

## ALGORITHM:

### Doubly linked list operation

(7)

Step 1 : Start

Step 2 : Declare a structure and related variable

Step 3 : Declare functions to create a node, insert a node in the beginning at the end and given position, display the list and search an element in the list

Step 4 : Define function to create a node, declare the required variables

Step 4.1 : Set memory allocated to the node = temp then  
Set temp  $\rightarrow$  prev = null and temp  $\rightarrow$  next = null

Step 4.2 : Read the value to be inserted to the node

Step 4.3 : Set temp  $\rightarrow$  data = data and increment count by 1

Step 5 : Read the choice from the user to perform different operation on the list

Step 6 : If the user choose to perform insertion operation at the beginning then call the function to perform the insertion.

Step 6.1 : check if head == null then call the function to create a node, perform step 4 to step 4.3

Step 6.2 : Set head = temp and temp = head

Step 6.3 : Else call the function to create a node. (8)  
perform Step 4 to 4.3 then Set  $\text{temp} \rightarrow \text{next} = \text{head}$ .  
Set  $\text{head} \rightarrow \text{prev} = \text{temp}$  and  $\text{head} = \text{temp}$

Step 7 : If the user choice is to perform Insertion at the end of the list, then call the function to perform the insertion at the end.

Step 7.1 : Check if  $\text{head} == \text{null}$  then call the function to create a new node then Set  $\text{temp} = \text{head}$  and Set  $\text{head} = \text{temp}$

Step 7.2 : Else call the function to create a new node then Set  $\text{temp} \rightarrow \text{next} = \text{temp}$ ,  
 $\text{temp} \rightarrow \text{prev} = \text{temp}$  and  $\text{temp} = \text{temp}$

Step 8 : If the user choose to perform Insertion in the list at any position then call the function to perform the insertion operation.

Step 8.1 : Declare the necessary variable.

Step 8.2 : Read the position where the node and to be inserted, Set  $\text{temp} = \text{head}$ .

Step 8.3 : Check if  $\text{pos} < 1$  or  $\text{pos} > \text{Count} + 1$  then print the position is out of range.

Step 8.4 : Check if  $\text{head} == \text{null}$  and  $\text{pos} = 1$  then print "empty list cannot insert at 1st position"



Step 8.5 : check if head == null once pos = 1 then (9)  
call the function to create newNode. then  
Set temp = head and head = temp.

Step 8.6 : while  $i < pos$  then set  $temp2 = temp2 \rightarrow next$   
the increment  $i$  by 1.

Step 8.7 : call the function to create a newNode and  
then set  $temp \rightarrow prev = temp2$ ,  $temp \rightarrow next = temp2$   
 $next \rightarrow prev = temp$ ,  $temp2 \rightarrow next = temp$

Step 9 : if the user choose to perform deletion operation  
is the list then all the function to perform the  
deletion operation.

Step 9.1 : Declare the necessary variables

Step 9.2 : Read the position where node need to be  
deleted set  $temp2 = head$ .

Step 9.3 : check if  $pos < 1$  or  $pos > count + 1$ . then  
Print position out of range

Step 9.4 : check if head == null then print the  
list is empty.

Step 9.5 : while  $i < pos$  then  $temp2 = temp2 \rightarrow next$   
And increment  $i$  by 1

Step 9.6 : check if  $i=1$  then check if  $\text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{next} == \text{null}$  (b)  
then print node deleted free (temp2) set  
 $\text{temp2} = \text{head} = \text{null}$

Step 9.7 : check if  $\text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{next} == \text{null}$  then  $\text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{prev} \rightarrow$   
 $\text{next} = \text{null}$  then free (temp2) then print node  
deleted.

Step 9.8 :  $\text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{next} \rightarrow \text{prev} = \text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{prev}$  then check if  
 $i \neq 1$  then  $\text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{prev} \rightarrow \text{next} = \text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{next}$ .

Step 10 : if the user choose to perform the display  
operation then call the function to display  
the list.

Step 10.1 : Set  $\text{temp2} = \text{h}$ .

Step 10.2 : check if  $\text{temp2} = \text{null}$  then print list is empty

Step 10.3 : while  $\text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{next} \neq \text{null}$  then print  
 $\text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{data}$  then  $\text{temp2} = \text{temp2} \rightarrow \text{next}$

Step 11 : if the user choose to perform the search  
operation then call the function to perform search  
operations

Step 11.1 : Declare the necessary variables

Step 11.2 : Set  $\text{temp2} = \text{head}$ .

Step 11.3 : check if  $\text{temp2} == \text{null}$  then print the list is  
empty.



(11) Step 11.4: Read the value to be searched. (11)

Step 11.5: while ~~tmp2~~ tmp2 != null the & back if tmp2 → 0 == data  
then print element found at position Count+1

Step 11.6: Else set tmp2 = tmp2 → next and increment  
Count by 1.

Step 11.7: print element - not found in the list

Step 12: End.