



January 2022

Fiscal Research Center

Georgia's Rankings Among the States:

*Budget, Taxes and
Other Indicators*

ABOUT THE FISCAL RESEARCH CENTER

Established in 1995, the Fiscal Research Center (FRC) provides nonpartisan research, technical assistance and education in the evaluation and design of state tax and economic policy. FRC's responsibilities include developing estimates for tax-related fiscal notes, writing the Georgia State Tax Expenditure Budget, supporting the state's economist, and conducting policy and academic research on a variety of topics associated with state tax policy issues.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This guide mirrors the format and content of the annual report, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," produced by Virginia's Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission. We would especially like to thank Joe McMahon, Senior Legislative Analyst, and Kathy DuVall, Publications Analyst, for their assistance during the production of the inaugural 2015 guide. Additionally, appreciation goes to Elton Davis for creating the first edition of this guide.

Introduction

Enclosed is a collection of quantitative metrics and state rankings that compare Georgia to states across the nation. While several of the comparisons focus on total state or local government revenue and expenditures, the report also includes a number of measures that provide comparisons of either expenditures or state characteristics within specific functional areas, such as education, health, and transportation. The state rankings for each topic are generally (with a few exceptions) determined by the reported total dollar value or percentage, with the highest state value or percentage ranked number one. This 2022 edition is an annual publication from the Fiscal Research Center. We hope it will serve as a convenient reference guide for policymakers, the media and the public.

Sources

The 37 metrics contained within the report are based upon data from a variety of sources. Each metric within the report contains a listing of the sources used to produce the reported information. Although each source is updated periodically in accordance with its own unique schedule, we have made an attempt to use the latest information available for each measure. A partial list of the data sources includes:

- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Poverty: American Community Survey Briefs
- ▶ Bureau of Economic Analysis
- ▶ College Board, Trends in College Pricing
- ▶ National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report
- ▶ State Higher Education Executive Officers Association
- ▶ Bureau of Labor Statistics
- ▶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Georgia Trends, 2022 Edition

MEASURE RANK TREND

1	Population, 2020	10,711,908	8	-
2	Percent Change in Population (2010-2020)	10.6%	12	▲
3	Per Capita Personal Income, 2020	\$51,780	36	▲
4	Annual Unemployment Rate, 2020	6.6%	20	▼
5	Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2020	13.5%	10	▲
6	Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2019	\$6,088	47	-
7	State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2019	12.6%	45	▲
8	Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2019	\$2,972	48	▲
9	Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2019	\$3,116	27	▲
10	Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2019	27.8%	16	▼
11	Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2019	\$4,125	42	▲
12	State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2019	8.6%	42	▲
13	Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2019	\$1,798	30	▲
14	Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2019	\$2,328	43	-
15	Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2019	\$1,595	48	▼
16	Per Capita Total State Expenditures, FY 2020	\$5,673	40	▲
17	Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2010-20	14.9%	15	▲
18	Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2020	\$2,631	20	▲
19	Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2019	\$5,693	44	-
20	State Credit Ratings, 2020	AAA	1	-

MEASURE RANK TREND

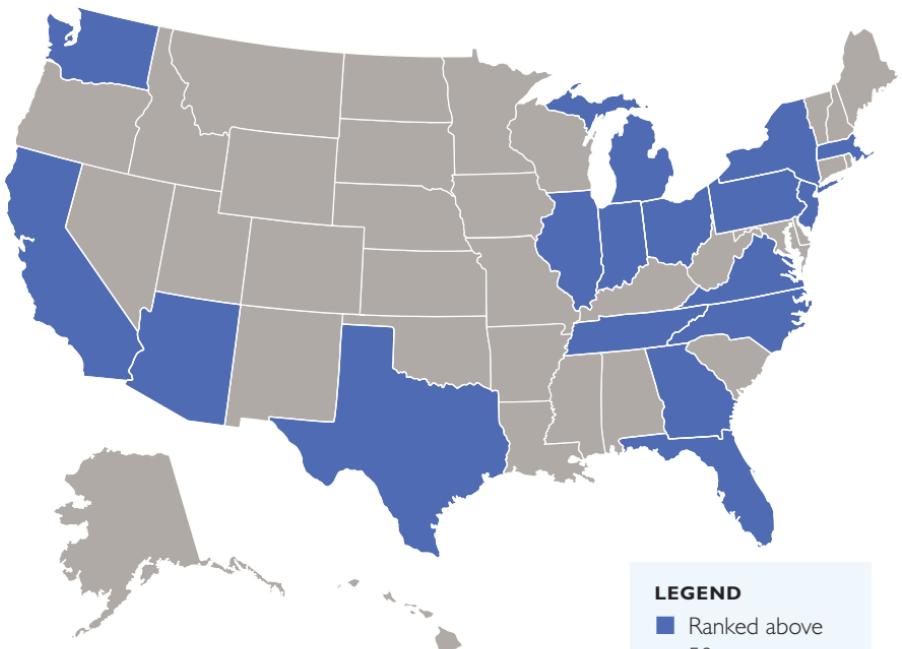
21 Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2020	\$1,011	49	-
22 Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2019	38.7%	33	-
23 Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2020	83.2%	47	-
24 Infant Mortality Rate, 2019	7.0	7	▲
25 State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2018-19	\$11,854	34	▲
26 State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2018-19	\$5,789	38	▼
27 Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2019-20	\$60,578	18	▲
28 Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2020	89.3%	37	▲
29 Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2021-22	\$8,885	38	-
30 Real Percent Change in In-State Tuition & Fees At Public Four-Year Institutions, 2016-17 to 2021-22	-5.7%	45	▲
31 Per Capita State Support For Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2021	\$341	14	▼
32 FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2020	358,669	7	▲
33 Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2020	\$10,384	11	▼
34 State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2021	\$0.361	15	▲
35 Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2019	\$420	48	▼
36 Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2019	\$120	37	▼
37 State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2019	1.2	41	▼

Change in Rank from 2021 Edition: ▲ Up ▼ Down - Unchanged



Population, 2020

RANK	STATE	POPULATION
1	California	39,538,223
2	Texas	29,145,505
3	Florida	21,538,187
4	New York	20,201,249
5	Pennsylvania	13,002,700
6	Illinois	12,812,508
7	Ohio	11,799,448
8	Georgia	10,711,908
9	North Carolina	10,439,388
10	Michigan	10,077,331
11	New Jersey	9,288,994
12	Virginia	8,631,393
13	Washington	7,705,281
14	Arizona	7,151,502
15	Massachusetts	7,029,917
16	Tennessee	6,910,840
17	Indiana	6,785,528
►	50-State Average	6,615,195
18	Maryland	6,177,224
19	Missouri	6,154,913
20	Wisconsin	5,893,718
21	Colorado	5,773,714
22	Minnesota	5,706,494
23	South Carolina	5,118,425
24	Alabama	5,024,279
25	Louisiana	4,657,757
26	Kentucky	4,505,836
27	Oregon	4,237,256
28	Oklahoma	3,959,353
29	Connecticut	3,605,944
30	Utah	3,271,616
31	Iowa	3,190,369
32	Nevada	3,104,614
33	Arkansas	3,011,524
34	Mississippi	2,961,279
35	Kansas	2,937,880
36	New Mexico	2,117,522
37	Nebraska	1,961,504
38	Idaho	1,839,106
39	West Virginia	1,793,716
40	Hawaii	1,455,271
41	New Hampshire	1,377,529
42	Maine	1,362,359
43	Rhode Island	1,097,379
44	Montana	1,084,225
45	Delaware	989,948
46	South Dakota	886,667
47	North Dakota	779,094
48	Alaska	733,391
49	Vermont	643,077
50	Wyoming	576,851



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

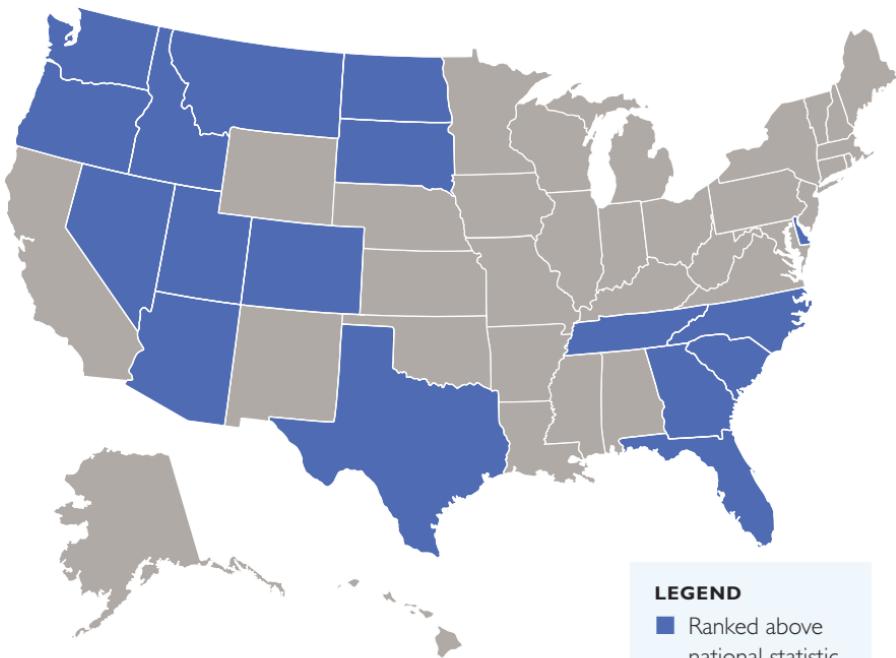
- Georgia's population increased 0.89 percent from 2019 to 2020, down from 1.01 percent in the previous year.
- The U.S. population was 334,735,155 in 2020, up 2 percent from 2019 total estimates.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

2.

Percentage Change in Population (2010-20)

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Utah	18.4%
2	Idaho	17.3%
3	Texas	15.9%
4	North Dakota	15.8%
5	Nevada	15.0%
6	Colorado	14.8%
7	Washington	14.6%
8	Florida	14.6%
9	Arizona	11.9%
10	South Carolina	10.7%
11	Oregon	10.6%
12	Georgia	10.6%
13	Delaware	10.2%
14	Montana	9.6%
15	North Carolina	9.5%
16	South Dakota	8.9%
17	Tennessee	8.9%
►	United States	8.4%
18	Virginia	7.9%
19	Minnesota	7.6%
20	Nebraska	7.4%
21	Massachusetts	7.4%
22	Maryland	7.0%
23	Hawaii	7.0%
24	California	6.1%
25	New Jersey	5.7%
26	Oklahoma	5.5%
27	Alabama	5.1%
28	Iowa	4.7%
29	Indiana	4.7%
30	New Hampshire	4.6%
31	Rhode Island	4.3%
32	New York	4.2%
33	Kentucky	3.8%
34	Wisconsin	3.6%
35	Arkansas	3.3%
36	Alaska	3.3%
37	Kansas	3.0%
38	New Mexico	2.8%
39	Missouri	2.8%
40	Vermont	2.8%
41	Louisiana	2.7%
42	Maine	2.6%
43	Pennsylvania	2.4%
44	Wyoming	2.3%
45	Ohio	2.3%
46	Michigan	2.0%
47	Connecticut	0.9%
48	Illinois	-0.1%
49	Mississippi	-0.2%
50	West Virginia	-3.2%



Quick Stats

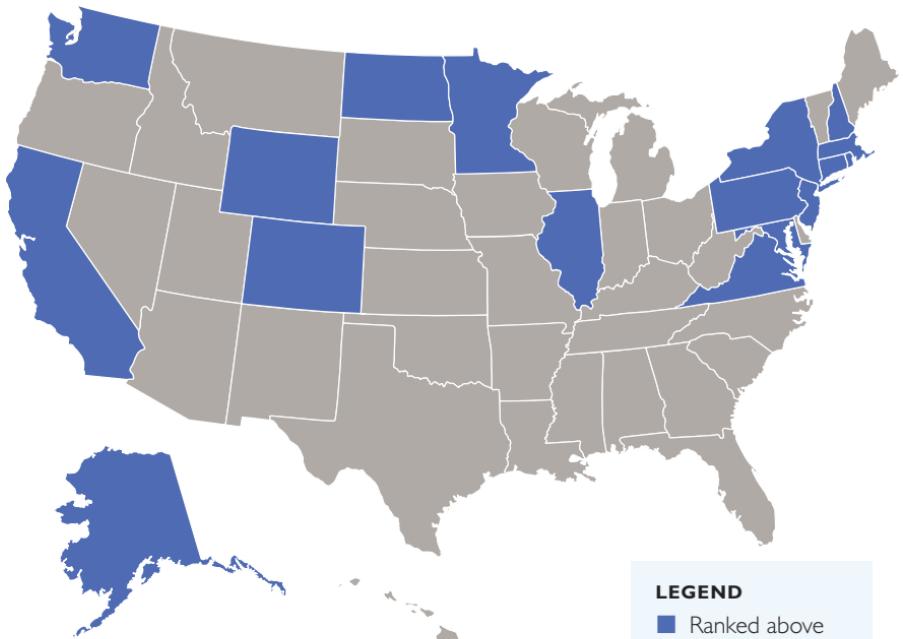
- ▶ Georgia's population increased by 10.6 percent from 2010 to 2020, 2 percent above the 8.6 percent change overall in the Southeast.
 - ▶ The national population increased by 8.4 percent from 2010 to 2020.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

3.

Per Capita Personal Income, 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Connecticut	\$ 78,609	25	Florida	\$ 55,675
2	Massachusetts	\$ 78,458	26	Wisconsin	\$ 55,593
3	New York	\$ 74,472	27	Texas	\$ 55,129
4	New Jersey	\$ 73,460	28	Maine	\$ 54,211
5	California	\$ 70,192	29	Nevada	\$ 53,720
6	Washington	\$ 67,126	30	Ohio	\$ 53,641
7	New Hampshire	\$ 67,097	31	Iowa	\$ 53,478
8	Maryland	\$ 66,799	32	Montana	\$ 53,361
9	Colorado	\$ 63,776	33	Michigan	\$ 53,259
10	Alaska	\$ 63,502	34	Utah	\$ 52,204
11	Illinois	\$ 62,930	35	Indiana	\$ 51,926
12	Minnesota	\$ 62,005	36	Georgia	\$ 51,780
13	Virginia	\$ 61,958	37	Missouri	\$ 51,697
14	Wyoming	\$ 61,855	38	Tennessee	\$ 51,046
15	Pennsylvania	\$ 61,700	39	Louisiana	\$ 50,874
16	North Dakota	\$ 61,530	40	North Carolina	\$ 50,305
17	Rhode Island	\$ 60,825	41	Oklahoma	\$ 49,878
►	United States	\$ 59,510	42	Arizona	\$ 49,648
18	South Dakota	\$ 59,281	43	Idaho	\$ 48,759
19	Vermont	\$ 59,187	44	South Carolina	\$ 48,021
20	Hawaii	\$ 58,655	45	Kentucky	\$ 47,339
21	Nebraska	\$ 57,570	46	Arkansas	\$ 47,235
22	Oregon	\$ 56,312	47	Alabama	\$ 46,479
23	Kansas	\$ 56,099	48	New Mexico	\$ 46,338
24	Delaware	\$ 56,097	49	West Virginia	\$ 44,994
			50	Mississippi	\$ 42,129



LEGEND

- Ranked above national statistic
- Ranked below national statistic

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita personal income increased by 7.3 percent from 2019 to 2020, the fastest growth among the Southeastern U.S. States.
- National per capita personal income increased by \$2,930 (5.4 percent) from 2019 to 2020.

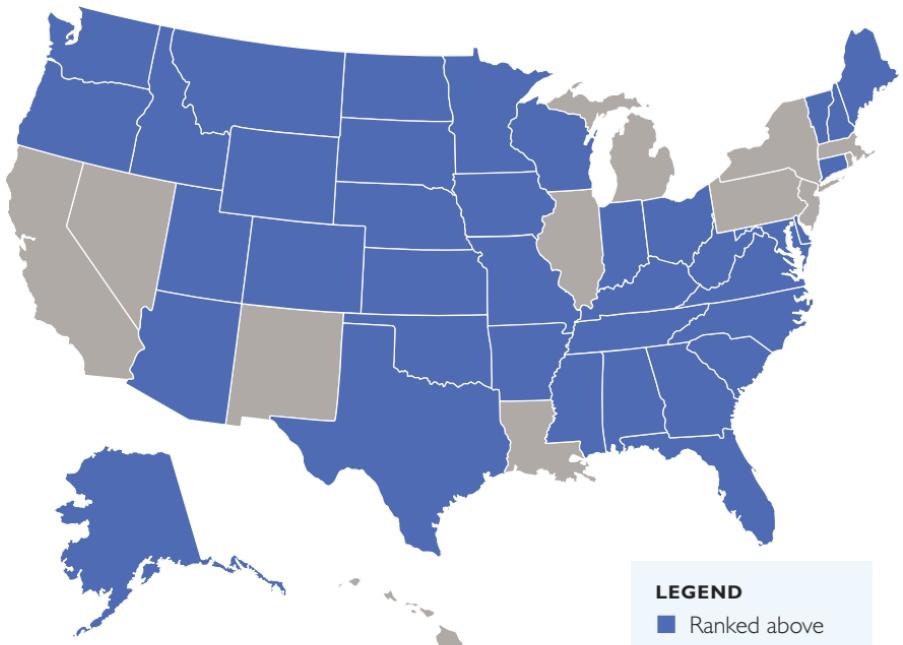
Note: Personal income is the income from net earnings (wages, salaries, and other labor income); property (personal dividend, interest, and rental income); and transfer payments such as Social Security and unemployment benefits. Personal income is measured before personal taxes are deducted.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

4.

Annual Unemployment Rate, 2020

RANK	STATE	RATE	RANK	STATE	RATE
1	Nebraska	4.4	26	Colorado	7.3
2	South Dakota	4.5	27	Texas	7.5
3	Utah	4.9	28	Alaska	7.7
4	North Dakota	5.0	28	Arizona	7.7
5	Idaho	5.2	28	Tennessee	7.7
6	Iowa	5.4	31	Connecticut	7.8
7	Maine	5.5	31	Delaware	7.8
8	Vermont	5.6	31	Oregon	7.8
9	Kansas	5.7	34	Florida	7.9
10	Montana	5.8	35	Mississippi	8.1
11	Minnesota	5.9	35	West Virginia	8.1
11	Wyoming	5.9	37	Ohio	8.3
13	Alabama	6.0	37	Washington	8.3
14	Missouri	6.1	►	United States	8.3
15	Arkansas	6.2	39	Louisiana	8.4
15	Oklahoma	6.2	40	New Mexico	8.6
15	South Carolina	6.2	41	Pennsylvania	9.0
18	Virginia	6.3	42	Illinois	9.1
19	Wisconsin	6.4	43	Massachusetts	9.3
20	Georgia	6.6	43	Rhode Island	9.3
20	New Hampshire	6.6	45	New Jersey	9.6
22	Kentucky	6.7	46	Michigan	9.8
22	Maryland	6.7	47	New York	9.9
24	Indiana	7.1	48	California	10.2
24	North Carolina	7.1	49	Hawaii	11.7
			50	Nevada	13



LEGEND

- Ranked above national statistic
- Ranked below national statistic

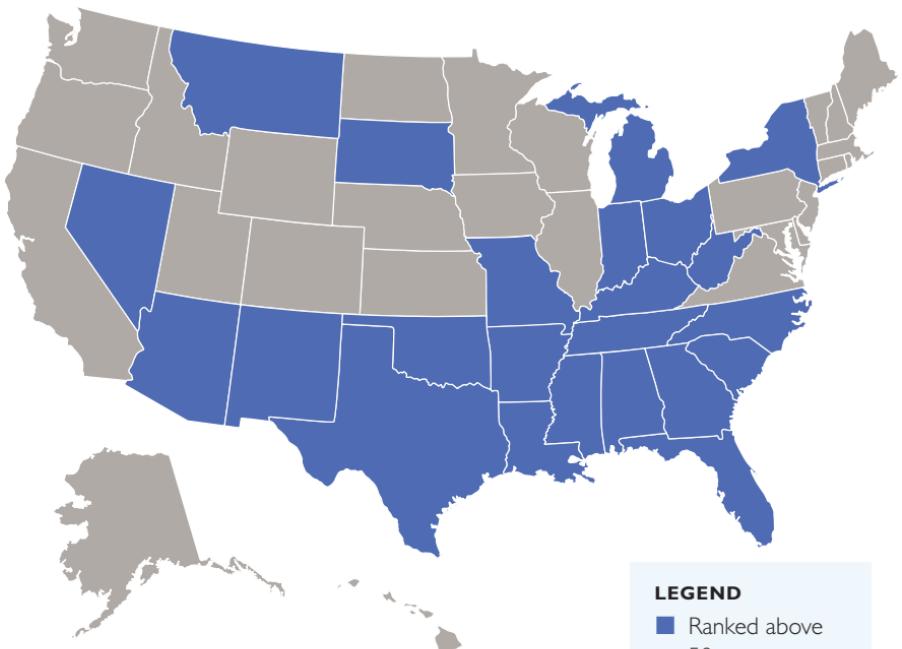
Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's unemployment rate increased by 3.2 percentage points in 2020 from 2019 and was 0.5 percentage points lower than the Southeastern states' average.
- ▶ The national unemployment rate was 7.4 percent in 2020, a 3.8 point increase from 2019.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

5. Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2020

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Mississippi	18.2	25	Delaware	10.9
2	New Mexico	17.3	26	Oregon	10.8
3	Louisiana	17.2	27	Illinois	10.6
4	West Virginia	15.6	28	North Dakota	10.5
5	Arkansas	15.0	29	Kansas	10.4
6	Kentucky	14.3	30	Pennsylvania	10.3
7	Oklahoma	14.1	31	Maine	10.3
8	Alabama	14.0	32	Iowa	10.0
9	South Carolina	13.9	33	Idaho	9.8
10	Georgia	13.5	34	Wisconsin	9.7
11	Tennessee	13.3	35	Connecticut	9.4
12	Texas	13.3	36	Washington	9.3
13	Arizona	13.0	37	Wyoming	9.1
14	North Carolina	12.8	38	New Jersey	9.0
15	Montana	12.7	39	Rhode Island	8.9
16	Nevada	12.3	40	Massachusetts	8.9
17	Michigan	12.3	41	Vermont	8.9
18	Ohio	12.2	42	Alaska	8.9
19	Florida	12.1	43	Virginia	8.8
20	New York	11.8	44	Colorado	8.8
21	Missouri	11.8	45	Nebraska	8.6
22	South Dakota	11.4	46	Maryland	8.4
23	Indiana	11.3	47	Hawaii	8.4
►	50-State Average	11.3	48	Minnesota	8.0
24	California	11.2	49	Utah	7.0
			50	New Hampshire	6.7



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- 13.5% of Georgians live in poverty, an increase of 0.2 percentage point from 2019 (13.3%)
- Georgia's poverty rate is equal to the national average (13.5) and but below the Southeastern average (14.1).

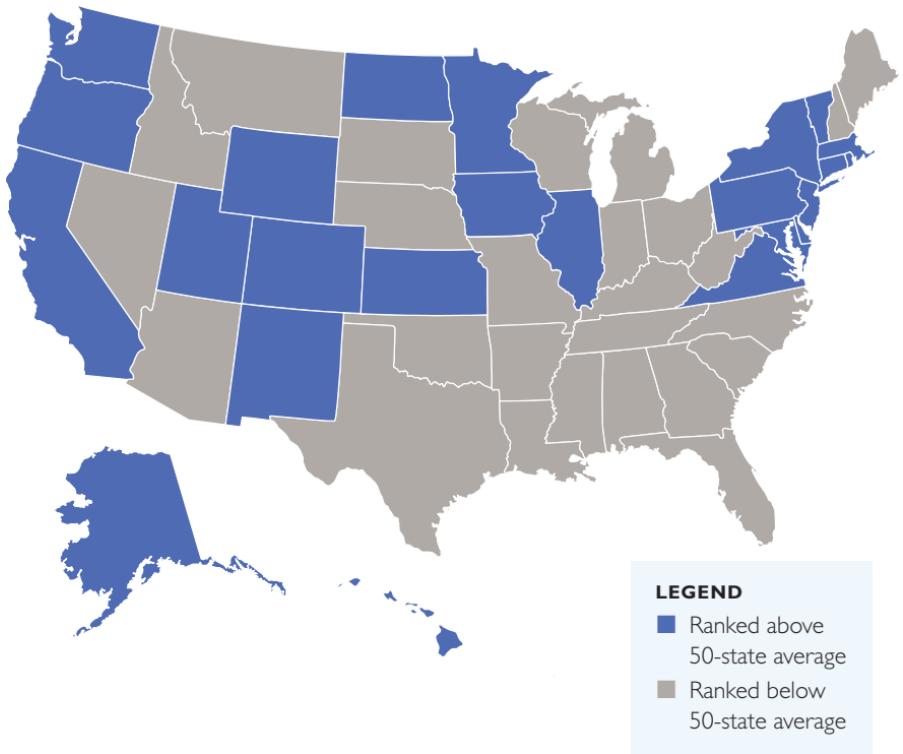
Note: The poverty threshold, as designated by the Census Bureau, was \$25,750 for a family of four, including two children, in 2019. This threshold is updated annually for changes in the cost of living.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

6.

Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	13,110	25	Nebraska	7,997
2	North Dakota	12,098	26	Maine	7,950
3	Alaska	11,132	27	Wisconsin	7,571
4	Wyoming	10,958	28	Ohio	7,304
5	Hawaii	10,885	29	South Carolina	7,149
6	California	10,639	30	New Hampshire	7,059
7	New Jersey	10,143	31	Michigan	7,034
8	Connecticut	9,954	32	Texas	7,007
9	Iowa	9,795	33	Indiana	6,894
10	Massachusetts	9,735	34	North Carolina	6,816
11	Washington	9,272	35	West Virginia	6,777
12	Minnesota	9,224	36	Nevada	6,662
13	Delaware	9,131	37	Oklahoma	6,660
14	Oregon	9,057	38	Louisiana	6,594
15	Vermont	8,946	39	Florida	6,498
16	Maryland	8,779	40	Alabama	6,447
17	Rhode Island	8,679	41	Mississippi	6,408
18	Kansas	8,582	42	Montana	6,311
19	New Mexico	8,490	43	Missouri	6,263
20	Colorado	8,470	44	Arkansas	6,238
21	Virginia	8,277	45	South Dakota	6,231
22	Illinois	8,249	46	Kentucky	6,146
23	Utah	8,164	47	Georgia	6,088
24	Pennsylvania	8,094	48	Idaho	5,811
►	50-State Average	8,057	49	Arizona	5,696
			50	Tennessee	5,361



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state and local revenue from own sources increased by \$419 (7.4 percent) from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state and local government general revenue from own sources increased by \$421 from FY 2018 to FY 2019.

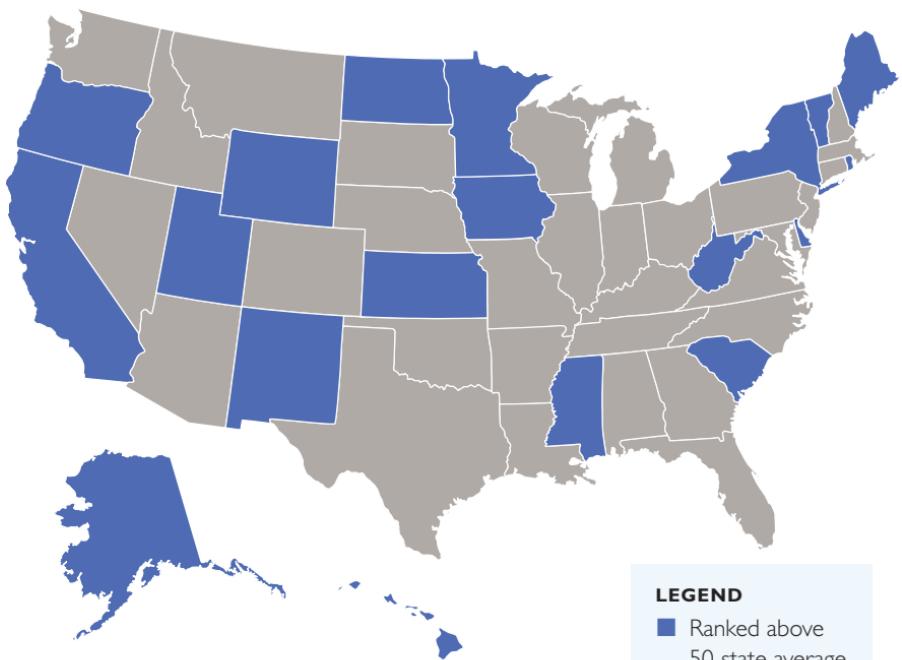
Note: The table uses own-source general revenue data; this includes taxes, charges, and miscellaneous general revenue, but excludes utility revenue, liquor store revenue, insurance trust revenue and inter-governmental revenue.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

7.

State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	North Dakota	21.1	25	Michigan	14.3
2	New Mexico	19.6	26	North Carolina	14.3
3	Hawaii	19.1	27	Wisconsin	14.2
4	Iowa	18.9	28	Indiana	14.2
5	New York	18.3	29	Oklahoma	14.1
6	Alaska	17.7	30	Kentucky	14.0
7	Wyoming	17.6	30	Illinois	14.0
8	Oregon	17.0	32	Arkansas	14.0
9	Delaware	16.8	33	Pennsylvania	13.9
10	Utah	16.7	34	Louisiana	13.9
11	Mississippi	16.5	35	Virginia	13.9
12	Vermont	16.2	36	Colorado	13.8
13	Kansas	16.1	37	Maryland	13.6
14	West Virginia	16.0	38	Texas	13.3
15	California	16.0	39	Massachusetts	13.1
16	South Carolina	15.7	40	Nevada	13.0
17	Maine	15.7	41	Connecticut	12.9
18	Minnesota	15.7	42	Missouri	12.9
19	Rhode Island	15.4	43	Montana	12.7
►	50-State Average	14.8	44	Idaho	12.6
20	Nebraska	14.7	45	Georgia	12.6
21	Alabama	14.6	46	Florida	12.4
22	Ohio	14.6	47	Arizona	12.4
23	New Jersey	14.4	48	South Dakota	11.5
24	Washington	14.3	49	New Hampshire	11.1
			50	Tennessee	11.0



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

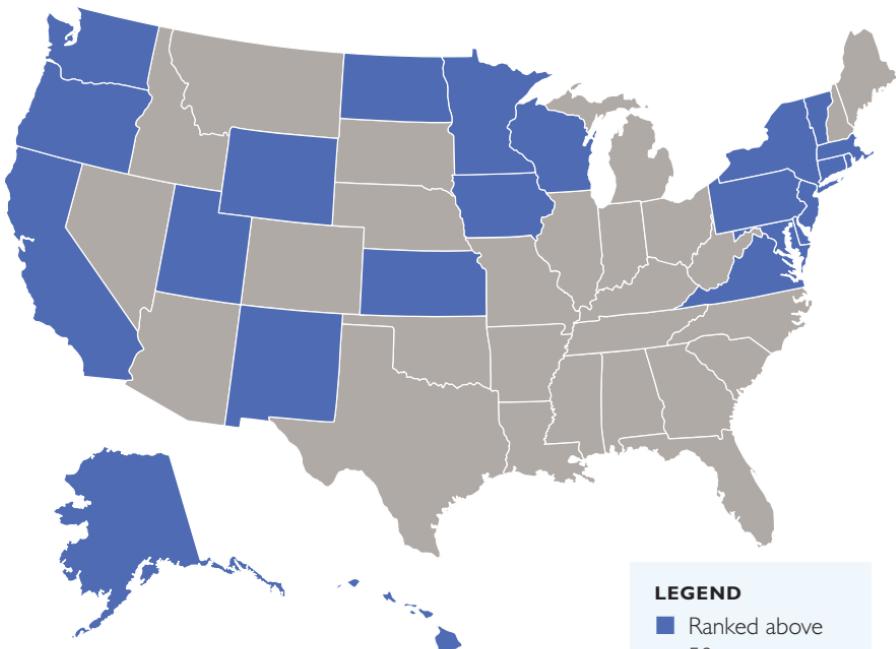
- In FY2019, Georgia's state and local revenue from own sources as a percentage of personal income increased by 0.55 percentage points and was second lowest in the Southeast.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances; Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

8.**Per Capita State General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2019**

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	North Dakota	8,809	25	Arkansas	4,727
2	Hawaii	8,073	26	Maine	4,550
3	Delaware	7,360	27	Michigan	4,532
4	Vermont	7,107	28	Illinois	4,214
5	Alaska	6,801	29	Oklahoma	4,173
6	Massachusetts	6,323	30	Kentucky	4,122
7	Connecticut	6,233	31	Indiana	4,025
8	New Mexico	6,219	32	Colorado	3,980
9	Iowa	6,185	33	Ohio	3,977
10	New York	6,015	34	Nebraska	3,903
11	Minnesota	6,013	35	Montana	3,885
12	California	5,920	36	Alabama	3,858
13	New Jersey	5,832	37	Mississippi	3,831
14	Oregon	5,640	38	North Carolina	3,806
15	Wyoming	5,588	39	South Carolina	3,793
16	Rhode Island	5,499	40	Nevada	3,693
17	Kansas	5,415	41	Idaho	3,525
18	Utah	5,147	42	Louisiana	3,519
19	Virginia	5,074	43	New Hampshire	3,494
20	Maryland	5,033	44	Arizona	3,354
21	Washington	5,009	45	Texas	3,321
22	Wisconsin	4,866	46	South Dakota	3,295
23	Pennsylvania	4,832	47	Missouri	3,151
►	50-State Average	4,825	48	Georgia	2,972
24	West Virginia	4,817	49	Florida	2,951
			50	Tennessee	2,802



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

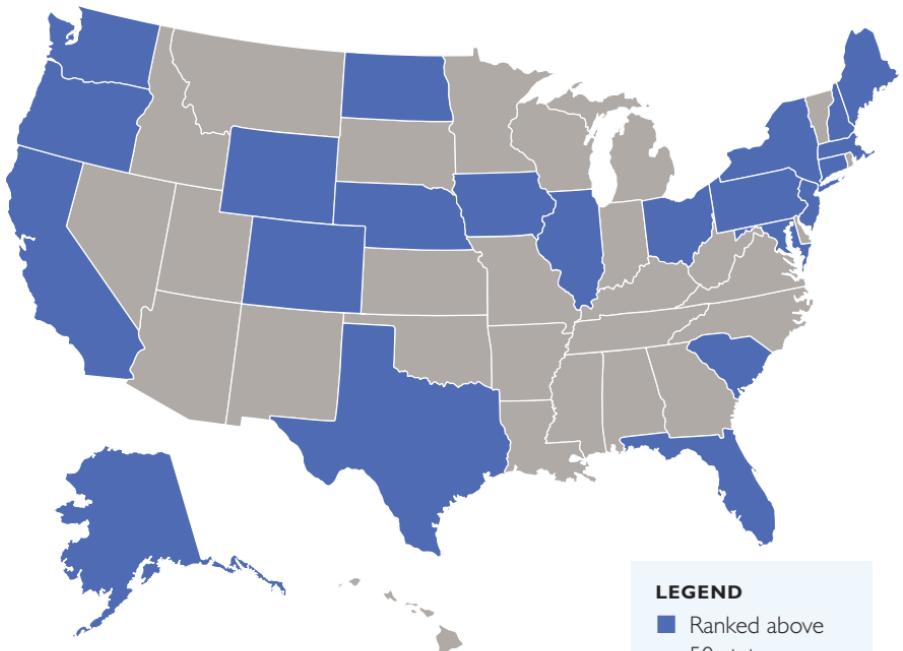
- Georgia's per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$134 (4.7 percent) in FY2019.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$258 (5.7 percent) between FY2018 and FY2019.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*, and *Annual Population Estimates*

9.

Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	7,095	25	Rhode Island	3,181
2	Wyoming	5,370	26	Kansas	3,167
3	California	4,719	27	Georgia	3,116
4	Colorado	4,490	28	Missouri	3,113
5	Alaska	4,331	29	Louisiana	3,075
6	New Jersey	4,311	30	Utah	3,017
7	Washington	4,263	31	North Carolina	3,010
8	Nebraska	4,094	32	Nevada	2,969
9	Illinois	4,036	33	South Dakota	2,936
10	Maryland	3,746	34	Indiana	2,869
11	Connecticut	3,722	35	Hawaii	2,812
12	Texas	3,686	36	Wisconsin	2,706
13	Iowa	3,610	37	Alabama	2,588
14	New Hampshire	3,565	38	Mississippi	2,577
15	Florida	3,547	39	Tennessee	2,560
16	Oregon	3,417	40	Michigan	2,502
17	Massachusetts	3,412	41	Oklahoma	2,487
18	Maine	3,401	42	Montana	2,426
19	South Carolina	3,356	43	Arizona	2,343
20	Ohio	3,328	44	Idaho	2,286
21	North Dakota	3,289	45	New Mexico	2,271
22	Pennsylvania	3,262	46	Kentucky	2,024
►	50-State Average	3,232	47	West Virginia	1,960
23	Minnesota	3,210	48	Vermont	1,838
24	Virginia	3,204	49	Delaware	1,770
			50	Arkansas	1,511



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

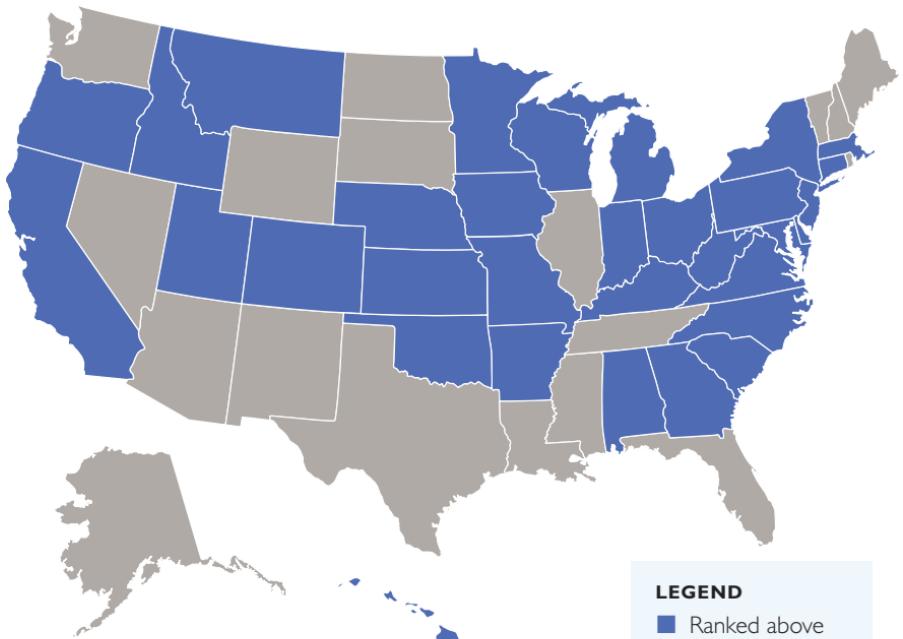
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$286 (10.1 percent) in FY 2019.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$162 (5.3 percent) in FY 2019.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*, and *Annual Population Estimates*

10. Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Oregon	43.4	26	Idaho	23.8
2	Maryland	38.8	27	South Carolina	23.8
3	California	34.6	28	Nebraska	23.7
4	New York	34.4	29	Arkansas	23.3
5	Massachusetts	33.9	30	Hawaii	23.1
6	Kentucky	32.9	31	New Jersey	22.5
7	Minnesota	32.6	32	Oklahoma	21.4
8	Virginia	32.4	► 50-State Average	21.3	
9	Utah	32.1	33	Rhode Island	21.3
10	Delaware	30.3	34	Illinois	20.8
11	Montana	29.7	35	Vermont	20.6
12	North Carolina	29.7	36	Maine	20.3
13	Wisconsin	28.6	37	Louisiana	18.3
14	Connecticut	28.6	38	Arizona	18.0
15	Missouri	28.1	39	Mississippi	16.7
16	Georgia	27.8	40	New Mexico	14.9
17	Ohio	27.3	41	North Dakota	6.4
18	West Virginia	26.0	42	New Hampshire	1.7
19	Pennsylvania	25.9	43	Tennessee	0.9
20	Colorado	25.3	44	Alaska	0
21	Iowa	24.7	44	Florida	0
22	Indiana	24.2	44	Nevada	0
23	Michigan	24.2	44	South Dakota	0
23	Kansas	24.2	44	Texas	0
25	Alabama	24.0	44	Washington	0
			44	Wyoming	0



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

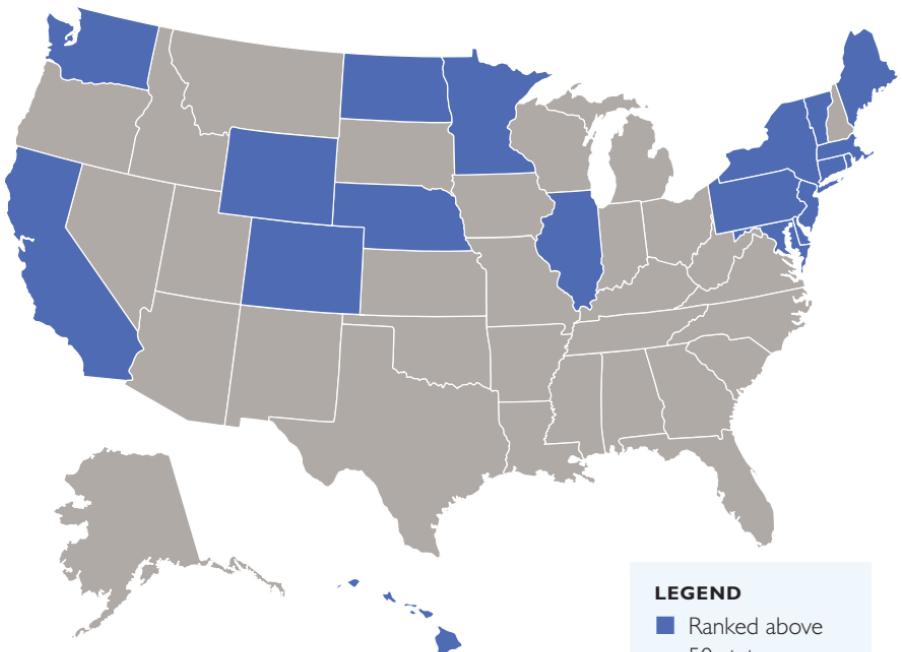
- ▶ Georgia's total individual income tax revenue grew by 4.58 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- ▶ Seven states have no state individual income tax. New Hampshire and Tennessee tax only dividend and interest income.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

III. Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	10,213	25	New Hampshire	5,191
2	North Dakota	8,560	26	Alaska	5,115
3	Connecticut	8,308	27	New Mexico	5,073
4	New Jersey	7,950	28	Nevada	4,850
5	Hawaii	7,848	29	Utah	4,841
6	Massachusetts	7,342	30	Ohio	4,781
7	California	7,326	31	Texas	4,709
8	Maryland	6,788	32	West Virginia	4,505
9	Minnesota	6,735	33	Louisiana	4,504
10	Vermont	6,711	34	Michigan	4,463
11	Illinois	6,280	35	Montana	4,444
12	Maine	6,249	36	Indiana	4,367
13	Rhode Island	6,111	37	South Dakota	4,289
14	Washington	6,040	38	Arkansas	4,282
15	Delaware	5,909	39	North Carolina	4,259
16	Pennsylvania	5,745	40	Oklahoma	4,215
17	Colorado	5,617	41	Kentucky	4,203
18	Wyoming	5,564	42	Georgia	4,125
19	Nebraska	5,563	43	Arizona	4,099
►	50-State Average	5,418	44	Missouri	4,079
20	Iowa	5,393	45	Florida	3,987
21	Oregon	5,386	46	Mississippi	3,952
22	Virginia	5,383	47	Idaho	3,916
23	Kansas	5,368	48	South Carolina	3,889
24	Wisconsin	5,263	49	Alabama	3,677
			50	Tennessee	3,423



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

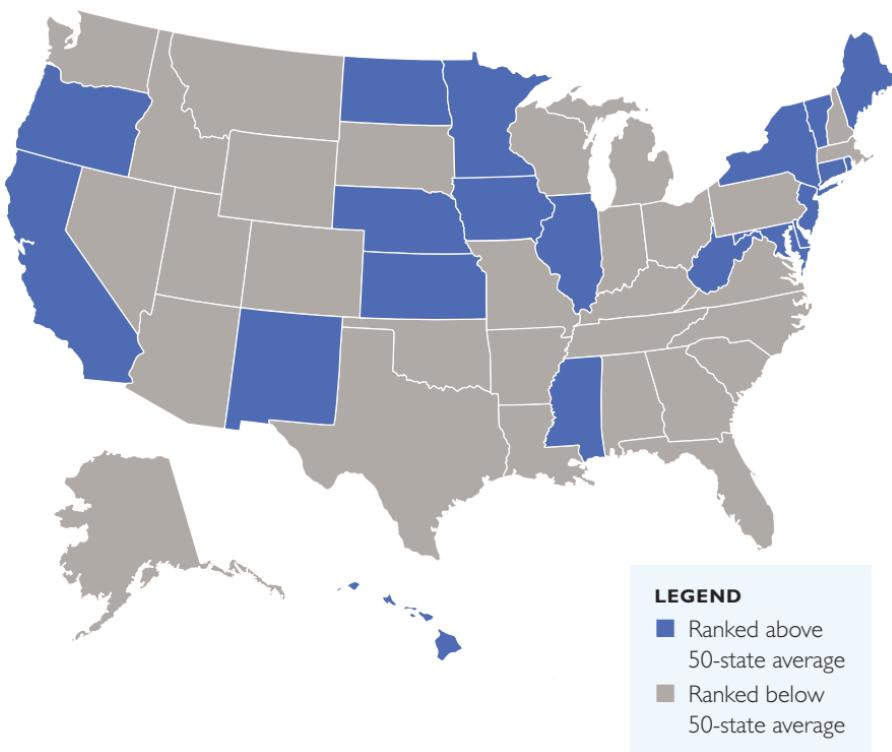
- ▶ Georgia recorded \$227 more in per capita state and local taxes in FY 2019 compared to FY 2018, an increase of 5.8 percent.
- ▶ The 50-state average of per capita state and local taxes increased by \$287 or 5.6 percent in FY 2019.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

12. State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	North Dakota	15.0	25	Kentucky	9.6
2	New York	14.2	26	Arkansas	9.6
3	Hawaii	13.8	27	Ohio	9.5
4	Maine	12.3	28	Louisiana	9.5
5	Vermont	12.1	29	Nevada	9.5
6	New Mexico	11.7	30	Washington	9.3
7	Minnesota	11.4	31	Colorado	9.2
8	New Jersey	11.3	32	Michigan	9.1
9	California	11.0	33	Virginia	9.0
10	Delaware	10.8	34	Indiana	9.0
11	Rhode Island	10.8	35	Wyoming	8.9
12	Connecticut	10.7	36	Montana	8.9
13	Illinois	10.7	37	Texas	8.9
14	West Virginia	10.6	37	North Carolina	8.9
15	Maryland	10.5	39	Oklahoma	8.9
16	Iowa	10.4	39	Arizona	8.9
17	Nebraska	10.2	41	South Carolina	8.6
18	Mississippi	10.2	42	Georgia	8.6
19	Oregon	10.1	43	Idaho	8.5
20	Kansas	10.0	44	Missouri	8.4
►	50-State Average	9.9	45	Alabama	8.3
21	Pennsylvania	9.9	46	New Hampshire	8.2
21	Massachusetts	9.9	47	Alaska	8.1
23	Utah	9.9	48	South Dakota	7.9
23	Wisconsin	9.9	49	Florida	7.6
			50	Tennessee	7.0



Quick Stats

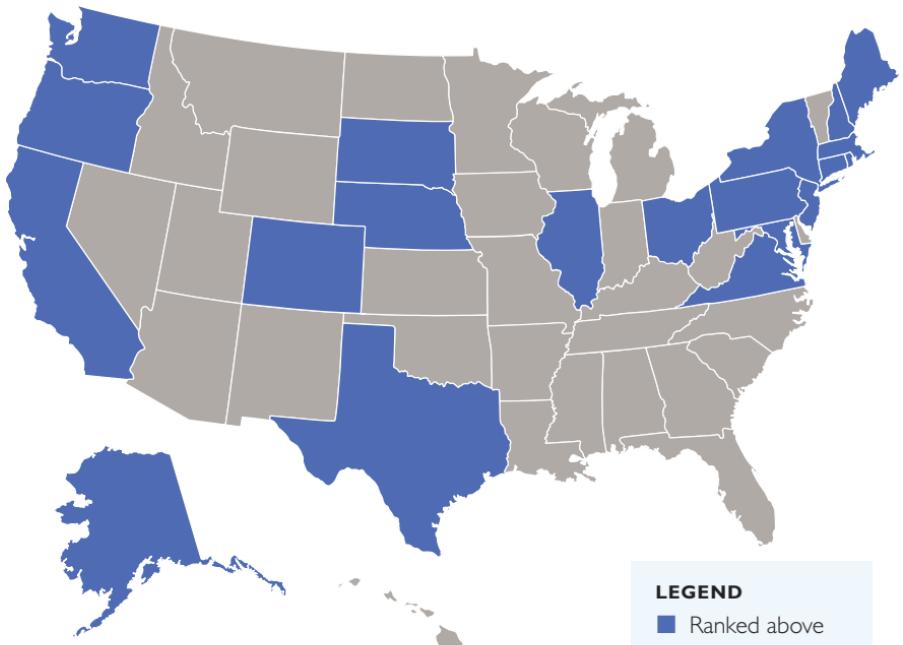
- ▶ Georgia's state and local tax revenue as a percentage of personal income increased by 0.2 percentage points in FY 2019 compared to FY 2018.
 - ▶ The average state and local taxes as a percent of personal income for the Southeastern U.S. States was 8.96 percent in FY 2019, 0.41 percentage points higher than Georgia's percentage.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

13. Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	5,503	25	Missouri	1,932
2	New Jersey	3,577	26	Kansas	1,925
3	Connecticut	3,261	27	Wyoming	1,917
4	New Hampshire	3,007	28	Florida	1,901
5	Illinois	2,926	29	Wisconsin	1,821
6	Maryland	2,883	30	Georgia	1,798
7	Colorado	2,861	31	Minnesota	1,739
8	Maine	2,771	32	Utah	1,731
9	Massachusetts	2,728	33	South Carolina	1,710
10	Alaska	2,680	34	Nevada	1,686
11	Rhode Island	2,596	35	Arizona	1,603
12	Nebraska	2,588	36	New Mexico	1,531
13	California	2,562	37	Oklahoma	1,503
14	Texas	2,525	38	Montana	1,480
15	Pennsylvania	2,376	39	North Carolina	1,463
16	Washington	2,364	40	Michigan	1,432
17	Virginia	2,303	41	Indiana	1,371
18	Ohio	2,202	42	Kentucky	1,316
19	South Dakota	2,096	43	Alabama	1,316
20	Oregon	2,076	44	Tennessee	1,252
►	50-State Average	2,065	45	Vermont	1,216
21	Hawaii	2,052	46	West Virginia	1,192
22	Iowa	2,039	47	Delaware	1,190
23	North Dakota	2,039	48	Idaho	1,183
24	Louisiana	1,977	49	Mississippi	1,167
			50	Arkansas	896



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

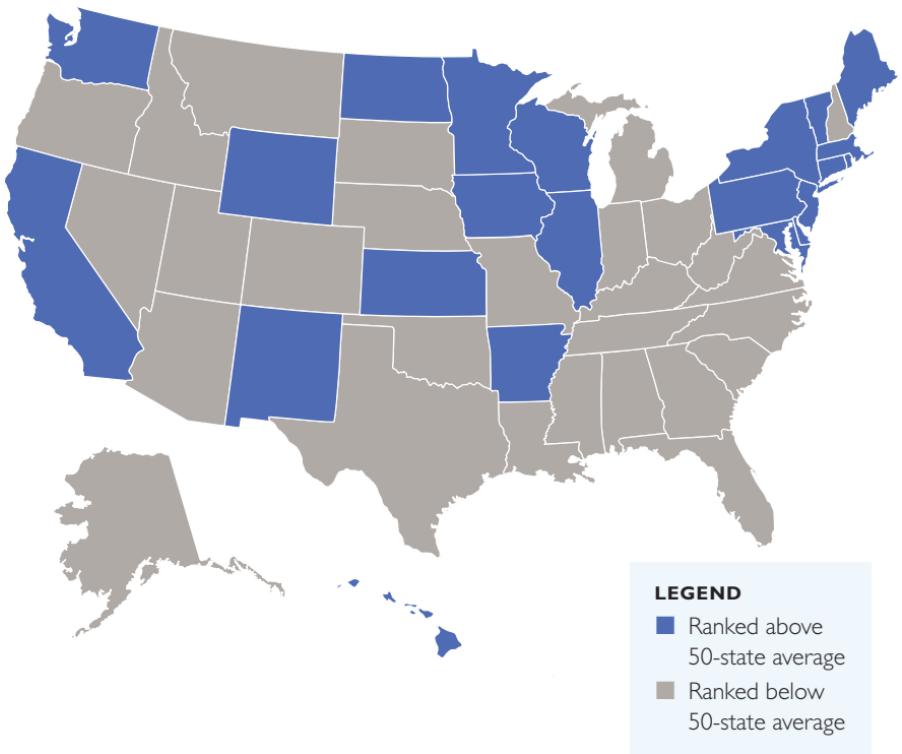
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita local taxes increased by \$128, an increase of 7.7 percent from FY 2018.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita local taxes increased by \$86 or 4.3 percent from FY 2018.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

14. Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	North Dakota	6,521	25	Nevada	3,164
2	Hawaii	5,797	26	Utah	3,109
3	Vermont	5,495	27	Virginia	3,080
4	Connecticut	5,047	28	Michigan	3,031
5	Minnesota	4,996	29	Indiana	2,996
6	California	4,764	30	Nebraska	2,975
7	Delaware	4,719	31	Montana	2,965
8	New York	4,710	32	Kentucky	2,886
9	Massachusetts	4,614	33	North Carolina	2,795
10	New Jersey	4,373	34	Mississippi	2,785
11	Maryland	3,905	35	Colorado	2,756
12	Washington	3,676	36	Idaho	2,733
13	Wyoming	3,647	37	Oklahoma	2,712
14	New Mexico	3,542	38	Ohio	2,579
15	Rhode Island	3,515	39	Louisiana	2,527
16	Maine	3,477	40	Arizona	2,495
17	Kansas	3,443	41	Alaska	2,434
18	Wisconsin	3,442	42	Alabama	2,361
19	Arkansas	3,386	43	Georgia	2,328
20	Pennsylvania	3,369	44	South Dakota	2,193
21	Iowa	3,355	45	Texas	2,184
22	Illinois	3,354	46	New Hampshire	2,184
►	50-State Average	3,353	47	South Carolina	2,179
23	West Virginia	3,313	48	Tennessee	2,171
24	Oregon	3,310	49	Missouri	2,148
			50	Florida	2,086



Quick Stats

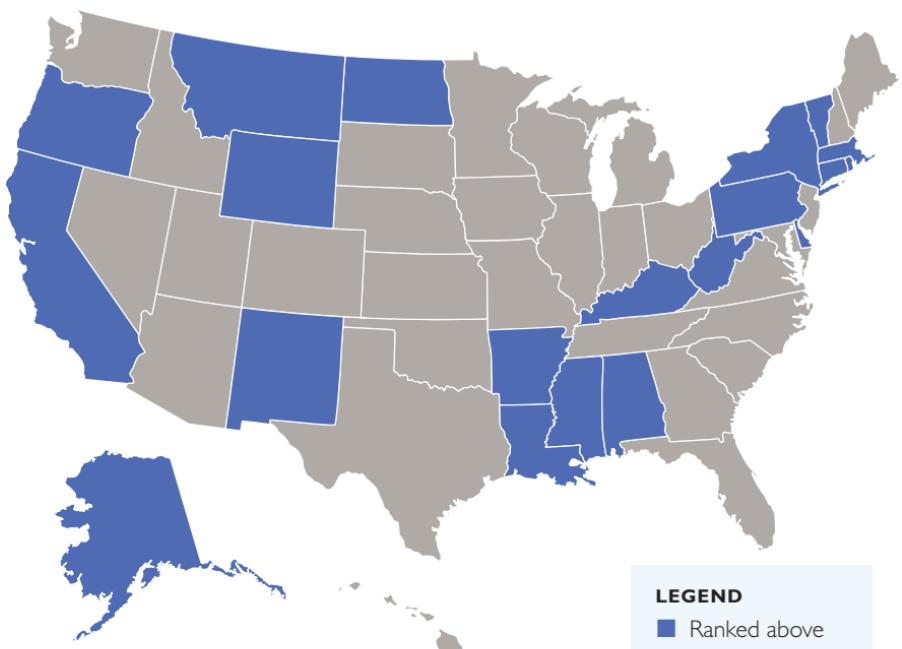
- Georgia's per capita state taxes increased by \$99 in FY 2019 from FY 2018, a 4.4 percent change.
- The 50-state average state tax increased by \$201 or 6.4 percent from FY 2018.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

15.

Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	5,418	25	Indiana	2,366
2	Wyoming	4,188	26	Ohio	2,312
3	New York	3,746	27	Minnesota	2,240
4	New Mexico	3,680	28	Hawaii	2,178
5	Vermont	3,339	29	Iowa	2,139
6	Montana	3,254	30	New Jersey	2,101
7	Louisiana	3,144	31	North Carolina	2,066
8	West Virginia	2,953	32	Washington	2,056
9	Mississippi	2,932	33	Missouri	2,045
10	Kentucky	2,861	34	Oklahoma	1,975
11	California	2,855	35	South Dakota	1,914
12	Rhode Island	2,819	36	South Carolina	1,891
13	Oregon	2,813	37	Illinois	1,885
14	Massachusetts	2,715	38	Wisconsin	1,874
15	Arkansas	2,706	39	Nebraska	1,870
16	Pennsylvania	2,688	40	Nevada	1,860
17	Delaware	2,673	41	Tennessee	1,858
18	North Dakota	2,594	42	New Hampshire	1,839
19	Connecticut	2,514	43	Idaho	1,810
20	Alabama	2,499	44	Colorado	1,765
►	50-State Average	2,436	45	Texas	1,747
21	Michigan	2,420	46	Utah	1,702
22	Maryland	2,418	47	Kansas	1,598
23	Arizona	2,412	48	Georgia	1,595
24	Maine	2,393	49	Florida	1,547
			50	Virginia	1,532



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

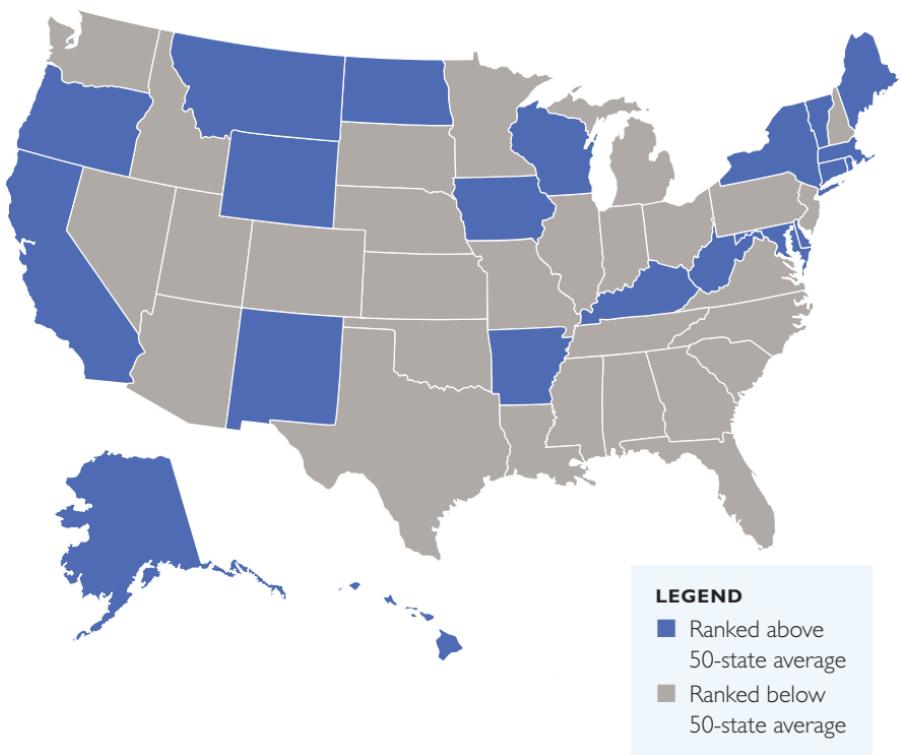
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita revenue from federal sources increased by \$23 in FY 2019 or 1.4 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita federal revenue increased by \$58 or 2.4 percent in FY 2019 from FY 2018.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

16. Per Capita Total State Expenditures, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	16,267	25	New Jersey	7,187
2	Hawaii	12,461	26	Washington	7,047
3	Delaware	12,008	27	Mississippi	6,726
4	Oregon	11,519	28	Louisiana	6,672
5	New Mexico	10,553	29	Kansas	6,607
6	Rhode Island	10,404	30	Nebraska	6,577
7	West Virginia	10,312	31	Idaho	6,366
8	Vermont	9,602	32	Ohio	6,319
9	Connecticut	9,437	33	Alabama	6,297
10	Arkansas	9,223	34	Oklahoma	6,263
11	North Dakota	9,059	35	Michigan	6,184
12	California	9,031	36	Colorado	6,173
13	Massachusetts	8,974	37	Illinois	6,073
14	Wisconsin	8,795	38	North Carolina	5,906
15	New York	8,563	39	Arizona	5,703
16	Kentucky	8,530	40	Georgia	5,673
17	Iowa	8,164	41	Indiana	5,549
18	Wyoming	8,162	42	Utah	5,549
19	Maryland	7,864	43	South Dakota	5,471
20	Maine	7,740	44	South Carolina	5,265
21	Montana	7,657	45	Tennessee	5,216
►	50-State Average	7,570	46	New Hampshire	5,023
22	Minnesota	7,533	47	Nevada	4,855
23	Virginia	7,464	48	Texas	4,680
24	Pennsylvania	7,384	49	Missouri	4,437
			50	Florida	3,992



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state expenditures increased by \$311 in FY 2020 compared to FY 2019, an increase of 5.8 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state expenditures increased by \$488 or 6.9% between FY 2019 and FY 2020.

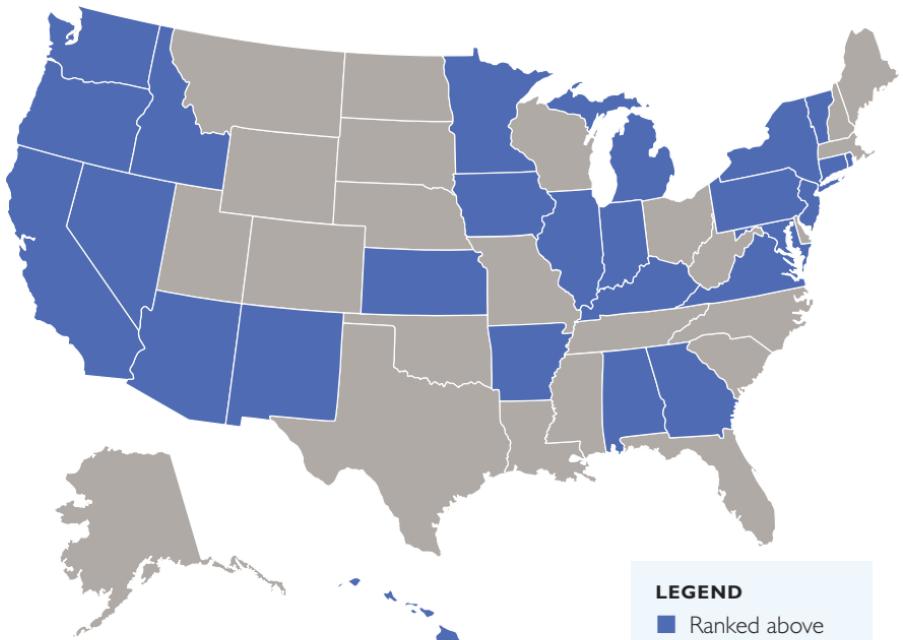
Notes:

1. Expenditures include capital spending.
2. Values and rankings are not comparable to those of the previous edition due to a change in data source.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

17. Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2010-20

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Connecticut	44.8	26	Michigan	8.2
2	California	38.0	►	50-State Average	8.1
3	Nevada	33.8	27	Ohio	6.9
4	Idaho	32.0	28	Texas	6.8
5	Hawaii	30.9	29	North Dakota	6.3
6	Virginia	23.8	30	Montana	5.9
7	Alabama	23.6	31	Nebraska	5.7
8	Kentucky	20.6	32	Wisconsin	5.5
9	New Mexico	20.5	33	Maine	5.3
10	Washington	19.3	34	Delaware	4.5
11	Iowa	19.2	35	New Hampshire	2.3
12	Rhode Island	18.5	36	Florida	2.3
13	Pennsylvania	16.4	37	South Carolina	1.4
14	Maryland	16.0	38	Alaska	0.1
15	Georgia	14.9	39	South Dakota	-1.4
16	Oregon	14.6	40	Massachusetts	-1.5
17	Arkansas	14.1	41	Tennessee	-1.6
18	Indiana	14.1	42	North Carolina	-2.3
19	Kansas	13.5	43	Mississippi	-7.7
20	Minnesota	12.1	44	Oklahoma	-8.1
21	New Jersey	11.8	45	Missouri	-12.0
22	Arizona	11.3	46	Louisiana	-12.2
23	Vermont	8.9	47	Utah	-13.5
24	New York	8.8	48	Colorado	-15.5
25	Illinois	8.6	49	West Virginia	-20.6
			50	Wyoming	-49.2



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Total state expenditures, not adjusted for inflation and population, increased by 50.3 percent in Georgia over FY 2010-20. The 50-state average of aggregate state expenditures increased by 54.4%.

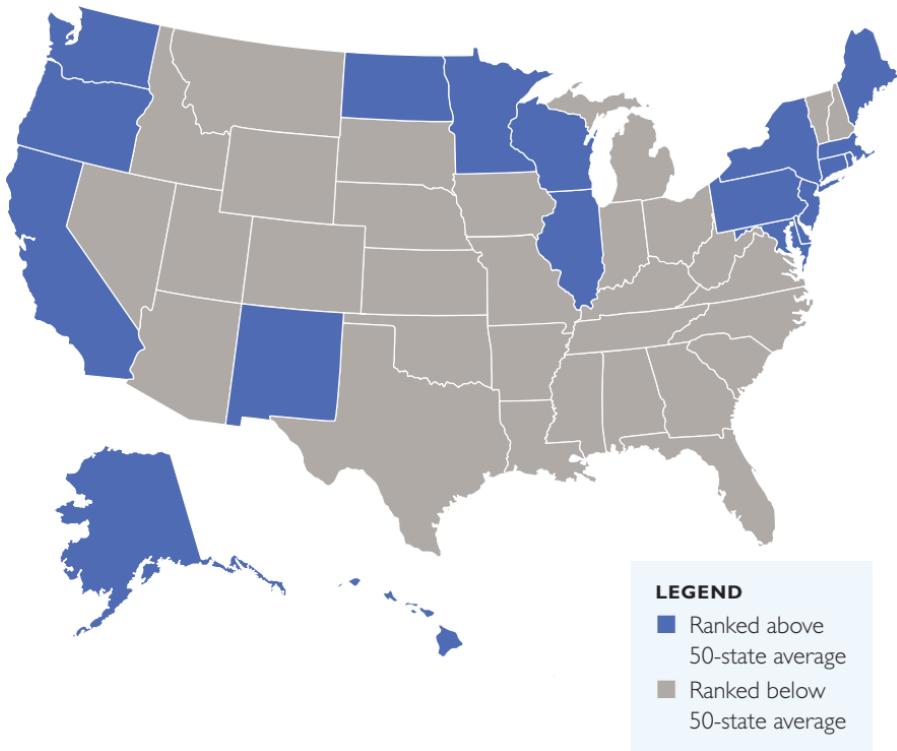
Notes:

1. Expenditures include capital spending.
2. Values and rankings are not comparable to those of the previous edition due to source data adjustments.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

18. Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	7,794	25	Indiana	2,458
2	Hawaii	5,521	26	Iowa	2,455
3	Connecticut	5,321	27	Idaho	2,431
4	Delaware	4,560	28	Vermont	2,393
5	Massachusetts	4,197	29	North Carolina	2,357
6	Minnesota	4,167	30	Nebraska	2,294
7	New Jersey	3,994	31	Utah	2,225
8	New York	3,835	32	Tennessee	2,201
9	California	3,700	33	Texas	2,165
10	Rhode Island	3,588	34	Montana	2,149
11	New Mexico	3,236	35	West Virginia	2,146
12	Washington	3,110	36	Colorado	2,111
13	Maryland	3,070	37	Louisiana	2,071
14	North Dakota	2,995	38	Alabama	2,025
15	Wisconsin	2,940	39	Mississippi	1,936
16	Illinois	2,815	40	South Dakota	1,921
17	Maine	2,808	41	Ohio	1,909
18	Pennsylvania	2,795	42	Arkansas	1,820
19	Oregon	2,743	43	South Carolina	1,692
►	50-State Average	2,734	44	Oklahoma	1,638
20	Georgia	2,631	45	Florida	1,574
21	Wyoming	2,612	46	Arizona	1,569
22	Kentucky	2,579	47	Missouri	1,487
23	Kansas	2,560	48	Nevada	1,439
24	Virginia	2,539	49	New Hampshire	1,225
			50	Michigan	889



Quick Stats

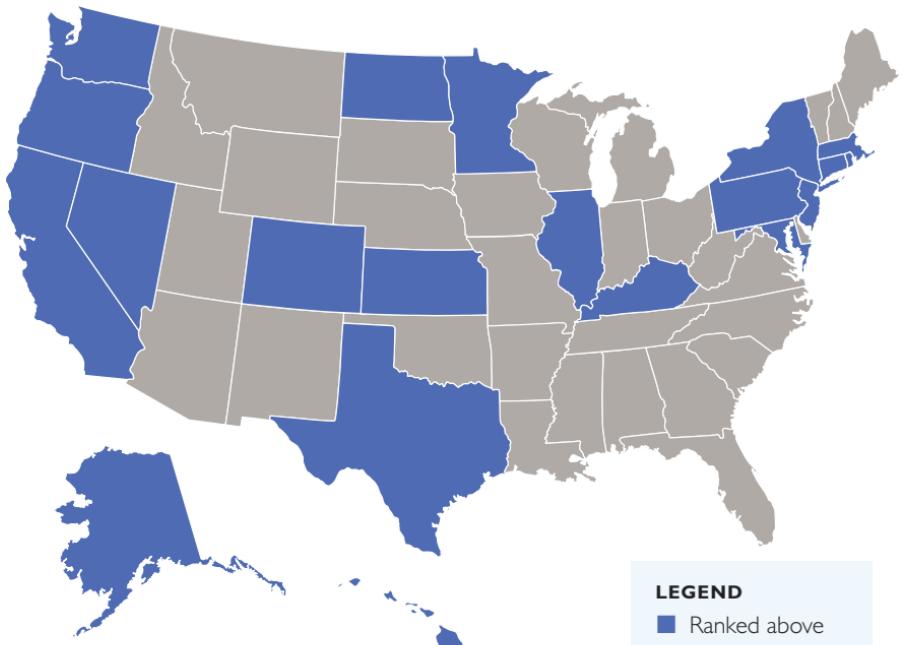
- ▶ Georgia's per capita general fund expenditures decreased by \$2 or 0.07 percent from FY 2019 to FY 2020.
- ▶ Georgia's total general fund expenditures increased by \$228 million between FY 2019 and FY 2020.

Note: The general fund, the predominant fund for financing a state's operations, receives revenues from broad-based state taxes. Specific functions are financed differently from state to state.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

19. Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2019

RANK		STATE	LOCAL	S&L		RANK		STATE	LOCAL	S&L	
		-----IN \$-----						-----IN \$-----			
1	New York	7,749	10,662	18,411		25	Delaware	5,098	2,554	7,651	
2	Connecticut	11,730	3,307	15,037		26	New Hampshire	5,589	2,001	7,590	
3	Massachusetts	11,413	2,851	14,263		27	Missouri	2,781	4,781	7,562	
4	Illinois	5,151	7,878	13,029		28	Vermont	5,594	1,941	7,534	
5	Alaska	8,285	4,709	12,994		29	Ohio	2,392	5,135	7,528	
6	California	3,677	9,146	12,823		30	Nebraska	1,173	6,325	7,498	
7	North Dakota	4,429	8,296	12,725		31	Indiana	3,333	4,140	7,472	
8	Hawaii	7,064	5,448	12,512		32	Louisiana	3,753	3,649	7,402	
9	Washington	4,673	7,743	12,416		33	Michigan	3,201	4,044	7,244	
10	Kentucky	3,435	8,450	11,885		34	South Carolina	2,496	4,714	7,210	
11	Rhode Island	8,756	2,528	11,283		35	Utah	2,151	4,882	7,033	
12	Colorado	3,341	7,764	11,105		36	South Dakota	3,967	3,040	7,006	
13	Texas	1,855	8,555	10,410		37	Tennessee	986	5,639	6,625	
14	New Jersey	7,197	3,187	10,384		38	Arkansas	2,381	4,071	6,452	
15	Pennsylvania	3,824	5,954	9,778		39	Alabama	2,059	4,234	6,294	
16	Minnesota	3,035	6,704	9,739		40	Maine	3,493	2,768	6,261	
17	Oregon	3,635	6,053	9,688		41	Iowa	1,960	4,269	6,229	
18	Nevada	1,074	8,532	9,606		42	Arizona	1,871	4,247	6,118	
19	Maryland	4,784	4,557	9,340		43	Florida	1,212	4,852	6,064	
20	Kansas	2,546	6,561	9,107		44	Georgia	1,283	4,410	5,693	
►	50-State Average	3,866	4,807	8,672		45	Oklahoma	2,414	2,873	5,287	
21	Wisconsin	3,893	4,450	8,342		46	Montana	2,488	2,736	5,224	
22	West Virginia	5,898	1,997	7,895		47	Mississippi	2,428	2,438	4,866	
23	Virginia	3,411	4,395	7,806		48	North Carolina	1,425	3,111	4,536	
24	New Mexico	3,486	4,293	7,779		49	Idaho	1,892	1,546	3,438	
						50	Wyoming	1,525	1,912	3,437	



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state and local government debt outstanding increased by \$116 or 2.1 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- The 50-state average level of state and local government debt increased by \$153, a 1.8% increase.

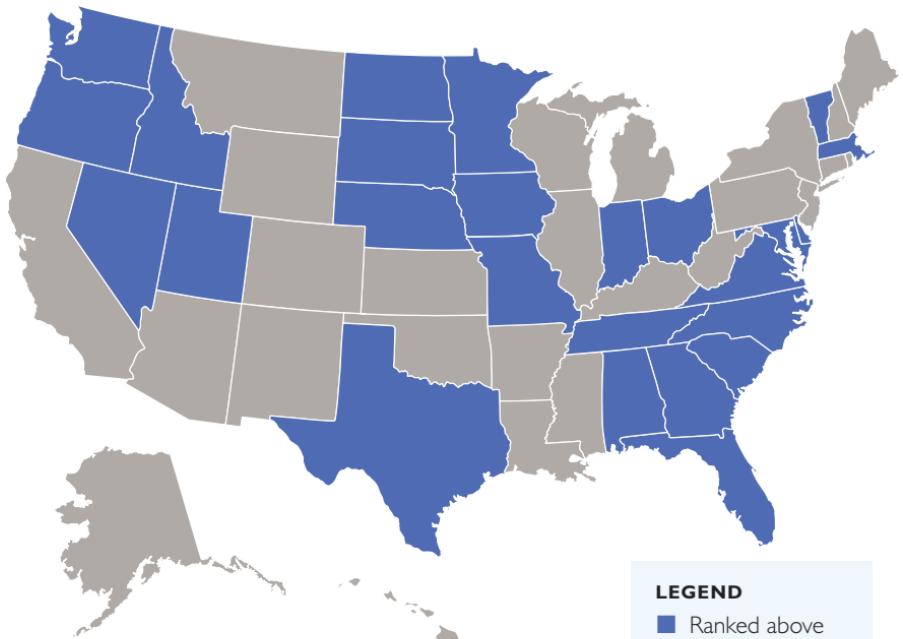
Note: The ranking is based on state and local debt combined.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

20. State Credit Ratings, 2020

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
1	Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Florida	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Indiana*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Iowa*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	North Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	South Dakota*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Tennessee	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Texas	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
14	Minnesota	AAA	Aa1	AAA
14	South Carolina	AA+	Aaa	AAA
16	Nebraska*	AAA	Aa1	--
17	Washington	AA+	Aaa	AA+
18	Idaho*	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Nevada	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	North Dakota*	AA+	Aa1	--
18	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Oregon	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Vermont	AA+	Aa1	AA+
24	Alabama	AA	Aa1	AA+

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
24	Massachusetts	AA	Aa1	AA+
24	Montana	AA	Aa1	AA+
24	New Hampshire	AA	Aa1	AA+
24	New York	AA+	Aa2	AA+
24	Wisconsin	AA	Aa1	AA+
30	Arizona*	AA	Aa1	--
30	Arkansas	AA	Aa1	--
30	Colorado*	AA	Aa1	--
33	Hawaii	AA+	Aa2	AA
33	Michigan	AA	Aa1	AA
35	Maine	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Mississippi	AA	Aa2	AA
35	New Mexico	AA	Aa2	--
35	Oklahoma	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Rhode Island	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Wyoming*	AA	--	--
41	California	AA-	Aa2	AA
41	West Virginia	AA-	Aa2	AA
43	Kansas*	AA-	Aa2	--
44	Louisiana	AA-	Aa3	AA-
45	Alaska	AA-	Aa3	A+
45	Pennsylvania	A+	Aa3	AA-
47	Kentucky*	A	Aa3	AA-
48	Connecticut	A	A1	A+
49	New Jersey	BBB+	A3	A-
50	Illinois	BBB-	Baa3	BBB-



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state median
- Ranked below 50-state median

Quick Stats

- Georgia has maintained a AAA rating from S&P since 2001. Outlook is stable per S&P, Moody's and Fitch as of May 2021.

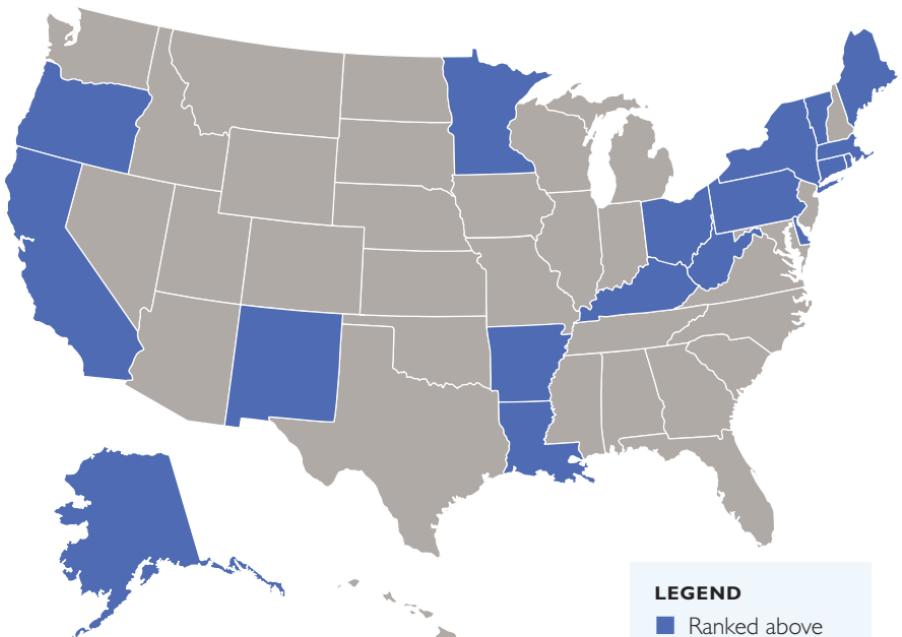
*States with no outstanding general obligation debt. Shown are the ratings these states would likely receive if they decided to issue general obligation debt.

Note: States are ranked based on the average value of their bond ratings on a 10-point scale, with AAA rating equal to 10 points.

Source: JLARC, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," 2020 Edition (ratings as of December 2019)

21. Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	3,117	25	Colorado	1,721
2	New York	2,989	26	Arizona	1,696
3	New Mexico	2,680	27	New Jersey	1,686
4	Vermont	2,606	28	Montana	1,665
5	Massachusetts	2,538	29	Tennessee	1,658
6	Rhode Island	2,535	30	Washington	1,648
7	Louisiana	2,500	31	Missouri	1,645
8	Pennsylvania	2,490	32	Hawaii	1,599
9	Arkansas	2,465	33	New Hampshire	1,591
10	Ohio	2,286	34	North Dakota	1,545
11	Connecticut	2,267	35	Oklahoma	1,463
12	Kentucky	2,260	36	Illinois	1,456
13	West Virginia	2,250	37	Alabama	1,389
14	California	2,249	38	North Carolina	1,369
15	Oregon	2,211	39	South Carolina	1,323
16	Delaware	2,203	40	Virginia	1,309
17	Minnesota	2,197	41	Nevada	1,300
18	Maine	2,184	42	Idaho	1,261
►	United States	1,958	43	Texas	1,215
19	Maryland	1,887	44	Florida	1,205
20	Michigan	1,841	45	Kansas	1,202
21	Iowa	1,812	46	Nebraska	1,131
22	Indiana	1,811	47	Wyoming	1,087
23	Wisconsin	1,790	48	South Dakota	1,034
24	Mississippi	1,727	49	Georgia	1,011
			50	Utah	916



LEGEND

- Ranked above national statistic
- Ranked below national statistic

Quick Stats

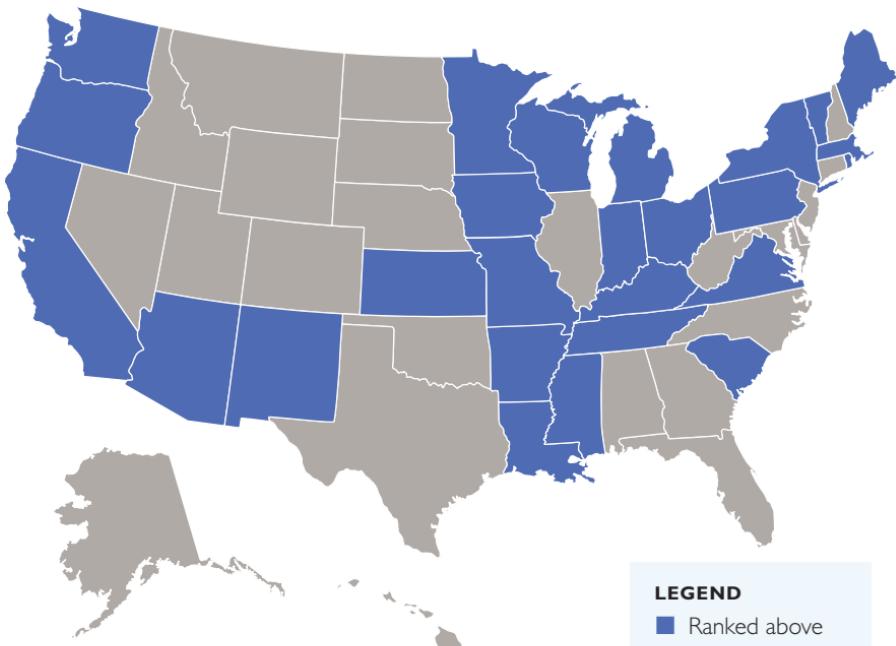
- Georgia's per capita Medicaid expenditure decreased by \$9 (0.9 percent) from FY 2019. U.S. per capita expenditures increased 6.2 percent.
- Georgia's total Medicaid expenditures in FY 2020 were 12.3 billion, a 5.4 percent increase from FY 2019.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

22. Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Kansas	52.1	26	Virginia	41.4
2	Arkansas	51.7	►	50-State Average	41.4
3	Arizona	51.6	27	Florida	41.3
4	Tennessee	49.6	28	West Virginia	41.0
5	Missouri	49.0	29	Alabama	40.9
6	New York	48.9	30	Texas	40.3
7	Indiana	48.6	31	Maryland	40.2
8	Mississippi	47.9	32	Oklahoma	39.5
9	Maine	47.4	33	Georgia	38.7
10	Iowa	47.2	34	Nebraska	38.0
10	Kentucky	47.2	35	Montana	37.9
12	New Mexico	46.9	36	Nevada	37.6
13	California	46.8	37	Idaho	37.4
13	Massachusetts	45.8	38	Utah	37.1
15	Louisiana	45.6	39	Illinois	36.9
15	Pennsylvania	45.6	40	North Carolina	36.6
17	Ohio	45.5	41	Delaware	36.4
18	Minnesota	45.2	42	New Jersey	35.5
19	Vermont	44.9	43	Colorado	35.2
20	Wisconsin	44.6	44	New Hampshire	33.5
21	Oregon	44.1	45	South Dakota	31.4
22	Michigan	43.4	46	North Dakota	31.0
23	Washington	43.0	47	Alaska	30.7
24	Rhode Island	42.8	48	Hawaii	28.8
25	South Carolina	41.7	49	Connecticut	27.8
			50	Wyoming	25.9



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

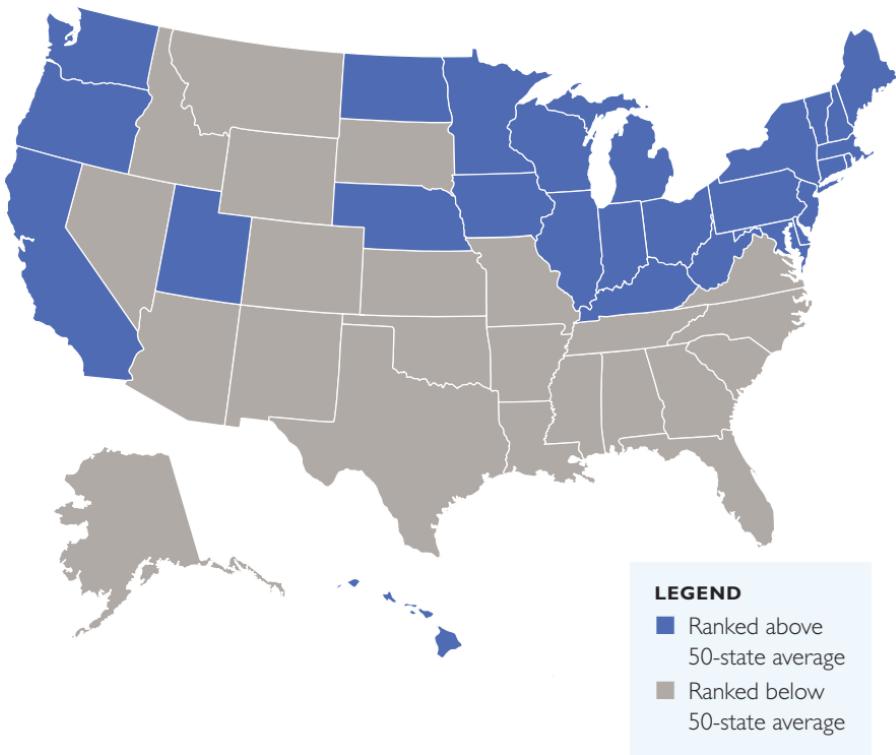
- Georgia's per capita expenditure on public assistance was \$1,462 in FY 2019.
- Georgia's share of state expenditures on public assistance is second lowest among Southeastern states and 2.7 percentage points below the 50-state average.

Note: Public assistance expenditures include public welfare, hospital, health, employment security administration, veteran services, and other public welfare expenditures.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

23. Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2020

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Massachusetts	96.3	26	Utah	89.7
2	Rhode Island	94.5	27	Nebraska	89.3
3	Vermont	94.2	►	50-State Average	88.9
4	Connecticut	93.6	28	Virginia	88.9
5	Minnesota	93.6	29	Colorado	88.6
6	Iowa	93.4	30	Arkansas	88.3
7	New York	93.1	31	Louisiana	88.2
8	Michigan	92.9	32	Kansas	88.0
9	Wisconsin	92.4	33	Montana	87.9
10	New Hampshire	91.9	34	Idaho	87.5
11	Maryland	91.9	35	Alabama	87.0
12	Kentucky	91.6	36	South Dakota	86.9
13	Pennsylvania	91.3	37	Missouri	86.6
14	Oregon	91.2	38	Tennessee	86.6
15	Washington	91.2	39	New Mexico	86.4
16	Ohio	91.0	40	North Carolina	85.6
17	Hawaii	90.8	41	South Carolina	85.4
18	Delaware	90.7	42	Arizona	85.2
19	Illinois	90.7	43	Wyoming	84.8
19	California	90.7	44	Nevada	84.7
21	West Virginia	90.2	45	Mississippi	84.1
22	New Jersey	90.2	46	Florida	83.3
23	Indiana	90.1	47	Georgia	83.2
24	Maine	89.9	48	Alaska	82.9
25	North Dakota	89.9	49	Oklahoma	80.2
			50	Texas	78.8



Quick Stats

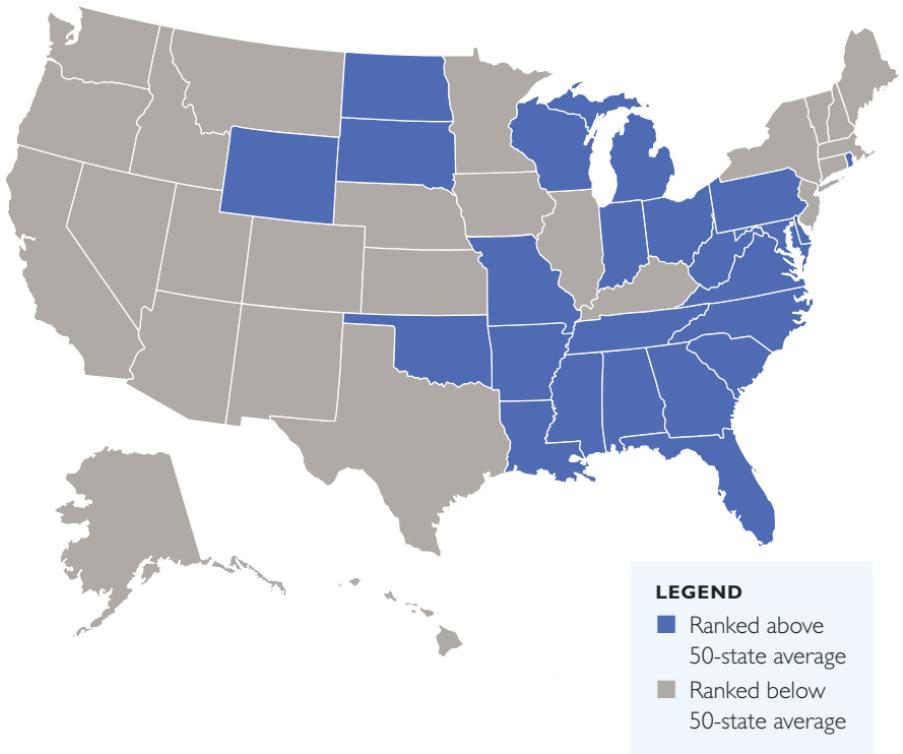
- The percentage of persons under 65 covered by health insurance in Georgia decreased from 84.5 to 83.2 percent between 2019 and 2020.
- In 2020, 65.78 percent of Georgians under 65 years of age had private insurance, either alone or in combination with public health insurance. The comparable figure for 2019 was 67.5 percent.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

24. Infant Mortality Rate, 2019

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
1	Mississippi	9.1	25	Kansas	5.7
2	Louisiana	8.1	26	Nevada	5.6
3	Alabama	7.9	26	New Mexico	5.6
4	North Dakota	7.4	28	Illinois	5.5
5	Oklahoma	7.1	28	Texas	5.5
5	Tennessee	7.1	30	Arizona	5.2
7	Wyoming	7.0	30	Maine	5.2
7	Georgia	7.0	32	Utah	5.1
7	Ohio	7.0	32	Hawaii	5.1
7	South Carolina	7.0	34	Iowa	5.0
11	Arkansas	6.9	34	Kentucky	5.0
12	North Carolina	6.8	34	Nebraska	5.0
13	South Dakota	6.7	37	Alaska	4.8
14	Indiana	6.5	38	Colorado	4.7
15	Michigan	6.3	38	Oregon	4.7
15	West Virginia	6.3	40	Montana	4.6
17	Delaware	6.2	41	Minnesota	4.5
18	Missouri	6.1	42	Connecticut	4.4
19	Florida	6.0	42	Idaho	4.4
20	Maryland	5.9	44	New Jersey	4.3
20	Pennsylvania	5.9	44	New York	4.3
20	Wisconsin	5.9	46	Washington	4.1
23	Virginia	5.8	46	California	4.1
23	Rhode Island	5.8	48	Vermont	4.0
►	50-State Average	5.7	49	Massachusetts	3.6
			50	New Hampshire	3.1



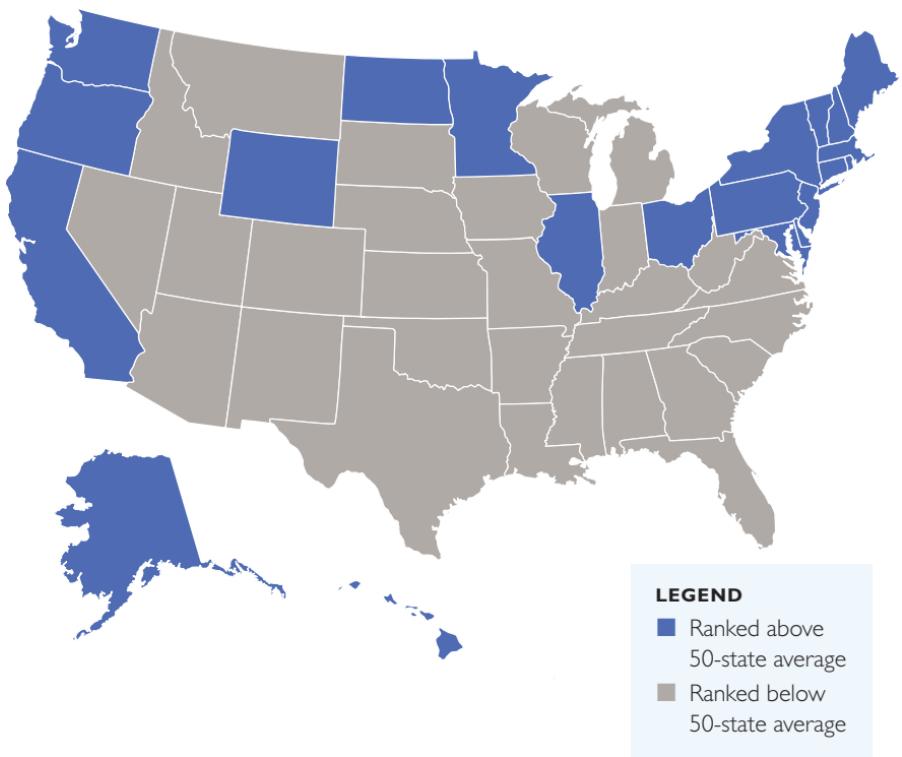
Quick Stats

- Georgia's infant mortality rate per 1000 live births remained unchanged from 2018 to 2019. The U.S. 50-state average infant mortality rate decreased to 5.7 from 5.8 per 1000 live births between 2018 to 2019.
- The U.S. Southeastern states' average infant mortality was 6.9 per 1000 live births in 2019.

Sources: Centers for Disease Control, National Center for Health Statistics

25. State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2018-19

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	28,398	25	Iowa	13,141
2	Connecticut	23,604	26	Colorado	12,948
3	New Jersey	22,655	27	South Carolina	12,790
4	Vermont	21,085	28	Virginia	12,750
5	Massachusetts	20,016	29	Kansas	12,652
6	Pennsylvania	19,834	30	Missouri	12,231
7	New Hampshire	18,312	31	Indiana	12,143
8	Illinois	17,805	32	Louisiana	12,099
9	Rhode Island	17,799	33	Montana	11,991
10	Wyoming	17,743	34	Georgia	11,854
11	Delaware	17,331	35	West Virginia	11,712
12	Maryland	16,913	36	Texas	11,542
13	Alaska	16,535	37	Kentucky	11,436
14	Washington	16,295	38	New Mexico	10,779
15	Maine	15,924	39	South Dakota	10,535
16	Hawaii	15,589	40	Arkansas	10,463
17	Minnesota	15,497	41	Nevada	10,230
18	California	15,438	42	Alabama	10,225
19	North Dakota	14,706	43	Florida	9,982
20	Ohio	14,468	44	Tennessee	9,576
21	Oregon	14,233	45	Oklahoma	9,527
►	50-State Average	14,132	46	North Carolina	9,455
22	Michigan	14,097	47	Utah	9,061
23	Wisconsin	13,617	48	Arizona	8,988
24	Nebraska	13,249	49	Mississippi	8,929
			50	Idaho	8,420



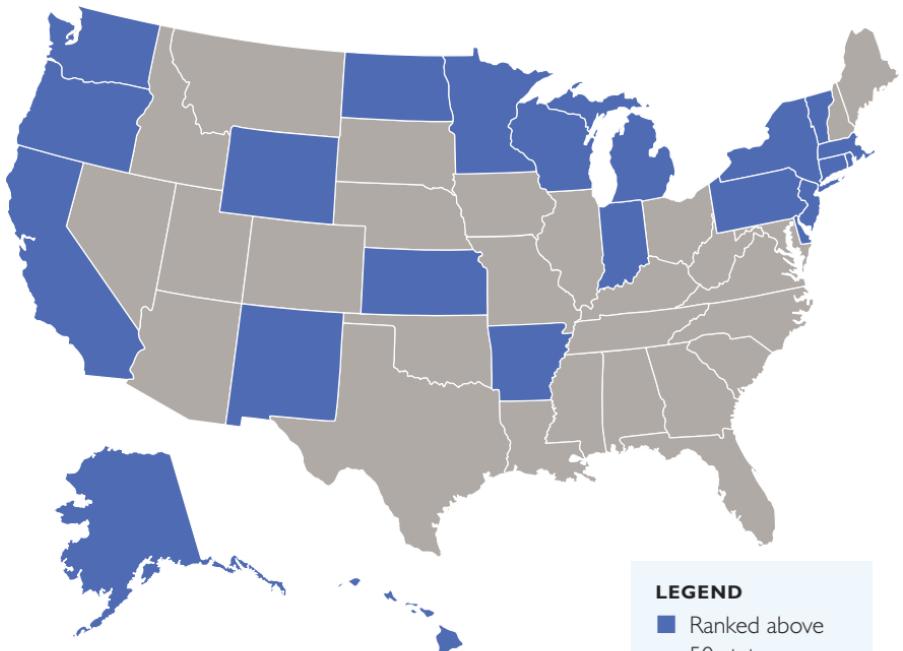
Quick Stats

- ▶ Per pupil state and local funding in Georgia increased by \$592 or 5.3 percent between 2017-18 and 2018-19 school years. It's also \$915 higher than the Southeastern average.
- ▶ The 50-state average per pupil state and local funding increased by \$527 or 3.9 percent between 2017-18 and 2018-19.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

26. State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2018-19

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	20,362	25	Iowa	7,451
2	Hawaii	15,227	26	West Virginia	7,308
3	Alaska	12,216	27	Kentucky	7,104
4	Delaware	11,962	28	Nevada	6,975
5	Washington	11,928	29	Maine	6,603
6	New York	11,853	30	South Carolina	6,554
7	Minnesota	10,495	31	North Carolina	6,514
8	Wyoming	10,290	32	Alabama	6,364
9	New Jersey	10,071	33	Ohio	6,114
10	California	9,505	34	Idaho	6,040
11	Connecticut	9,182	35	New Hampshire	5,929
12	North Dakota	8,983	36	Colorado	5,909
13	Kansas	8,870	37	Montana	5,856
14	Michigan	8,846	38	Georgia	5,789
15	Arkansas	8,794	39	Louisiana	5,680
16	New Mexico	8,299	40	Missouri	5,543
17	Massachusetts	8,245	41	Virginia	5,488
18	Indiana	8,109	42	Mississippi	5,137
19	Pennsylvania	8,037	43	Oklahoma	5,093
20	Wisconsin	8,028	44	Utah	5,000
21	Oregon	7,915	45	Tennessee	4,954
22	Rhode Island	7,819	46	Nebraska	4,606
►	50-State Average	7,788	47	Arizona	4,371
23	Illinois	7,727	48	Florida	4,317
24	Maryland	7,627	49	Texas	4,168
			50	South Dakota	4,158



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

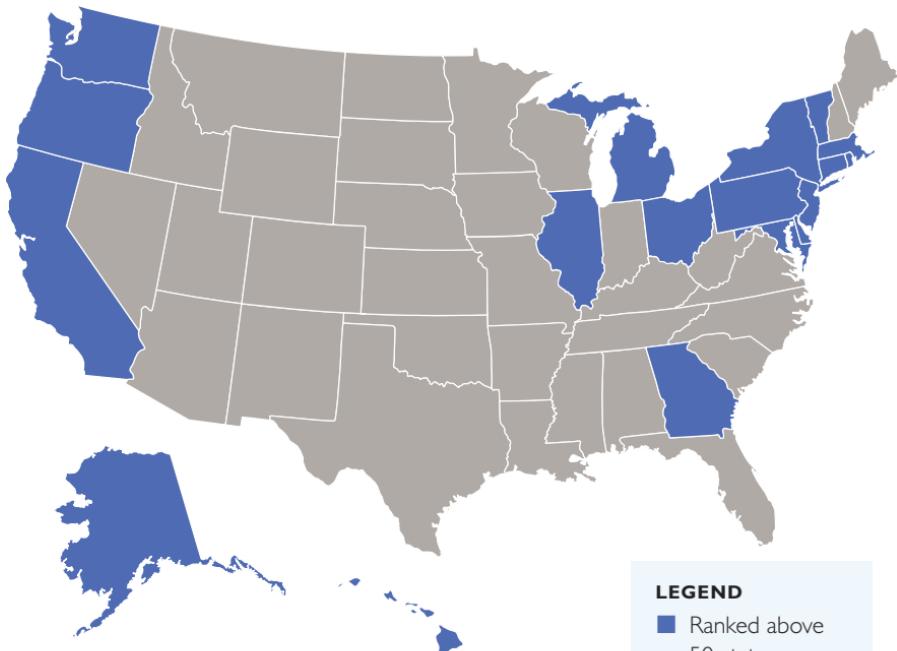
Quick Stats

- ▶ State per pupil funding in Georgia increased by \$155 or 2.7 percent from 2017-18 to 2018-19.
- ▶ The 50-state average spending per pupil increased by \$264 or 3.5 percent between 2017-18 and 2018-19.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

27. Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2019-20

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	87,069	25	Virginia	57,665
2	California	84,531	26	Texas	57,090
3	Massachusetts	84,290	27	Nevada	56,672
4	Connecticut	78,427	28	Maine	55,276
5	Washington	76,743	29	Nebraska	55,267
6	New Jersey	76,376	30	Utah	54,678
7	Rhode Island	75,336	31	New Mexico	54,256
8	Maryland	73,444	32	North Carolina	54,150
9	Alaska	72,010	33	Oklahoma	54,096
10	Pennsylvania	70,339	34	Alabama	54,095
11	Illinois	68,083	35	Kentucky	53,907
12	Oregon	67,685	36	North Dakota	53,525
13	Hawaii	65,409	37	South Carolina	53,329
14	Delaware	64,853	38	Idaho	52,875
15	Michigan	63,568	39	Montana	52,135
16	Ohio	61,406	40	Tennessee	51,862
17	Vermont	61,108	41	Indiana	51,745
18	Georgia	60,578	42	Louisiana	51,566
►	50-State Average	60,348	43	Kansas	51,320
19	Wyoming	59,786	44	Missouri	50,817
20	New Hampshire	59,622	45	Arizona	50,782
21	Wisconsin	59,431	46	Arkansas	50,456
22	Minnesota	58,663	47	West Virginia	50,238
23	Iowa	58,184	48	Florida	49,102
24	Colorado	57,706	49	South Dakota	48,984
			50	Mississippi	46,843



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

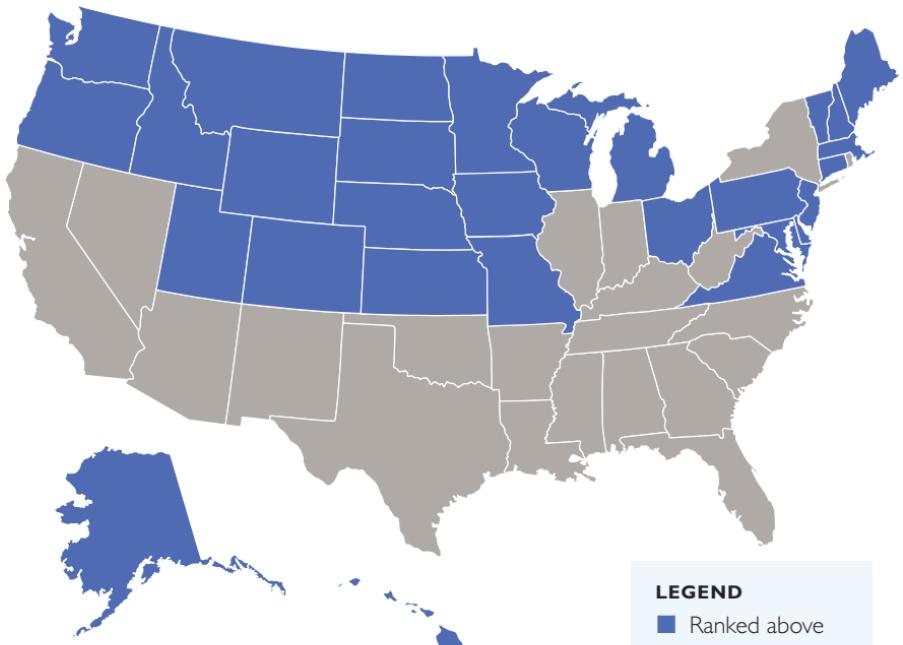
Quick Stats

- In Georgia, the average salary of public school teachers increased by \$3,483 or 6.1 percent from 2018-19 to 2019-20.
- Georgia has the highest average salary for public school teachers among the 12 Southeastern states.
- Nationally, the average teacher salary increased by \$1,755 or 2.99 percent from 2018-19 to 2019-20.

Sources: National Education Association Rankings & Estimates: Rankings of the States 2019 and Estimates of School Statistics 2020

28. Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2020

RANK	STATE	(IN %)	RANK	STATE	(IN %)
1	Montana	94.4	26	Idaho	91.3
2	Vermont	94.2	27	Maryland	91.1
3	New Hampshire	94.1	28	Delaware	91.0
4	Utah	94.0	29	New Jersey	90.9
5	Minnesota	93.8	►	50-State Average	90.8
6	Wyoming	93.8	30	Illinois	90.4
7	Alaska	93.7	31	North Carolina	90.3
8	Maine	93.6	32	Indiana	90.2
9	North Dakota	93.5	33	Rhode Island	90.1
10	Hawaii	93.3	34	Tennessee	89.7
11	Wisconsin	93.1	35	Florida	89.6
12	Iowa	93.1	36	South Carolina	89.4
13	Colorado	92.7	37	Georgia	89.3
14	South Dakota	92.2	38	Oklahoma	89.2
15	Washington	92.1	39	West Virginia	89.1
16	Michigan	92.0	40	Arizona	89.1
17	Oregon	91.9	41	Kentucky	88.7
18	Nebraska	91.9	42	Arkansas	88.2
19	Kansas	91.8	43	Alabama	88.0
20	Connecticut	91.6	44	New Mexico	87.8
21	Pennsylvania	91.6	45	New York	87.8
22	Ohio	91.5	46	Nevada	87.2
23	Virginia	91.4	47	Louisiana	86.9
24	Missouri	91.4	48	Mississippi	86.8
25	Massachusetts	91.3	49	Texas	85.8
			50	California	84.4



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

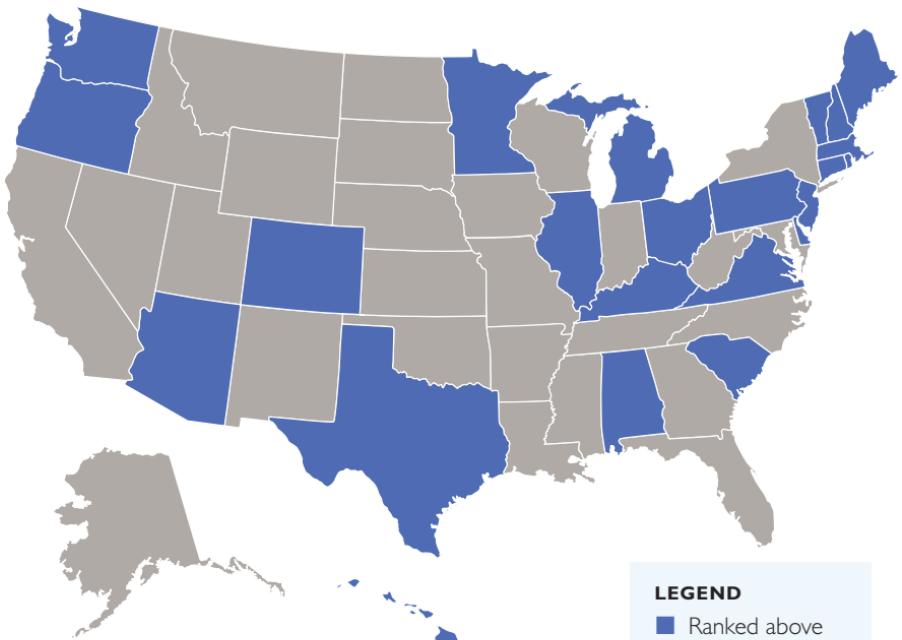
Quick Stats

- The share of Georgia's population over age 25 with at least a high school education increased from 87.9 to 89.3 percent from 2019 to 2020.
- In 2020, 34.8 percent of Georgians 25 years and older had earned at least a bachelors degree, 2.3 percentage points higher than in 2019.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

29. Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2021-22

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	17,747	25	Maryland	10,245
2	New Hampshire	17,038	26	North Dakota	10,020
3	Pennsylvania	15,312	27	Louisiana	10,014
4	New Jersey	14,963	28	Indiana	9,937
5	Illinois	14,667	29	California	9,933
6	Connecticut	14,549	30	Missouri	9,803
7	Michigan	14,339	31	Iowa	9,668
8	Virginia	14,121	32	Kansas	9,363
9	Rhode Island	14,100	33	South Dakota	9,295
10	Massachusetts	13,986	34	Arkansas	9,250
11	Delaware	13,901	35	Oklahoma	9,229
12	South Carolina	13,119	36	Wisconsin	9,162
13	Minnesota	12,409	37	Nebraska	9,093
14	Oregon	12,251	38	Georgia	8,885
15	Ohio	12,056	39	Mississippi	8,872
16	Arizona	11,816	40	Alaska	8,835
17	Colorado	11,769	41	West Virginia	8,733
18	Kentucky	11,169	42	New York	8,555
19	Alabama	11,124	43	Nevada	8,548
20	Texas	11,096	44	Idaho	8,000
21	Maine	11,031	45	New Mexico	7,975
22	Hawaii	10,999	46	North Carolina	7,389
23	Washington	10,902	47	Utah	7,387
►	50-State Average	10,859	48	Montana	7,265
24	Tennessee	10,575	49	Florida	6,366
			50	Wyoming	6,097



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

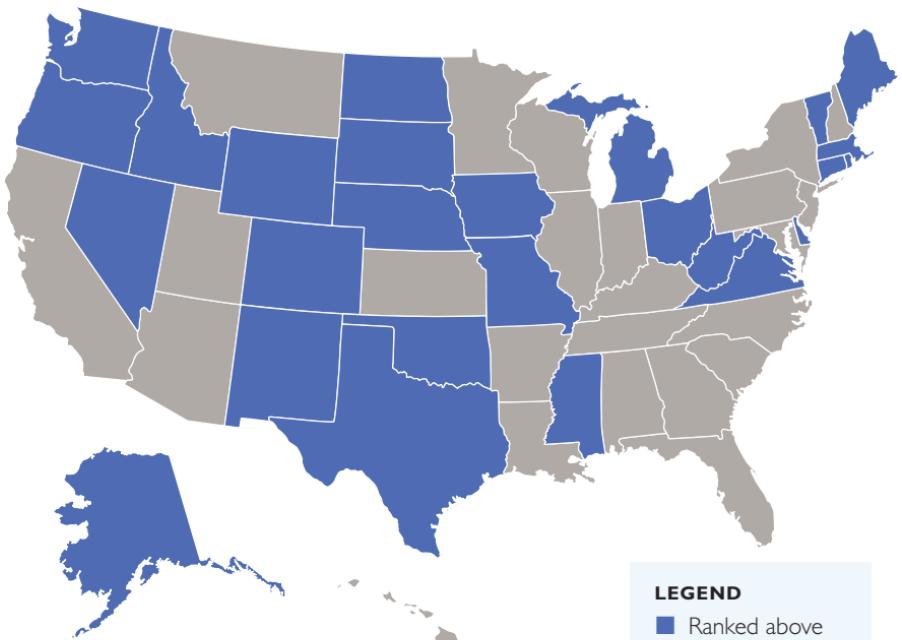
Quick Stats

- Average tuition and fees at Georgia's public four-year colleges increased 1.08 percent from 2020-21 school year levels.
- The 50-state average increased by \$66, an increase of 0.61 percent from 2020-21.

Source: College Board, *Trends in College Pricing*

30. Real Percentage Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2016-17 to 2021-22

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	North Dakota	13.4%	26	Massachusetts	1.4%
2	Oregon	12.3%	►	50-State Average	1.2%
3	Alaska	10.7%	27	Montana	0.9%
4	Nevada	10.5%	28	Minnesota	0.6%
5	Connecticut	10.3%	28	Utah	0.6%
6	Rhode Island	10.2%	30	Louisiana	0.1%
7	Wyoming	7.7%	30	Arkansas	0.1%
8	New Mexico	7.3%	32	Kentucky	0.0%
9	Mississippi	5.9%	33	New York	-0.9%
10	Washington	5.0%	34	Tennessee	-1.0%
11	Ohio	4.4%	35	Alabama	-1.5%
11	Iowa	4.4%	35	New Jersey	-1.5%
13	West Virginia	4.1%	37	Pennsylvania	-1.9%
14	Delaware	4.0%	38	Maryland	-2.2%
15	Texas	3.9%	39	Illinois	-2.6%
16	Nebraska	2.9%	40	New Hampshire	-3.1%
17	Michigan	2.6%	41	Arizona	-3.5%
17	Oklahoma	2.6%	42	Indiana	-4.0%
19	Colorado	2.2%	42	South Carolina	-4.0%
20	Virginia	2.1%	44	California	-4.7%
21	Idaho	1.9%	45	Georgia	-5.7%
22	Vermont	1.8%	46	Kansas	-6.1%
23	South Dakota	1.7%	47	Hawaii	-7.8%
23	Maine	1.7%	48	North Carolina	-8.4%
25	Missouri	1.5%	49	Wisconsin	-8.4%
			50	Florida	-10.6%



Quick Stats

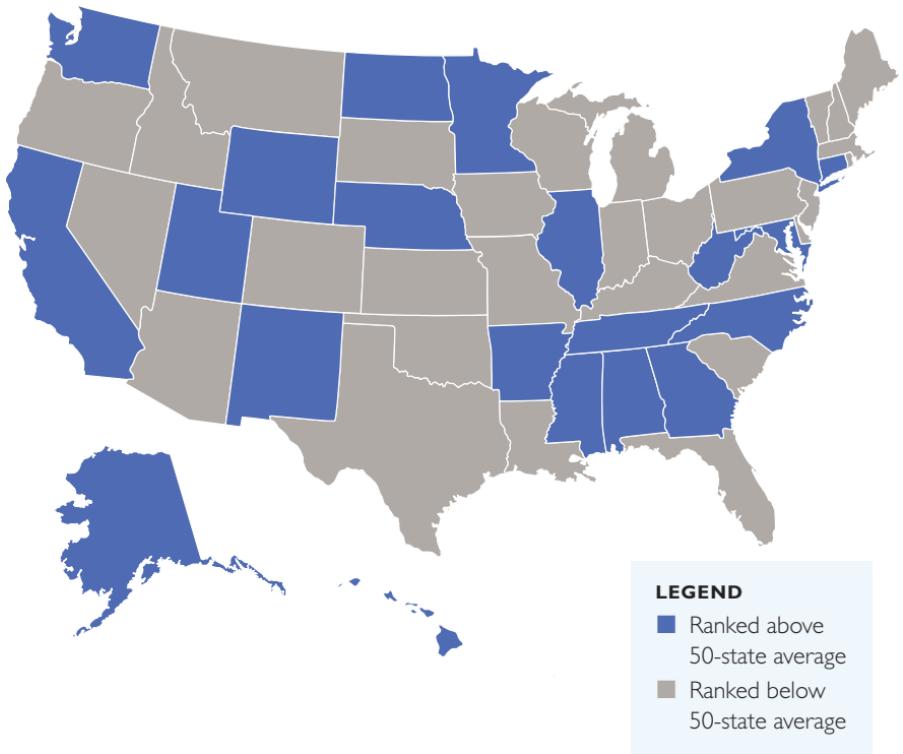
- In-state tuition and fees at Georgia's public four-year colleges decreased by 5.7 percent, inflation adjusted, over the last five years.

Note: Data provided by the College Board is adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index - All Urban Consumers.

Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing

31. Per Capita State Support for Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	659	25	Kansas	287
2	Hawaii	569	26	Texas	274
3	North Dakota	496	27	Wisconsin	273
4	Nebraska	422	28	Iowa	267
5	New Mexico	422	29	Indiana	264
6	North Carolina	413	30	New Jersey	263
7	Alaska	402	31	Florida	261
8	California	382	32	Kentucky	260
9	Illinois	376	33	Delaware	256
10	Utah	373	34	Massachusetts	254
11	Alabama	370	35	South Carolina	249
12	Maryland	356	36	Montana	247
13	Connecticut	341	37	Louisiana	240
14	Georgia	341	38	Oregon	233
15	Arkansas	327	39	Maine	233
16	Mississippi	325	40	Oklahoma	207
17	Washington	322	41	Ohio	203
18	Tennessee	317	42	Vermont	201
19	New York	312	43	Michigan	201
20	Minnesota	302	44	Rhode Island	196
21	West Virginia	296	45	Nevada	184
►	50-State Average	294	46	Missouri	150
22	Idaho	292	47	Pennsylvania	143
23	South Dakota	290	48	Arizona	129
24	Virginia	288	49	New Hampshire	109
			50	Colorado	104



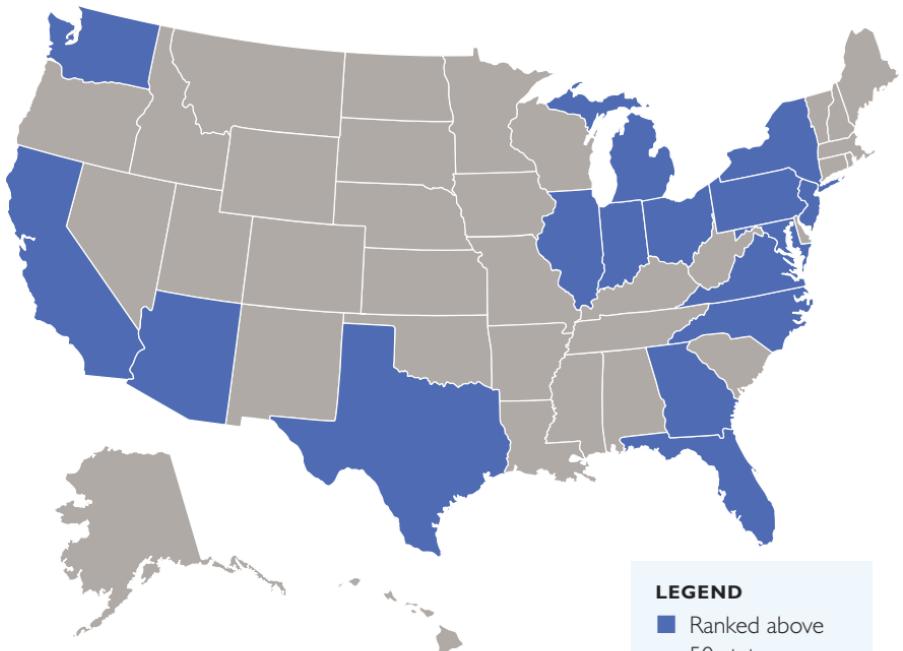
Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita state funding for public and private higher education decreased by 4.98 percent from FY 2020 to FY 2021.
- ▶ The 50-state average per capita state funding for public and private higher education decreased by 0.92 percent from FY 2020 to FY 2021.

Source: Grapevine, James C. Palmer, ed., *Illinois State University Center for the Study of Education Policy*

32. FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	FTE	RANK	STATE	FTE
1	California	1,607,937	25	Massachusetts	156,878
2	Texas	1,071,308	26	Kentucky	141,103
3	Florida	630,884	27	Oregon	137,801
4	New York	524,387	28	Kansas	129,622
5	North Carolina	403,093	29	Utah	127,833
6	Ohio	385,027	30	Mississippi	127,142
7	Georgia	358,669	31	Oklahoma	126,370
8	Michigan	357,275	32	Iowa	119,917
9	Pennsylvania	322,144	33	Arkansas	111,155
10	Arizona	314,834	34	Connecticut	81,422
11	Illinois	312,151	35	Nebraska	73,833
12	Virginia	301,730	36	Nevada	72,145
13	New Jersey	261,616	37	New Mexico	71,365
14	Indiana	245,224	38	West Virginia	65,445
15	Washington	230,583	39	Idaho	55,155
16	Maryland	221,419	40	Delaware	35,571
►	50-State Average	218,650	41	Montana	35,237
17	Wisconsin	206,545	42	Hawaii	34,736
18	Alabama	205,948	43	New Hampshire	34,695
19	Tennessee	186,845	44	Maine	34,005
20	Colorado	183,702	45	North Dakota	32,660
21	Minnesota	180,441	46	South Dakota	31,962
22	South Carolina	168,422	47	Rhode Island	30,099
23	Louisiana	165,480	48	Wyoming	21,653
24	Missouri	163,408	49	Vermont	20,562
			50	Alaska	15,051



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

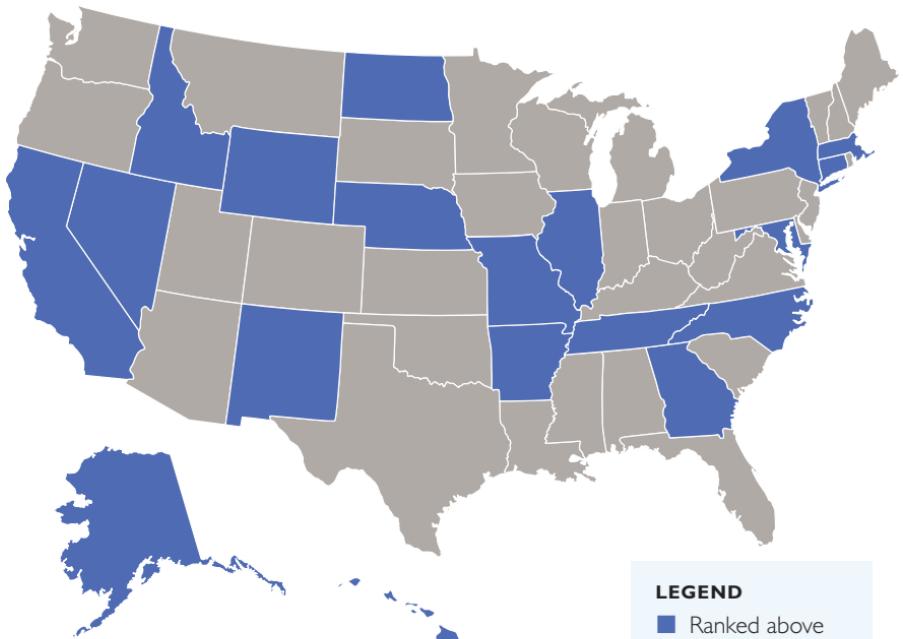
- From FY 2019, Georgia's FTE enrollment in public higher education increased 0.97 percent.

Note: Full-time equivalent enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic year students but excludes medical students.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance

33. Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	21,802	25	Minnesota	8,055
2	Illinois	17,669	26	Alabama	8,023
3	Alaska	16,128	27	New Jersey	7,735
4	Hawaii	14,735	28	Florida	7,714
5	New Mexico	14,268	29	South Dakota	7,704
6	New York	12,252	30	Michigan	7,630
7	Connecticut	11,965	31	Kentucky	7,535
8	Tennessee	10,969	32	Kansas	7,376
9	North Carolina	10,742	33	Mississippi	7,166
10	Nebraska	10,485	34	Oregon	6,977
11	Georgia	10,348	35	Rhode Island	6,878
12	Idaho	9,910	36	Montana	6,757
13	California	9,531	37	Iowa	6,608
14	Nevada	9,430	38	South Carolina	6,586
15	North Dakota	8,874	39	Virginia	6,519
16	Missouri	8,819	40	Ohio	6,432
17	Maryland	8,800	41	Oklahoma	6,393
18	Arkansas	8,788	42	Indiana	6,388
19	Massachusetts	8,728	43	Louisiana	6,143
►	50-State Average	8,720	44	Delaware	5,971
20	Washington	8,610	45	West Virginia	5,905
21	Utah	8,399	46	Arizona	5,480
22	Wisconsin	8,276	47	Pennsylvania	5,412
23	Texas	8,147	48	Colorado	5,140
24	Maine	8,102	49	New Hampshire	4,321
			50	Vermont	3,387



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

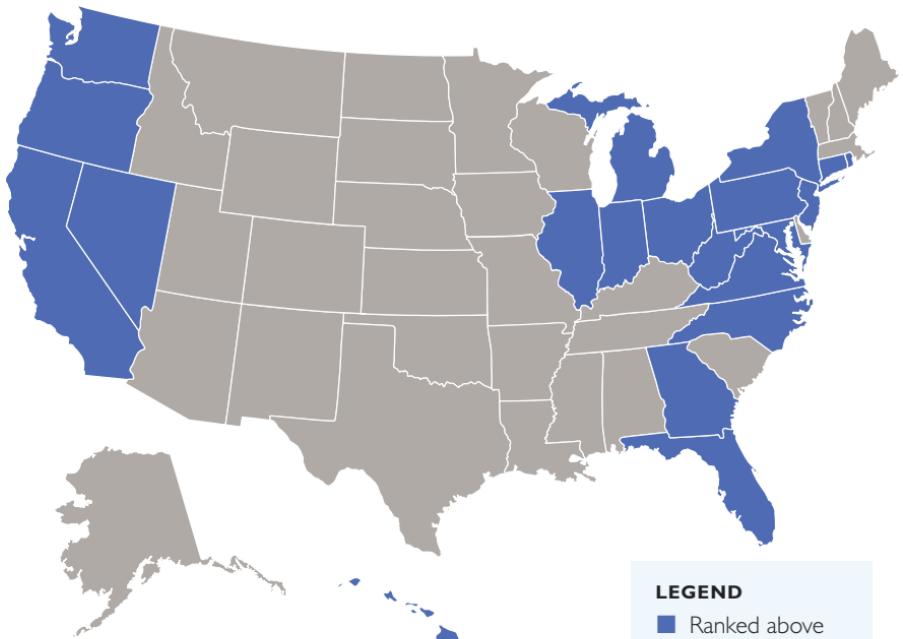
- Georgia's higher education appropriations per FTE increased by 4.78 percent.
- The average increase among Southeastern states was 2.3 percent.

Note: Educational appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses, including from ARRA funds; excludes appropriations for independent institutions, financial aid for students attending independent institutions, research, hospitals and medical education.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance

34. State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2021

RANK	STATE	GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	DIESEL	GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	DIESEL		
1	California	66.98	93.08	25	Utah	31.41	31.41
2	Pennsylvania	58.70	75.20	26	Iowa	30.00	32.50
3	Illinois	59.56	65.22	27	Maine	30.01	31.21
4	New Jersey	50.70	57.70	28	Minnesota	30.60	30.60
5	Indiana	49.79	54.00	29	South Dakota	30.00	30.00
6	Hawaii	50.17	50.81	30	Alabama	29.21	30.15
7	Washington	49.40	49.40	31	Nebraska	28.60	28.00
8	New York	46.19	44.64	32	Tennessee	27.40	28.40
9	Michigan	45.12	44.46	33	Arkansas	24.80	28.80
10	Ohio	38.51	47.01	34	South Carolina	26.75	26.75
11	Connecticut	35.75	44.10	35	Massachusetts	26.54	26.54
12	Nevada	50.48	28.56	36	Kansas	24.03	26.03
13	Florida	42.26	35.57	37	Kentucky	26.00	23.00
14	Oregon	38.83	38.06	38	Wyoming	24.00	24.00
15	Georgia	36.09	39.17	39	New Hampshire	23.83	23.83
16	Maryland	36.10	36.85	40	Arizona	19.00	27.00
17	North Carolina	36.35	36.35	40	North Dakota	23.00	23.00
18	West Virginia	35.70	35.70	42	Delaware	23.00	22.00
19	Rhode Island	35.00	35.00	43	Colorado	22.00	20.50
20	Virginia	34.40	35.30	44	New Mexico	18.88	22.88
►	50-State Average	33.13	34.43	45	Louisiana	20.01	20.01
21	Idaho	33.00	33.00	46	Oklahoma	20.00	20.00
22	Wisconsin	32.90	32.90	46	Texas	20.00	20.00
23	Vermont	31.28	32.00	48	Mississippi	18.79	18.40
24	Montana	32.75	30.20	49	Missouri	17.42	17.42
				50	Alaska	14.98	14.66



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

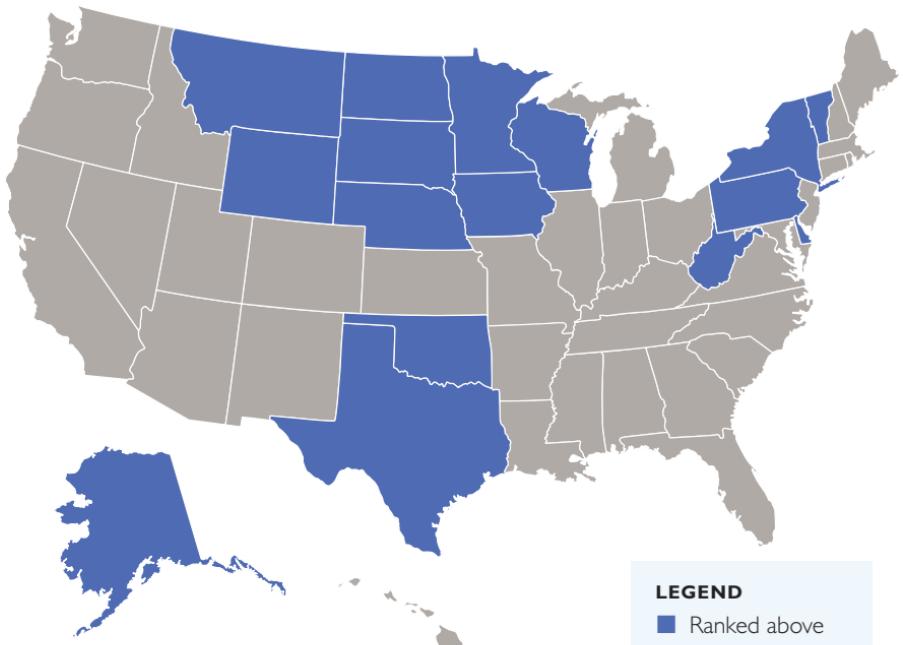
- The federal gasoline tax, collected in all states in addition to the amounts at left, is 18.4 cents per gallon; the federal tax per gallon of diesel is 24.4 cents.
- Georgia's gasoline tax is 6.28 cents higher than the Southeastern states' average.

Notes: Amounts include state and local taxes. Rankings are based on gas tax.

Sources: American Petroleum Institute

35. Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	1,800	25	Washington	614
2	North Dakota	1,627	26	Illinois	591
3	Wyoming	1,155	27	Connecticut	588
4	South Dakota	1,113	28	Hawaii	586
5	Vermont	1,038	28	Kansas	586
6	Iowa	933	30	Mississippi	585
7	Montana	901	31	Alabama	581
8	Nebraska	900	32	New Jersey	574
9	Minnesota	894	33	New Hampshire	570
10	Pennsylvania	879	34	Colorado	568
11	West Virginia	858	35	Florida	565
12	Delaware	839	36	Arkansas	558
13	Texas	836	37	Oregon	548
14	Wisconsin	815	38	Michigan	528
15	New York	727	39	Ohio	518
16	Oklahoma	714	40	Kentucky	503
►	50-State Average	694	41	California	489
17	Maine	683	42	Indiana	488
18	Utah	678	43	New Mexico	482
19	Idaho	642	44	Louisiana	479
20	Virginia	638	45	Massachusetts	470
21	Nevada	633	46	South Carolina	442
22	North Carolina	630	47	Missouri	422
23	Rhode Island	618	48	Georgia	420
23	Maryland	618	49	Tennessee	398
			50	Arizona	385



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

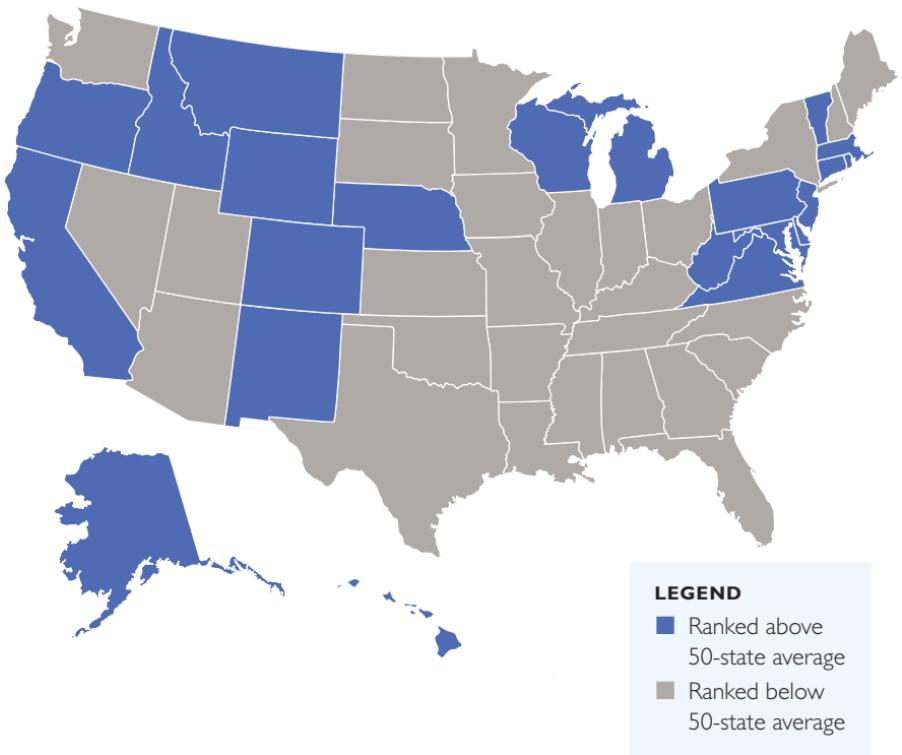
- Georgia per capita highway expenditures increased by \$1 or 0.3 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- The 50-state average for per capita road expenditures increased by \$9 or 1.3 percent.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

36. Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	452	25	Arizona	147
2	Delaware	369	26	South Dakota	146
3	Maryland	246	27	North Dakota	144
4	New Mexico	241	28	Ohio	142
5	Wyoming	238	29	North Carolina	138
6	Massachusetts	233	30	Kentucky	138
7	Vermont	229	31	Washington	136
8	Rhode Island	217	32	Illinois	133
9	California	214	33	Florida	130
10	Montana	200	34	Alabama	127
11	Nebraska	198	35	Texas	127
12	Oregon	195	36	Missouri	124
13	Michigan	191	37	Georgia	120
14	West Virginia	190	38	Louisiana	118
15	Connecticut	181	39	Arkansas	118
16	Virginia	179	40	Utah	114
17	New Jersey	175	41	Kansas	111
18	Wisconsin	174	42	Mississippi	110
19	Colorado	172	43	Maine	110
20	Idaho	172	44	Nevada	106
21	Pennsylvania	171	45	Minnesota	104
22	Hawaii	171	46	South Carolina	102
►	50-State Average	165	47	Tennessee	101
23	New York	160	48	Indiana	100
24	Oklahoma	156	49	New Hampshire	97
			50	Iowa	93



Quick Stats

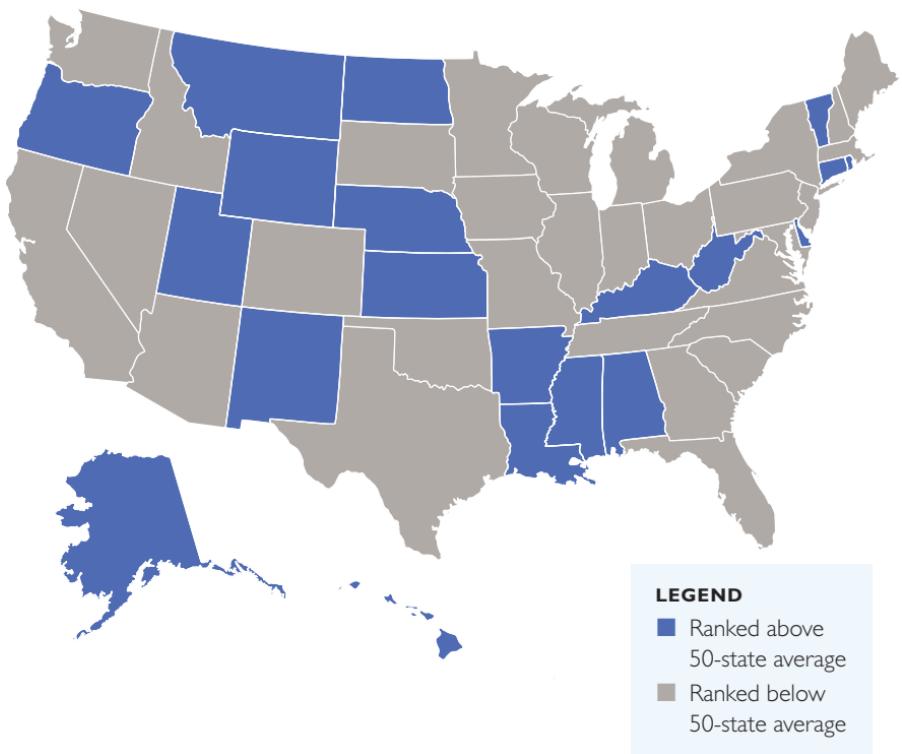
- Georgia's per capita state correctional expenditures decreased by \$6 or 4.5 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- The 50-state average per capita correctional expenditure increased by \$1 or 0.73 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

37. State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2019

RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS	RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS
1	Hawaii	4.0	25	Oklahoma	1.6
2	Alaska	3.3	25	Iowa	1.6
3	Delaware	2.7	27	South Dakota	1.6
4	North Dakota	2.4	28	Maryland	1.6
5	Montana	2.3	29	Maine	1.5
6	Vermont	2.2	30	Massachusetts	1.5
7	Wyoming	2.2	31	Michigan	1.5
8	New Mexico	2.2	32	Minnesota	1.5
9	West Virginia	2.1	32	Virginia	1.5
10	Arkansas	2.1	34	North Carolina	1.5
11	Utah	2.0	35	Idaho	1.4
12	Alabama	1.9	35	New Hampshire	1.4
13	Kansas	1.9	37	Missouri	1.4
14	Nebraska	1.8	38	New York	1.3
15	Mississippi	1.8	38	Indiana	1.3
15	Rhode Island	1.8	40	Wisconsin	1.2
17	Kentucky	1.8	41	Georgia	1.2
18	Oregon	1.8	41	Pennsylvania	1.2
19	Louisiana	1.8	43	Tennessee	1.2
20	Connecticut	1.7	44	Ohio	1.2
►	50-State Average	1.7	45	California	1.1
21	Washington	1.7	46	Texas	1.1
22	South Carolina	1.6	47	Arizona	1.0
23	Colorado	1.6	48	Nevada	1.0
23	New Jersey	1.6	48	Illinois	1.0
			50	Florida	0.9



Quick Stats

- In 2019, Georgia had 129,982 FTE state government employees.

Notes:

1. Full-time equivalent (FTE) is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated by dividing the "part-time hours paid" by the standard number of hours for full-time employees and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.

2. FTE per 100 persons is calculated as state government FTE divided by state population in hundreds of persons.

3. Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll, and Annual Population Estimates

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