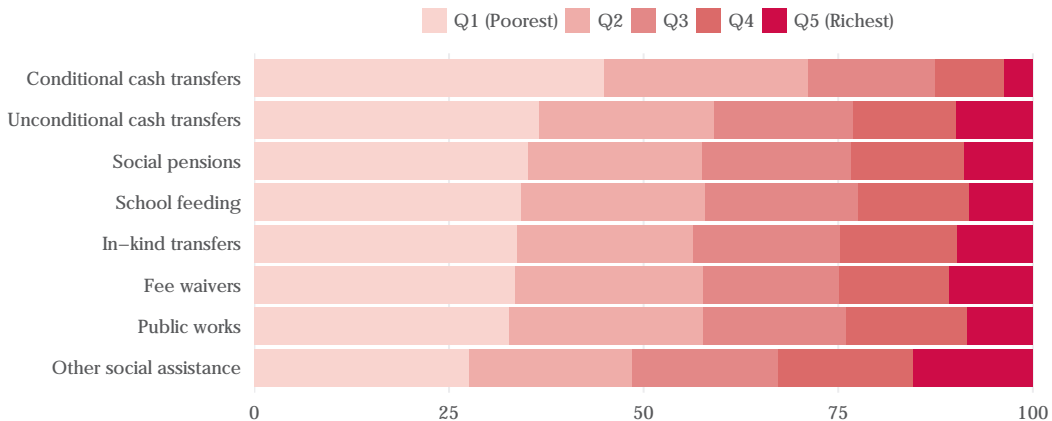


Cash transfer programs are the most likely to be directed toward the poor.

Share of social security programs benefitting each population quintile, most recent survey in 2008–16 (%)



Note: Calculated using simple averages of country-level coverage rates across regions. Poorest quintile is calculated using pre-transfer welfare (income or consumption) per capita.

Source: World Bank ASPIRE: Atlas of Social Protection Indicators of Resilience and Equity 2018. <http://hdl.handle.net/10986/29115>