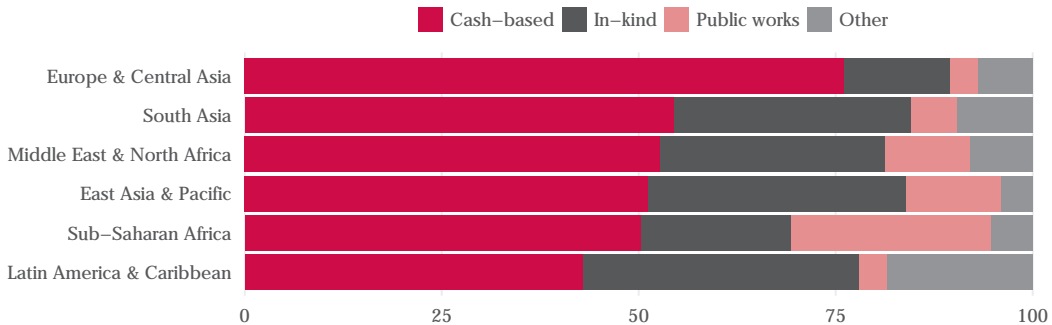


The most common social protection programs in every region are cash-based.

Share of spending on the social safety net, by program (%)



Note: Based on administrative data. Cash-based programs include universal cash transfers, conditional cash transfers, and social pensions. In-kind programs include school feeding, fee waivers and other in-kind transfers.

Source: World Bank ASPIRE: Atlas of Social Protection Indicators of Resilience and Equity 2018. <http://hdl.handle.net/10986/29115>