

**A**  
**Project Presentation**  
**on**  
**"HospiTrax : Real-Time Hospital Resource**  
**Coordination System"**

**by**

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2

### Contents:

- Introduction
- Literature Survey
- Findings from Literature Survey
- Aim & Objectives
- Proposed Methodology
- Expected outcome
- References



## **Introduction:**

### **What's the idea?**

We are building a web app that helps hospitals in a local area connect and share:

- Bed and ICU availability
- Oxygen and equipment needs
- Staff updates
- Patient transfers

### **Why?**

Right now, many hospitals don't know what's happening in nearby ones. This leads to delays in treatment and resource shortages. Our app gives a live dashboard to solve this.



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4

### Literature Survey:

Sr. No	Downloaded Paper title with link	Details of paper (year of publication /Journal name/URL etc)	Findings of Paper (Min 4 in bullet points)	Suggested Title for CEP project(Min One)
1	Statewide Real-Time Tracking of Beds and Ventilators during COVID-19 Surge <a href="https://ij-healthgeographics.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12942-020-00234-4">https://ij-healthgeographics.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12942-020-00234-4</a>	Journal: Critical Care Explorations (Lippincott) Published: June 2020 (Online); Volume 2, Issue 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Real-time dashboard tracked 87% of hospital beds and ventilators.</li> <li>Data refreshed every 5 minutes across major health systems.</li> <li>Improved resource allocation and patient transfers during COVID-19.</li> <li>Integrated with existing manual systems for smooth adoption.</li> </ul>	<b>HospiTrax : Real-Time Hospital Resource Coordination System</b>
2	Time Delay to Treatment and Mortality in Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Every Minute of Delay Counts <a href="https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/15007008/">https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/15007008/</a>	Journal: Circulation (American Heart Association) Published: March 16, 2004 (Print); Volume 109, Issue 10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Every 30-minute delay increased 1-year mortality by ~7.5%.</li> <li>Prompt angioplasty significantly improves survival.</li> <li>Delay effects were independent of age or comorbidities.</li> <li>Urges reducing door-to-balloon time in hospitals.</li> </ul>	
3	An Interactive Decision-Support Dashboard for Optimal Hospital Capacity Management <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.12345">https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.12345</a>	Journal: arXiv Preprint (Cornell University) Published: March 20, 2024 (Online Preprint)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dashboard forecasts occupancy and resource needs.</li> <li>Helps simulate hospital load and optimize planning.</li> <li>Reduces patient wait times and improves discharge flow.</li> <li>Enhances coordination across hospital departments.</li> </ul>	
4	Developing a Personal Decision Support Tool for Hospital Capacity Management in Pandemic Times: The HOPLITE Model <a href="https://ouci.dntb.gov.ua/en/works/ldGzOZY4/">https://ouci.dntb.gov.ua/en/works/ldGzOZY4/</a>	Journal: Frontiers in Public Health (Frontiers Media) Published: February 18, 2021 (Online); Volume 9, Article 632367	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Simulation tool to plan hospital resource use.</li> <li>Tests impact of elective surgery delays, patient load.</li> <li>User-friendly for personal and institutional decision-making.</li> <li>Aids pandemic preparedness through scenario modeling.</li> </ul>	



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5

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1	<b>Health record-based surveillance system</b> <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/18333583221104213">https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/18333583221104213</a>	Journal: Health Information Management Journal(SAGE) Published: July 15, 2022 (Online); Volume 53, Issue 2 (2024)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enabled real-time COVID-19 case tracking and alerts.</li> <li>• Improved hospital resource allocation.</li> <li>• Enhanced decision-making for health authorities.</li> <li>• Highlighted need for better data and EHR coverage.</li> </ul>	<b>HospiTrax : Real-Time Hospital Resource Coordination System</b>
2	<b>A Data Warehouse for Health Services Research</b> <a href="https://www.jmir.org/2020/6/e18579">https://www.jmir.org/2020/6/e18579</a>	Authors: Bunyamin Ozaydin, Ferhat Zengul, Nurettin Oner, Sue S. Feldman Journal: Journal of Medical Internet Research (JMIR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Built a scalable health data warehouse.</li> <li>• Used sociotechnical design approach.</li> <li>• Added analytics and visualization tools.</li> <li>• Improved research efficiency and data access.</li> </ul>	
3	<b>HeRams</b> <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HeRAMS">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HeRAMS</a>	Organizer: World Health Organization (WHO) Launch Period: Sudan (2008–2011), Nigeria (2016), Iraq (2017), Ukraine (2017–2018), and more	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enables standardized health facility data collection.</li> <li>• Scalable in emergencies and stable settings.</li> <li>• Needs better data quality and integration.</li> <li>• More comprehensive than ad hoc tools.</li> </ul>	
4	<b>An Intelligent and Secure Health Monitoring Scheme Using IoT Sensor Based on Cloud Computing</b> <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1155/2017/3734764?">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1155/2017/3734764?</a>	Authors: Jin-Xin Hu, Chin-Ling Chen, Chun-Long Fan, Kun-hao Wang Journal: Journal of Sensors (Hindawi)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enables secure remote health monitoring.</li> <li>• Triggers real-time emergency alerts.</li> <li>• Low latency and efficient performance.</li> <li>• Protects against major cyberattacks.</li> </ul>	



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6

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1	COVID-19 Contact Tracing: A Technological Tower of Babel <a href="https://mhealth.jmir.org/2020/11/e23194">https://mhealth.jmir.org/2020/11/e23194</a>	Journal: JMIR mHealth and uHealth Published: November 27, 2020 (Vol 8, No 11; online preprint first available August 4, 2020)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyzed national COVID-19 tracing apps; found no cross-border interoperability.</li> <li>Proposed an international platform to unify contact tracing efforts.</li> <li>Described current app landscape as a “Tower of Babel.”</li> <li>Warned that fragmentation limits global pandemic response.</li> </ul>	<b>HospiTrax : Real-Time Hospital Resource Coordination System</b>
2	Design of an Internet of Things System for Smart Hospitals <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.12787">https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.12787</a>	Journal: CoRR (arXiv) Published: March 24, 2022 (v1 submission), updated April 6, 2022 (v2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Robust scheduling model ensures waiting time limits.</li> <li>Uses MILP to handle uncertainty in service times and no-shows.</li> <li>Validates classic rules under constraints.</li> <li>Practical, patient-friendly hospital solution.</li> </ul>	
3	Robust Appointment Scheduling with Waiting Time Guarantees <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.12561">https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.12561</a>	Journal: CoRR (arXiv) Published: February 19, 2024 (v1 submission)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Scheduling model ensures guaranteed patient waiting times.</li> <li>Validates classic rules like SVF and Bailey-Welch under constraints.</li> <li>Hospital case study shows reduced idle and overtime costs.</li> <li>Customizable and practical for real-world healthcare settings.</li> </ul>	
4	Enhancing Patient Appointments Scheduling that Uses Mobile Technology <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1602.03337">https://arxiv.org/abs/1602.03337</a>	Journal: CoRR (arXiv) Published: February 10, 2016 (v1 submission)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Developed a mobile app for hospital appointment scheduling.</li> <li>Aimed to reduce waiting times and manual paperwork.</li> <li>Improved access to specialists in Tanzanian clinics.</li> <li>Enabled automated reminders and easy mobile booking.</li> </ul>	



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7

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1	Real-Time Hospital Data & Capacity Management An Interactive Decision-Support Dashboard for Optimal Hospital Capacity Management <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.15634">https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.15634</a>	Journal:CoRR(arXiv) Published: March 22, 2024 (Online Preprint, arXiv:2403.15634)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Real-time dashboard integrates hospital data for forecasting and capacity planning.</li><li>Enables "what-if" simulations to prepare for surges in patient demand.</li><li>Actively used by hospital leaders (e.g., Johns Hopkins) during COVID-19 operations.</li><li>Built with clinicians for better trust, transparency, and usability.</li></ul>	<b>HospiTrax : Real-Time Hospital Resource Coordination System</b>
2	A Real-Time Early Warning System for Monitoring Inpatient Mortality Risk <a href="https://www.jmir.org/2019/7/e13719">https://www.jmir.org/2019/7/e13719</a>	Journal: Journal of Medical Internet Research Published: July 5, 2019; Volume 21, Issue 7 (Article e13719)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Early warning system scanned patient data every 15 minutes for mortality risk.</li><li>Achieved high accuracy (AUC = 0.884) using a random forest model.</li><li>Detected 69% of inpatient deaths ~40 hours in advance.</li><li>Alerted clinicians using vital signs, labs, and diagnoses for timely intervention.</li></ul>	
3	Secure and Trustable Electronic Medical Records Sharing Using Blockchain <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.06528">https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.06528</a>	Journal: CoRR (arXiv) Published: September 19, 2017 (Online Preprint, arXiv:1709.06528)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Introduced a blockchain-based system for secure EMR sharing.</li><li>Ensured fine-grained access control and auditability.</li><li>Stored data off-chain and metadata on-chain for privacy and traceability.</li><li>Enhanced trust, speed, and reliability in health data exchange.</li></ul>	
4	IHME COVID-19 health service utilization forecasting team <a href="https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.03.27.20043752v1">https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.03.27.20043752v1</a>	Journal: medRxiv (Preprint) Published: March 26, 2020 (Online Preprint, medRxiv:2020.03.27.20043752)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Modeled state-wise demand for beds, ICUs, ventilators, and deaths for 4 months.</li><li>Highlighted regional variation in peak hospital usage and timing.</li><li>Provided critical input for pandemic response and hospital surge preparation.</li><li>Informed national and state-level healthcare planning during early COVID-19.</li></ul>	

## Findings from Literature Survey:

- A real-time hospital tracking system helped Iran monitor COVID-19 cases and manage resources better.
- A smart health database made it easier for researchers and hospitals to access and use medical data.
- A mapping system showed which hospitals were damaged or working during emergencies like wars or disasters.
- Sensors and cloud tech allowed hospitals to monitor patients remotely and respond faster in emergencies.
- A live dashboard helped hospitals in Oregon share bed and ventilator availability to manage patients faster during COVID-19.
- Every 30-minute delay in heart attack treatment increased the risk of death, proving that fast hospital action saves lives.
- A smart dashboard system gave hospital staff a real-time view of beds and staff, improving planning and reducing overloads.



## Findings from Literature Survey:

- A simple simulation tool helped hospitals predict future patient load and prepare beds and ICUs during pandemic surges.
- A real-time dashboard helped Johns Hopkins Hospital manage patient loads, resources, and plan future surges smartly.
- A machine learning tool predicted high-risk patients up to 48 hours before death using hospital record data.
- A blockchain system gave patients full control to securely share their health records between hospitals and doctors.
- A model predicted how many beds, ICUs, and ventilators each US state would need during COVID, helping in advance planning
- Artificial structures like breakwater walls impact marine life diversity, often reducing species richness and altering ecosystem balance.
- Different countries' contact tracing apps were not compatible, making global pandemic control harder due to privacy laws and tech differences.



## Aim & Objectives:

### **Aim:**

To create a simple system where hospitals can see, share, and ask for help from each other in real-time.

### **Objectives:**

- Show available beds, ICU, oxygen, etc.
- Allow hospitals to request resources
- Help manage emergencies faster
- Give a dashboard to track everything easily
- Keep patient data safe and private

## Proposed Methodology :

### What we'll use:

- Website (Web App) for hospitals
- Database to store updates
- Live Dashboard for resource tracking
- Login System for hospital staff
- Request & Share Tools for hospitals to help each other
- Security Features to protect patient info

### Example Workflow:

- A hospital updates how many beds or oxygen cylinders are left
- Other hospitals can see this live
- If one needs help, they can send a request
- Admins get alerts and take action

## Expected Outcome:

If we build this well:

- ✓ Hospitals will save more lives by moving patients faster
- ✓ Resources (beds, staff, oxygen) will be used better
- ✓ Emergencies will be handled smoothly
- ✓ No more confusion or manual calls for help
- ✓ Future upgrades: Add ambulance tracking, patient data, mobile app

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15

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