

Term - Work 04.

Problem Statement

Write a PROLOG for menu Driven for member, concatenation and Delete and Permutation functions.

Theory:

In Prolog a menu-driven programs can be implemented using a combination of facts & rules and predicates. This generalizing of how you can for structured a menu-driven programs in prolog:

1. Define the menu option:
Create facts to represent each menu option, the facts structured represent the options and associated parameter or argument.
2. Implement menu handling rules:
- Write rules that define the behaviour for menu option
→ Each rule should have a head that matches the menu option & a body that specifies the action to be performed
3. Implement the main menu loop:
→ Write a predicate that displays the menu option & prompts the user for input.
→ Repeat the main menu loop until the user chooses to exit the program.

PROGRAM.

1. Helper predicates.

Concatenate ([], L, L).

Concatenate (HIT, L, [HIR]) :- concat (T, L, R).

add-element (X, L, [X|L]).

Delete-Element (-, [], []).

Delete-Element (X, [X|T], T).

Delete-Element (X, [HIT], [HIR]) :- X = H,
Delete-Element (X, T, R).

permute ([], []).

permute ([HIT], R) :- permute (T, X), select (H, R, X).

list-member (X, [X|_]).

list-member (X, [_|T]) :- list-member (X, T).

2. menu - driven function

menu :-

write ('MENU'), nl.

write ('1, Concatenate list'), nl.

write ('2, Add Element'), nl.

write ('3, Delete Element'), nl.

write ('4, Permute list'), nl.

write ('5, List member'), nl.

write ('6, Quit'), nl.

write ('Enter the number of your choice :')

read (Choice),

Process (choire).

Process (1):-

```
write ('Enter first list: '),  
read (L1),  
write ('Enter second list: '),  
read (L2),  
concatenate (L1, L2, Result),  
write ('Concatenated list: '),  
write (Result), nl.  
menu.
```

Process (2):-

```
write ('Enter an element: '),  
read (x),  
write ('Enter a list: '),  
read (L),  
add_element (x, L, Result),  
write ('List after adding element: '),  
write (Result), nl.  
menu.
```

Process (3):-

```
write ('Enter an element: '),  
read (x),  
write ('Enter a list: '),  
read (L),  
delete_element (x, L, Result),  
write ('List after deleting element: '),  
write (Result), nl.  
menu.
```

```
process(4):-  
    write('End of a list: '),  
    read(L),  
    findall(X, permute(L, X), Results),  
    write('Permutations: '), nl,  
    maplist(writeLn, Results),  
    menu.
```

```
process(5):-  
    write('LIST MEMBER'), nl,  
    read(X),  
    read(L),  
    listmember(X, L),  
    menu.
```

```
process(6):-  
    write('LIST MEMBER'), nl,  
    read(X),  
    read(L),  
    listmember(X, L),  
    menu.  
    write('Goodbye!'), nl.
```

```
main:-  
    menu.
```


out put

MENU

1. Concatenate
2. Add Element
3. Delete Element
4. Permute list
5. Check number
6. Quit

Enter the number of your choice : 1

Enter the first list: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

Enter the second list: [5, 6, 7, 8]

Concatenated list: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8].

Enter the first number of your choice : 2.

Enter an element: 2.

Enter an array: 4, 5, 6.

list after adding element: [4, 5, 6, 2]

Enter the number of your choice : 3

Enter an element : 5

Enter a list : 4, 5, 6, 2

list after deleting element: [4, 6, 2].