| Model         | <b>F1</b> ↑ | DAF ↑ | Prec ↑ | Acc ↑ | MAE ↓ | RMSE ↓ | R <sup>2</sup> ↑ |
|---------------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|------------------|
| eqV2 M        | 0.988       | 6.38  | 0.976  | 0.976 | 0.015 | 0.066  | 0.904            |
| ORB           | 0.985       | 6.35  | 0.97   | 0.97  | 0.019 | 0.068  | 0.897            |
| MatterSim-v1  | 0.984       | 6.34  | 0.969  | 0.969 | 0.022 | 0.078  | 0.869            |
| eqV2 S DeNS   | 0.983       | 6.33  | 0.967  | 0.967 | 0.031 | 0.091  | 0.823            |
| MACE-MPA-0    | 0.978       | 6.26  | 0.957  | 0.957 | 0.032 | 0.105  | 0.776            |
| ORB MPtrj     | 0.971       | 6.17  | 0.944  | 0.944 | 0.037 | 0.098  | 0.801            |
| GNoME         | 0.967       | 6.13  | 0.937  | 0.937 | 0.035 | 0.089  | 0.836            |
| SevenNet-I3i5 | 0.952       | 5.95  | 0.909  | 0.909 | 0.05  | 0.114  | 0.745            |
| SevenNet-0    | 0.945       | 5.86  | 0.895  | 0.895 | 0.054 | 0.124  | 0.7              |
| CHGNet        | 0.92        | 5.57  | 0.851  | 0.851 | 0.063 | 0.095  | 0.816            |
| GRACE-2L (r6) | 0.914       | 5.5   | 0.841  | 0.841 | 0.065 | 0.133  | 0.641            |
| MACE-MP-0     | 0.888       | 5.22  | 0.798  | 0.798 | 0.087 | 0.165  | 0.508            |
| M3GNet        | 0.868       | 5.02  | 0.767  | 0.767 | 0.101 | 0.158  | 0.551            |
| ALIGNN        | 0.748       | 3.9   | 0.597  | 0.597 | 0.176 | 0.247  | 0.081            |
| CGCNN         | 0.745       | 3.88  | 0.593  | 0.593 | 0.165 | 0.23   | 0.181            |
| CGCNN+P       | 0.736       | 3.81  | 0.583  | 0.583 | 0.2   | 0.275  | -0.076           |
| Wrenformer    | 0.721       | 3.69  | 0.564  | 0.564 | 0.182 | 0.239  | 0.138            |
| BOWSR         | 0.664       | 3.25  | 0.497  | 0.497 | 0.259 | 0.32   | -1.17            |
| MEGNet        | 0.632       | 3.02  | 0.462  | 0.462 | 0.304 | 0.336  | -0.908           |
| Voronoi RF    | 0.551       | 2.49  | 0.38   | 0.38  | 0.349 | 0.417  | -1.01            |
| Dummy         | 0.194       | 1     | 0.168  | 0.68  | 0.12  | 0.181  | 0                |