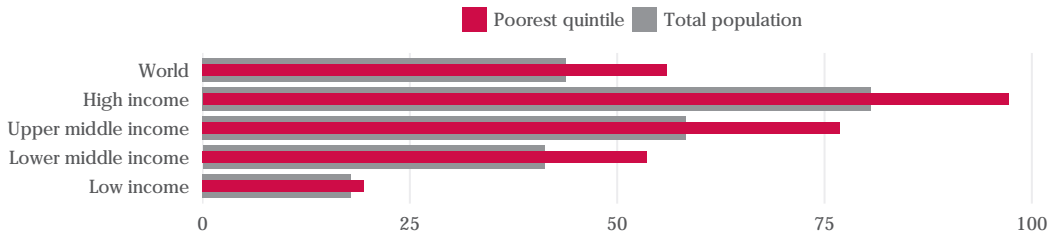


Richer countries have more comprehensive social protection programs. Within countries, the poorest are more likely to be covered by such programs, but identifying and targeting support towards the poor remains challenging.

Share of population covered by any social protection and labor program, most recent survey in 2008–16 (%)



Note: Calculated using simple averages of country-level coverage rates across income groups. Actual coverage may be higher as not all programs are captured by household surveys in some countries. Poorest quintile is calculated using pre-transfer welfare (income or consumption) per capita.

Source: World Bank ASPIRE: Atlas of Social Protection Indicators of Resilience and Equity 2018. <http://hdl.handle.net/10986/29115>