

0x09. Web infrastructure design

0. Simple web stack

1. **What is a server:** - A server is a device, a virtual device or computer program or providing functionality for other programs or devices, called “clients”.

2. **What is the role of a domain name:** - A domain name serves to identify Internet resources, such as computers, networks, and services with a text-based label that is easier to memorize than numerical addresses (IP addresses).

3. **What type of DNS record [www](http://www.foo.com) is in www.foo.com:** - It is a Canonical Name record (abbreviated as CNAME record)

4. **What is the role of the Web Server:** - Web servers are primarily used to process and manage HTTP/HTTPS requests and responses from the client system.

5. **What is the role of the application server:** - The function of the application server is to act as host (or container) for the user's business logic while facilitating access to and performance of the business application.

6. **What is the role of the database:** - The role of a database is to manage data systematically and efficiently in a well-organized manner which allows data to be easily added, accessed, updated, managed, and deleted.

7. **What is the server using to communicate with the computer of the user requesting the website:** - The server communicates through HTTP protocol.

- **Issues**

A. SPOF (Single Point of Failure): - There are a lot of single points of failures starting from having one server that contains only one web server, application server, and database. A single point of failure is a part of a system that, if it fails, will stop the entire system from working.

B. Downtime when maintenance is needed (like deploying a new code web server needs to be restarted): - The downtime period might be longer than expected because the server is dependent on one code base which at that moment, isn't available. Users will therefore

not be able to access the website and its contents which results in a bad user experience and loss of traffic.

C. Cannot scale if too much incoming traffic: - The domain name points directly at the server hence doesn't contain a load balancer which allows handling increased loads easier. This poses an issue to the volume of users trying to access the website's content and can lead to poor user experience or rather set a limit to the number of users the website will be able to accommodate.