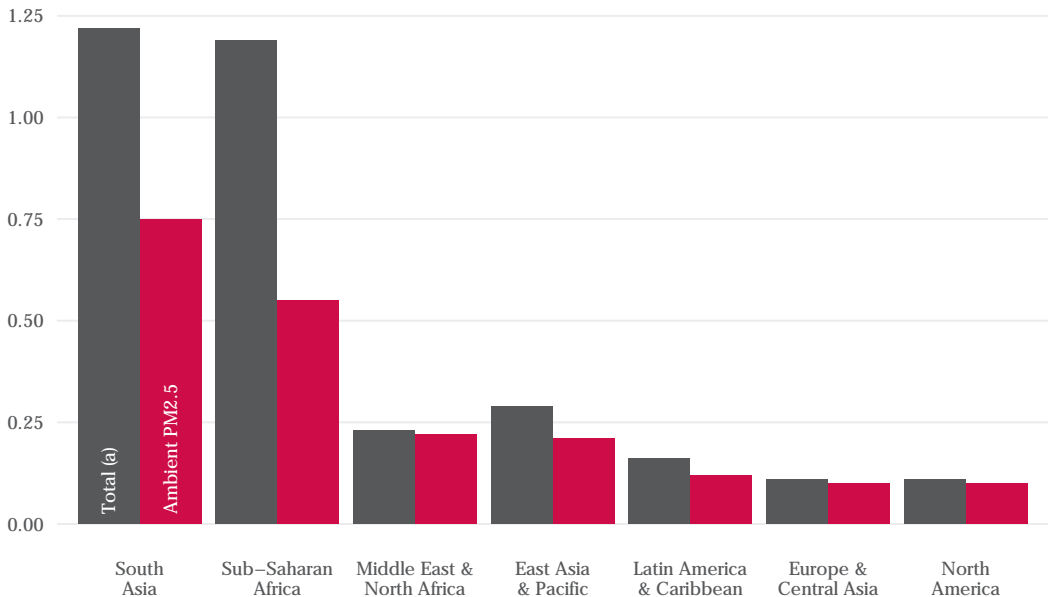


In addition to the human toll, premature deaths attributable to air pollution have an economic cost to countries.

Estimated annual labor income losses from deaths due to air pollution, by type, 2015 (% of GDP)



a. Includes losses attributable to household PM2.5 air pollution and ambient ozone.

Source: World Bank 2018. <http://hdl.handle.net/10986/29001>