Assignment 6

Adarsh Srivastava

Abstract—This document solves a question based on triangle.

All the codes for the figure in this document can be found at

https://github.com/Adarsh1310/EE5609/tree/master/ Assignment_6

1 Problem

 $\triangle ABC$ is an isosceles triangle in which altitudes **BE** and **CF** are drawn to equal sides **AC** and **AB** respectively. Show that these altitudes are equal.

2 Solution

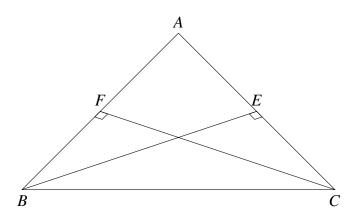


Fig. 1: Isoceles Triangle with BE and CF as altitude

Let \mathbf{m}_{AC} and \mathbf{m}_{BE} be direction vector of side **AC** and altitude **BE** respectively.

$$\mathbf{m}_{AC} = \mathbf{A} - \mathbf{C} \tag{2.0.1}$$

$$\mathbf{m}_{BE} = \mathbf{B} - \mathbf{E} \tag{2.0.2}$$

Here, **BE** \perp **AC** because **BE** is the altitude to side **AC**. *S* o,

$$\mathbf{m}_{AC}\mathbf{m}_{BE} = 0 \tag{2.0.3}$$

$$(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{C})(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{E}) = 0 \tag{2.0.4}$$

Let \mathbf{m}_{AB} and \mathbf{m}_{CF} be direction vector of side **AB** and altitude **CF** respectively.

$$\mathbf{m}_{AB} = \mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B} \tag{2.0.5}$$

$$\mathbf{m}_{CF} = \mathbf{C} - \mathbf{F} \tag{2.0.6}$$

Here, $\mathbf{CF} \perp \mathbf{AB}$ because \mathbf{CF} is the altitude to side $\mathbf{AB}.\mathbf{So}$,

$$\mathbf{m}_{AB}\mathbf{m}_{CF} = 0 \tag{2.0.7}$$

$$(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B})(\mathbf{C} - \mathbf{F}) = 0 \tag{2.0.8}$$

Comparing (2.0.4) and (2.0.8)

$$(A - C)(B - E) = (A - B)(C - F)$$
 (2.0.9)

$$(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{E}) = (\mathbf{C} - \mathbf{F})[:: \mathbf{m}_{AB} = \mathbf{m}_{AC}] \qquad (2.0.10)$$

$$\mathbf{m}_{BE} = \mathbf{m}_{CF} \qquad (2.0.11)$$

Hence, we can say that these altitudes are equal.