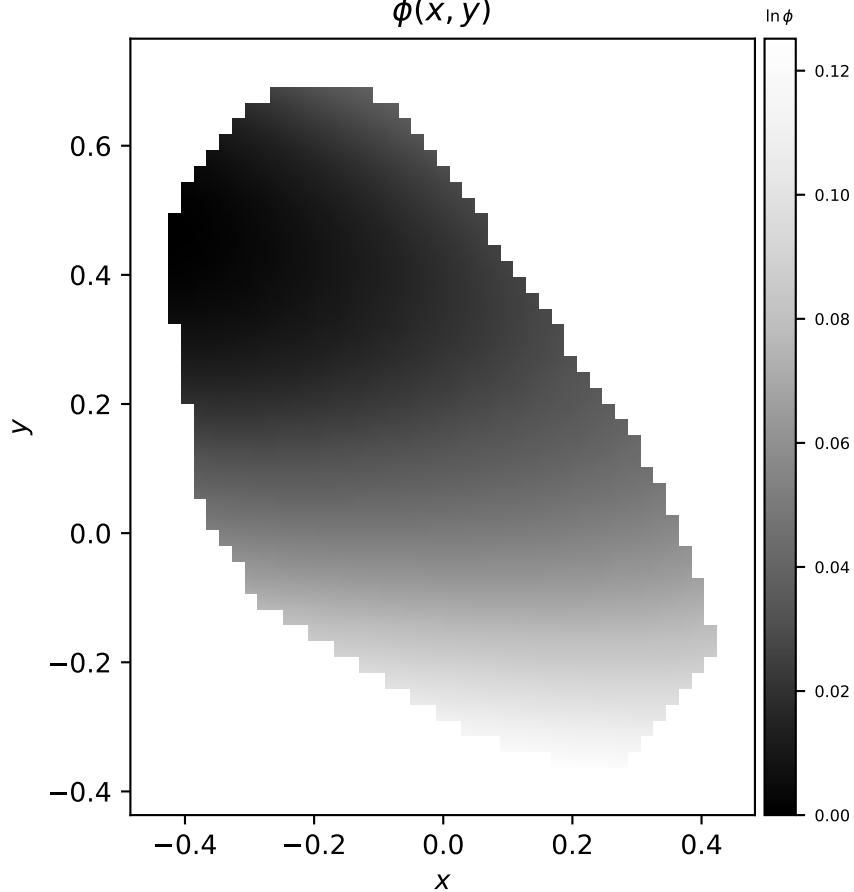


$\phi(x, y)$  $-\nabla\phi$ 