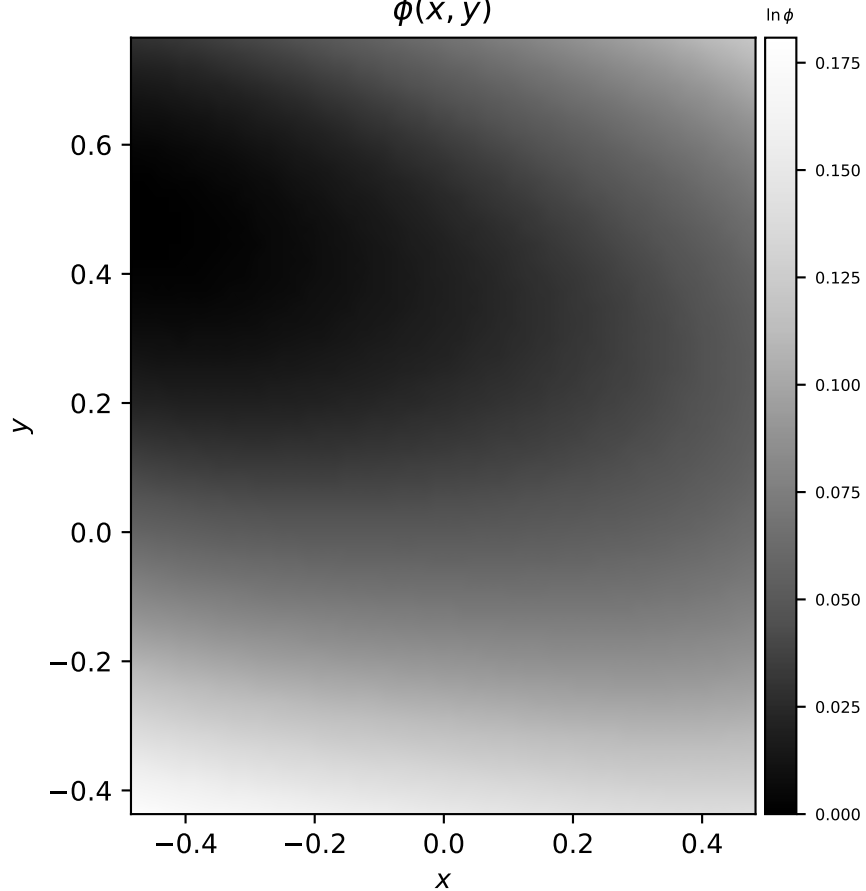


$\phi(x, y)$  $-\nabla \phi$ 