b. What is chemical fuel? Explain the experimental determination of calorific value of solid / liquid fuel using Bomb calorimeter.
  - c. Explain the preparation of Solar grade silicon by union carbide process. (07 Marks)

## Module-4

7 a. What is desalination of water? Describe the process of reverse osmosis of sea water.

(07 Marks)

- b. In a COD test 30.2 cm<sup>3</sup> and 14.5 cm<sup>3</sup> of 0.05 N FAS solution are required for blank and sample titration respectively. The volume of the test sample used was 25 cm<sup>3</sup>. Calculate the COD of the sample solution. (06 Marks)
- Mention the sources of sulphur dioxide pollution. Write down its ill effects and control measure.

#### OR

- 8 a. Explain the activated sludge treatment and sewage water.

  b. What are the sources, effects and control of lead pollution? (06 Marks)

  (06 Marks)
  - c. What are the causes, effects and disposal methods of e-waste? (07 Marks)

# Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the theory, instrumentation and application of conductometry. (07 Marks)
  - b. Explain the theory and instrumentation of potentiometry. (07 Marks)
  - c. Explain the synthesis of nanomaterial by sol-gel technique. (06 Marks)

#### OR

10 a. What are nanomaterials? Explain the synthesis of nanomaterials by precipitation method.

(07 Marks)

- b. What are fullerenes? Write any four applications of fullerenes. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the theory and instrumentation of colorimetry. (07 Marks)

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