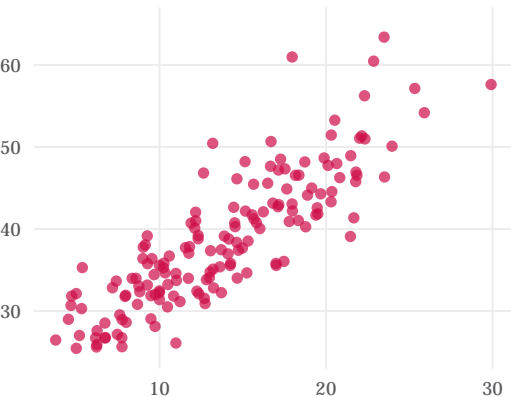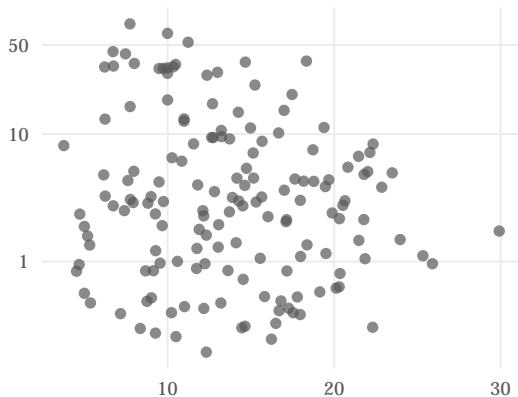One simple way to measure inequality within a country is to consider the share of people living below 50 percent of its median income.

Gini index (0–100, 0 is perfect equality)

GNI per capita (current US$, thousands, log scale)

Share living below 50 percent of median income (%)

Share living below 50 percent of median income (%)