

**II B. Tech II Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, November - 2020**  
**FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY**  
 (Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. Answer **ALL** the question in **Part-A**  
 3. Answer any **FOUR** Questions from **Part-B**
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**PART -A**

1. a) Why it is important to study Automata Theory for Computer science? 2M
- b) Write the regular expression for the  $L = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ has no pair of consecutive zeros}\}$  3M
- c) Write the advantages of parse tree in identifying ambiguity. 2M
- d) Write about the model of Push Down Automata. 3M
- e) What is the name of the test that is used to evaluate whether a machine is intelligent human? 2M
- f) Prove that integer linear programming is NP-Hard. 2M

**PART -B**

2. a) Describe the procedure of converting NFA to DFA with a suitable example.. 7M
- b)  $(0/1)^*011$  for this regular expression draw the NFA with  $\epsilon$ -closures and convert it into NFA. 7M
3. a) Give a regular expression that generates the language L over the alphabet  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$  where each b in the string is followed by exactly one or three a's. 7M
- b) Show that  $L = \{a^{2n}/n < 0\}$  is Regular. 7M
4. a) Define Context Free Grammar. State and Explain the closure properties of CFG. 7M
- b) Discuss various steps in signification of context free grammar. What is the need of such signification. 7M
5. a) Define Push Down Automata. Explain the basic structure of PDA with a neat graphical representation. 7M
- b) Construct a PDA which accepts language of word over alphabet  $\{a, b\}$  canting  $\{a^i b^j c^k / i, j, k \in \mathbb{N}, i+k=j\}$ . 7M
6. a) Design a turing machines and its transition diagram to accept language greeted by  $\{a^i b^j c^k / i, j, k \in \mathbb{N}, i+k=j\}$ . 7M
- b) Explain about types of Turing Machine warfare then. 7M
7. a) How to determine whether a problem is NP-Hard or P? Illustrate with an example. 7M
- b) How can the Halting problem of Turing machine be Handled? Explain. 7M