

```
In [144... import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [145... df=pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SR1608/Datasets/main/covid-data.csv")
```

Numbers of rows and columns in dataset

```
In [146... df.shape
```

```
Out[146... (57394, 49)
```

```
In [147... df.dtypes
```

```
Out[147... iso_code          object
continent         object
location          object
date              object
total_cases       float64
new_cases         float64
new_cases_smoothed float64
total_deaths      float64
new_deaths        float64
new_deaths_smoothed float64
total_cases_per_million float64
new_cases_per_million float64
new_cases_smoothed_per_million float64
total_deaths_per_million float64
new_deaths_per_million float64
new_deaths_smoothed_per_million float64
reproduction_rate float64
icu_patients      float64
icu_patients_per_million float64
hosp_patients     float64
hosp_patients_per_million float64
weekly_icu_admissions float64
weekly_icu_admissions_per_million float64
weekly_hosp_admissions float64
weekly_hosp_admissions_per_million float64
total_tests       float64
new_tests         float64
total_tests_per_thousand float64
new_tests_per_thousand float64
new_tests_smoothed float64
new_tests_smoothed_per_thousand float64
tests_per_case    float64
positive_rate     float64
stringency_index  float64
population        float64
population_density float64
median_age        float64
aged_65_old       float64
aged_70_old       float64
gdp_per_capita    float64
extreme_poverty   float64
cardiovasc_death_rate float64
diabetes_prevalence float64
female_smokers     float64
male_smokers       float64
handwashing_facilities float64
hospital_beds_per_thousand float64
life_expectancy   float64
human_development_index float64
dtype: object
```

In [148...

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 57394 entries, 0 to 57393
Data columns (total 49 columns):
#   Column                                          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   iso_code                                       57071 non-null  object
1   continent                                     56748 non-null  object
2   location                                      57394 non-null  object
3   date                                          57394 non-null  object
4   total_cases                                  53758 non-null  float64
5   new_cases                                    56465 non-null  float64
6   new_cases_smoothed                          55652 non-null  float64
7   total_deaths                                 44368 non-null  float64
8   new_deaths                                   56465 non-null  float64
9   new_deaths_smoothed                        55652 non-null  float64
10  total_cases_per_million                     53471 non-null  float64
11  new_cases_per_million                       56401 non-null  float64
12  new_cases_smoothed_per_million              55587 non-null  float64
13  total_deaths_per_million                    44096 non-null  float64
14  new_deaths_per_million                      56401 non-null  float64
15  new_deaths_smoothed_per_million             55587 non-null  float64
16  reproduction_rate                           37696 non-null  float64
17  icu_patients                                4490 non-null   float64
18  icu_patients_per_million                    4490 non-null   float64
19  hosp_patients                               5005 non-null   float64
20  hosp_patients_per_million                   5005 non-null   float64
21  weekly_icu_admissions                       357 non-null    float64
22  weekly_icu_admissions_per_million           357 non-null    float64
23  weekly_hosp_admissions                      645 non-null    float64
24  weekly_hosp_admissions_per_million          645 non-null    float64
25  total_tests                                 22017 non-null  float64
26  new_tests                                   21787 non-null  float64
27  total_tests_per_thousand                    22017 non-null  float64
28  new_tests_per_thousand                      21787 non-null  float64
29  new_tests_smoothed                          24612 non-null  float64
30  new_tests_smoothed_per_thousand             24612 non-null  float64
31  tests_per_case                              22802 non-null  float64
32  positive_rate                               23211 non-null  float64
33  stringency_index                            47847 non-null  float64
34  population                                   57071 non-null  float64
35  population_density                          54371 non-null  float64
36  median_age                                  51034 non-null  float64
37  aged_65_oldr                                50265 non-null  float64
38  aged_70_oldr                                50768 non-null  float64
39  gdp_per_capita                              50367 non-null  float64
40  extreme_poverty                             33571 non-null  float64
41  cardiovasc_death_rate                       51013 non-null  float64
42  diabetes_prevalence                         52881 non-null  float64
43  female_smokers                               39669 non-null  float64
44  male_smokers                                 39156 non-null  float64
45  handwashing_facilities                      24176 non-null  float64
46  hospital_beds_per_thousand                  45936 non-null  float64
47  life_expectancy                             56336 non-null  float64
48  human_development_index                     49247 non-null  float64
dtypes: float64(45), object(4)
memory usage: 21.5+ MB
```

In [149...

```
pd.set_option("display.max_columns",None)
df.describe(include="all").round(2)
```

Out[149...

	iso_code	continent	location	date	total_cases	new_cases	new_cases_smoothed	t
<b>count</b>	57071	56748	57394	57394	53758.00	56465.00		55652.00
<b>unique</b>	215	6	216	323	NaN	NaN		NaN
<b>top</b>	AFG	Europe	Afghanistan	30/10/20	NaN	NaN		NaN
<b>freq</b>	323	14828	323	215	NaN	NaN		NaN
<b>mean</b>	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	167797.37	1953.58		1920.43
<b>std</b>	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1693037.55	18269.65		17777.39
<b>min</b>	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.00	-8261.00		-552.00
<b>25%</b>	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	180.00	0.00		0.86
<b>50%</b>	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2070.00	14.00		19.43
<b>75%</b>	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	22356.75	235.00		245.29
<b>max</b>	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	55154651.00	646281.00		584981.86



In [150...

df.head()

Out[150...

	iso_code	continent	location	date	total_cases	new_cases	new_cases_smoothed	total_deaths
<b>0</b>	AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	31/12/19	NaN	0.0		NaN
<b>1</b>	AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	01/01/20	NaN	0.0		NaN
<b>2</b>	AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	02/01/20	NaN	0.0		NaN
<b>3</b>	AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	03/01/20	NaN	0.0		NaN
<b>4</b>	AFG	Asia	Afghanistan	04/01/20	NaN	0.0		NaN



In [151...

```
unique_locations=df["location"].nunique()
print(unique_locations)
```

216

In [152...

```
max_continent=df["continent"].value_counts().idxmax()
print(max_continent)
```

Europe

In [153...

```
Max_value_total_cases=df["total_cases"].max()
print(Max_value_total_cases)
```

55154651.0

In [154...

```
Mean_value_total_cases=df["total_cases"].sum()/len(df["total_cases"])
print(Mean_value_total_cases)
```

157167.1421402934

In [155...

df["total\_deaths"].describe().round(2)

```
Out[155...] count      44368.00
            mean       6858.64
            std       55780.81
            min         1.00
            25%        13.00
            50%        84.00
            75%       727.00
            max     1328537.00
            Name: total_deaths, dtype: float64
```

```
In [156...] df.groupby("continent")['gdp_per_capita'].mean().reset_index()
```

```
Out[156...]      continent  gdp_per_capita
0         Africa    5606.467862
1          Asia   23228.392698
2         Europe   34460.887430
3  North America   22074.427430
4         Oceania   23950.103226
5  South America   13785.533786
```

```
In [157...] df.groupby("continent")["human_development_index"].mean().reset_index()
```

```
Out[157...]      continent  human_development_index
0         Africa           0.547803
1          Asia           0.731664
2         Europe           0.868582
3  North America           0.750815
4         Oceania           0.793431
5  South America           0.751435
```

```
In [158...] df=df[["continent", "location", "date", "total_cases", "total_deaths", "gdp_per_capita", "human_d
df
```

Out[158...

	continent	location	date	total_cases	total_deaths	gdp_per_capita	human_developn
0	Asia	Afghanistan	31/12/19	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
1	Asia	Afghanistan	01/01/20	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
2	Asia	Afghanistan	02/01/20	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
3	Asia	Afghanistan	03/01/20	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
4	Asia	Afghanistan	04/01/20	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57389	NaN	International	13/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	
57390	NaN	International	14/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	
57391	NaN	International	15/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	
57392	NaN	International	16/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	
57393	NaN	International	17/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	

57394 rows × 7 columns



In [159...

df.duplicated().sum()

Out[159...

0

In [160...

df.drop\_duplicates()

Out[160...

	continent	location	date	total_cases	total_deaths	gdp_per_capita	human_developn
0	Asia	Afghanistan	31/12/19	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
1	Asia	Afghanistan	01/01/20	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
2	Asia	Afghanistan	02/01/20	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
3	Asia	Afghanistan	03/01/20	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
4	Asia	Afghanistan	04/01/20	NaN	NaN	1803.987	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57389	NaN	International	13/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	
57390	NaN	International	14/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	
57391	NaN	International	15/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	
57392	NaN	International	16/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	
57393	NaN	International	17/11/20	696.0	7.0	NaN	

57394 rows × 7 columns



In [161...

df.isnull().sum()

```
Out[161... continent          646
location            0
date                0
total_cases        3636
total_deaths       13026
gdp_per_capita     7027
human_development_index 8147
dtype: int64
```

```
In [162... df.dropna(subset=["continent"])
```

```
Out[162...      continent  location  date  total_cases  total_deaths  gdp_per_capita  human_developm

0      Asia  Afghanistan  31/12/19         NaN          NaN        1803.987
1      Asia  Afghanistan  01/01/20         NaN          NaN        1803.987
2      Asia  Afghanistan  02/01/20         NaN          NaN        1803.987
3      Asia  Afghanistan  03/01/20         NaN          NaN        1803.987
4      Asia  Afghanistan  04/01/20         NaN          NaN        1803.987
...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
56743  Africa  Zimbabwe  13/11/20        8696.0         255.0        1899.775
56744  Africa  Zimbabwe  14/11/20        8765.0         257.0        1899.775
56745  Africa  Zimbabwe  15/11/20        8786.0         257.0        1899.775
56746  Africa  Zimbabwe  16/11/20        8786.0         257.0        1899.775
56747  Africa  Zimbabwe  17/11/20        8897.0         257.0        1899.775
```

56748 rows × 7 columns



```
In [163... df.fillna(0)
```

```
Out[163...      continent  location  date  total_cases  total_deaths  gdp_per_capita  human_developm

0      Asia  Afghanistan  31/12/19         0.0          0.0        1803.987
1      Asia  Afghanistan  01/01/20         0.0          0.0        1803.987
2      Asia  Afghanistan  02/01/20         0.0          0.0        1803.987
3      Asia  Afghanistan  03/01/20         0.0          0.0        1803.987
4      Asia  Afghanistan  04/01/20         0.0          0.0        1803.987
...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
57389      0  International  13/11/20        696.0          7.0          0.000
57390      0  International  14/11/20        696.0          7.0          0.000
57391      0  International  15/11/20        696.0          7.0          0.000
57392      0  International  16/11/20        696.0          7.0          0.000
57393      0  International  17/11/20        696.0          7.0          0.000
```

57394 rows × 7 columns



```
In [164... df["date"]=pd.to_datetime(df["date"])
```

```
C:\Users\Dell\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_16768\1303019909.py:1: UserWarning: Could not infer format, so each element will be parsed individually, falling back to `dateutil`. To ensure parsing is consistent and as-expected, please specify a format.  
df["date"]=pd.to_datetime(df["date"])
```

In [165... df.head()

	continent	location	date	total_cases	total_deaths	gdp_per_capita	human_development_index
0	Asia	Afghanistan	2019-12-31	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
1	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-01-01	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
2	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-01	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
3	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-03-01	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
4	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-04-01	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49

In [166... df["month"]=pd.DatetimeIndex(df["date"]).month  
df

	continent	location	date	total_cases	total_deaths	gdp_per_capita	human_development_index
0	Asia	Afghanistan	2019-12-31	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
1	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-01-01	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
2	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-02-01	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
3	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-03-01	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
4	Asia	Afghanistan	2020-04-01	NaN	NaN	1803.987	0.49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57389	NaN	International	2020-11-13	696.0	7.0	NaN	0.49
57390	NaN	International	2020-11-14	696.0	7.0	NaN	0.49
57391	NaN	International	2020-11-15	696.0	7.0	NaN	0.49
57392	NaN	International	2020-11-16	696.0	7.0	NaN	0.49
57393	NaN	International	2020-11-17	696.0	7.0	NaN	0.49

57394 rows × 8 columns

In [167... df\_groupby=df.groupby("continent").max().reset\_index()  
print(df\_groupby)

	continent	location	date	total_cases	\
0	Africa	Zimbabwe	2020-12-11	752269.0	
1	Asia	Yemen	2020-12-11	8874290.0	
2	Europe	Vatican	2020-12-11	1991233.0	
3	North America	United States Virgin Islands	2020-12-11	11205486.0	
4	Oceania	Wallis and Futuna	2020-12-11	27750.0	
5	South America	Venezuela	2020-12-11	5876464.0	

	total_deaths	gdp_per_capita	human_development_index	month
0	20314.0	26382.287	0.797	12
1	130519.0	116935.600	0.933	12
2	52147.0	94277.965	0.953	12
3	247220.0	54225.446	0.926	12
4	907.0	44648.710	0.939	12
5	166014.0	22767.037	0.843	12

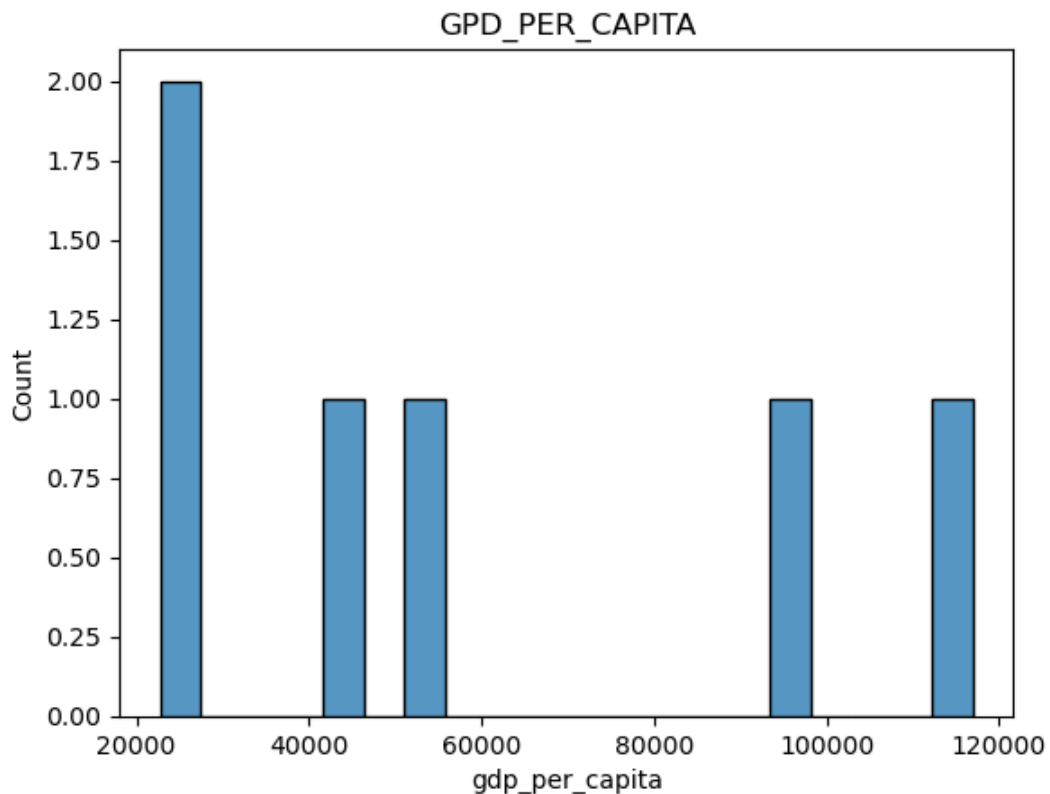
```
In [168... df_groupby["total_deaths to total_cases_ratio"]=df_groupby["total_deaths"]/df_groupby["total_cases"]
```

```
In [169... df_groupby["total_deaths to total_cases_ratio"]*100
```

```
Out[169... 0    2.700364
1    1.470754
2    2.618830
3    2.206241
4    3.268468
5    2.825066
Name: total_deaths to total_cases_ratio, dtype: float64
```

```
In [170... snr.histplot(df_groupby["gdp_per_capita"],bins=20)
plt.title("GPD_PER_CAPITA")
```

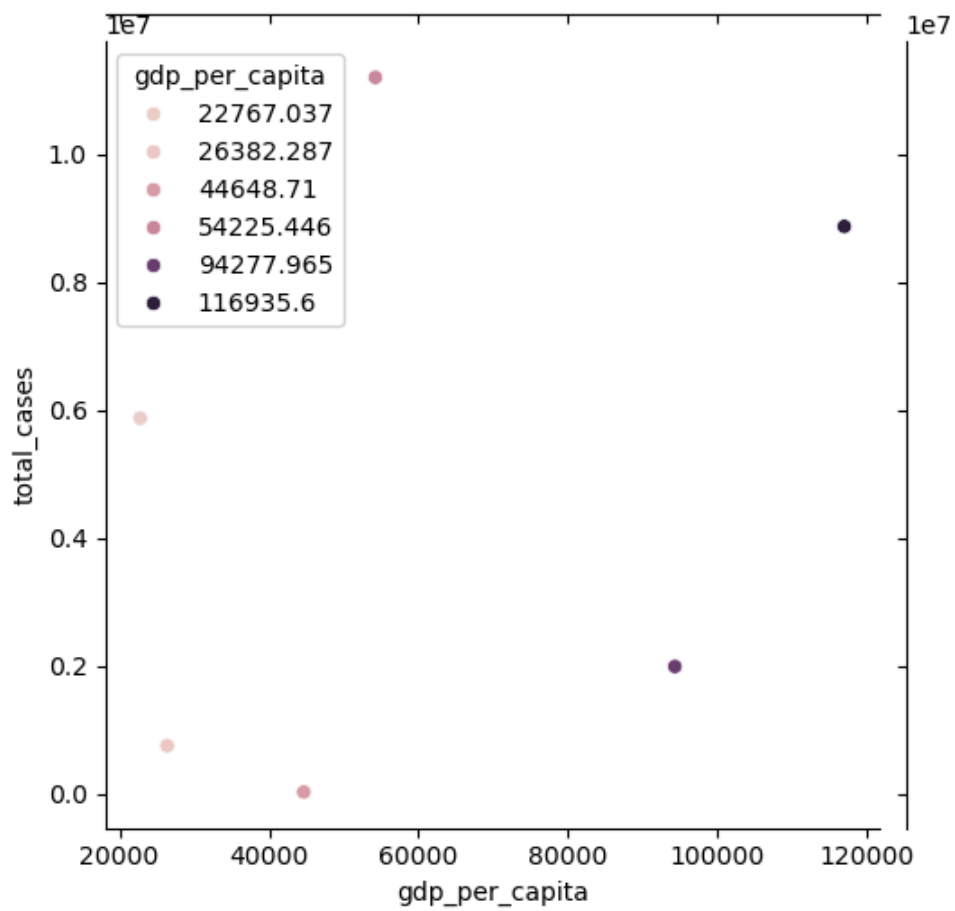
```
Out[170... Text(0.5, 1.0, 'GPD_PER_CAPITA')
```



```
In [171... snr.jointplot(x="gdp_per_capita",y="total_cases",hue="gdp_per_capita",data=df_groupby,kind="scatter")
```

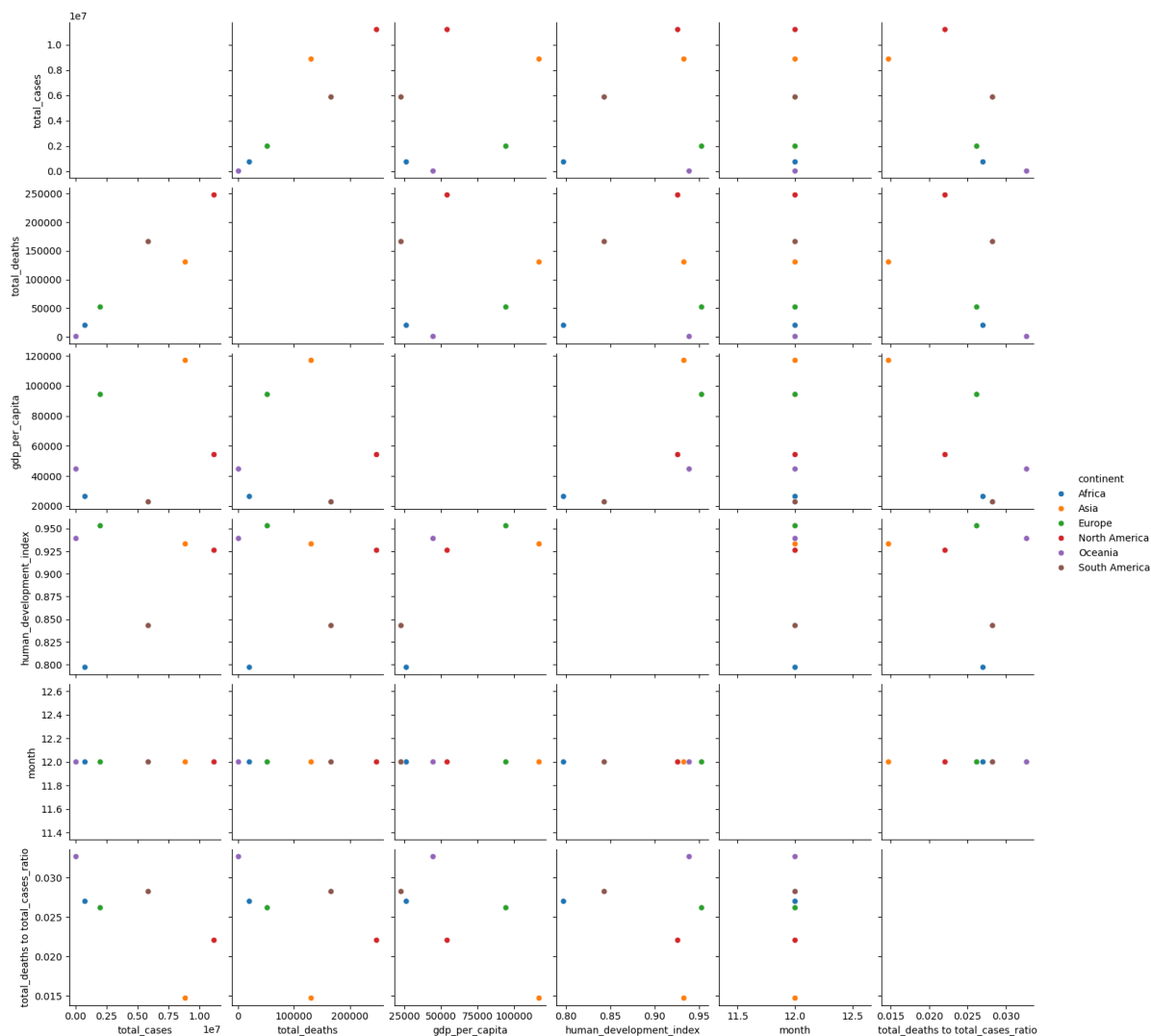
```
Out[171... <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x151e2c67530>
```





In [172... `snr.pairplot(df_groupby,hue="continent")`

Out[172... `<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x151e29d4410>`

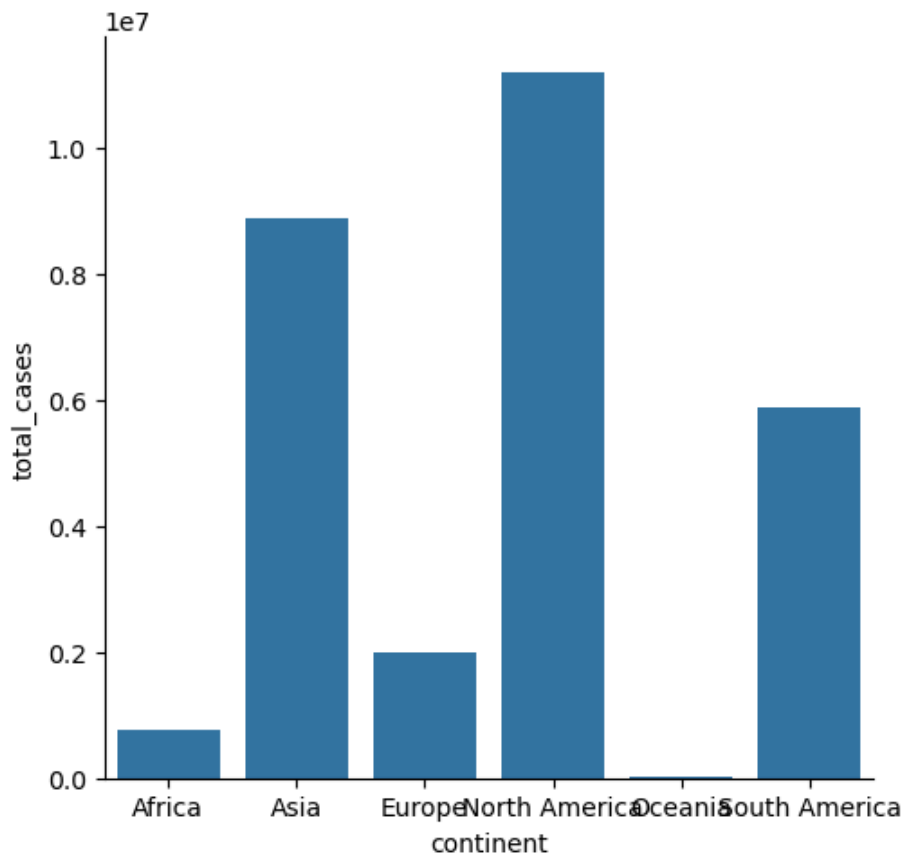


In [173...

```
snr.catplot(x="continent",y="total_cases",data=df_groupby,kind='bar')
```

Out[173...

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x151e5289040>
```



In [219... df\_groupby.to\_csv("Covid\_Data.csv")

In [221... pd.read\_csv("Covid\_Data.csv")

Out[221... **Unnamed: 0** **continent** **location** **date** **total\_cases** **total\_deaths** **gdp\_per\_capita** **human\_develo**

<b>0</b>	0	Africa	Zimbabwe	2020-12-11	752269.0	20314.0	26382.287
<b>1</b>	1	Asia	Yemen	2020-12-11	8874290.0	130519.0	116935.600
<b>2</b>	2	Europe	Vatican	2020-12-11	1991233.0	52147.0	94277.965
<b>3</b>	3	North America	United States Virgin Islands	2020-12-11	11205486.0	247220.0	54225.446
<b>4</b>	4	Oceania	Wallis and Futuna	2020-12-11	27750.0	907.0	44648.710
<b>5</b>	5	South America	Venezuela	2020-12-11	5876464.0	166014.0	22767.037



In [ ]:

In [177...

In [ ]: