

IESTI01 – TinyML

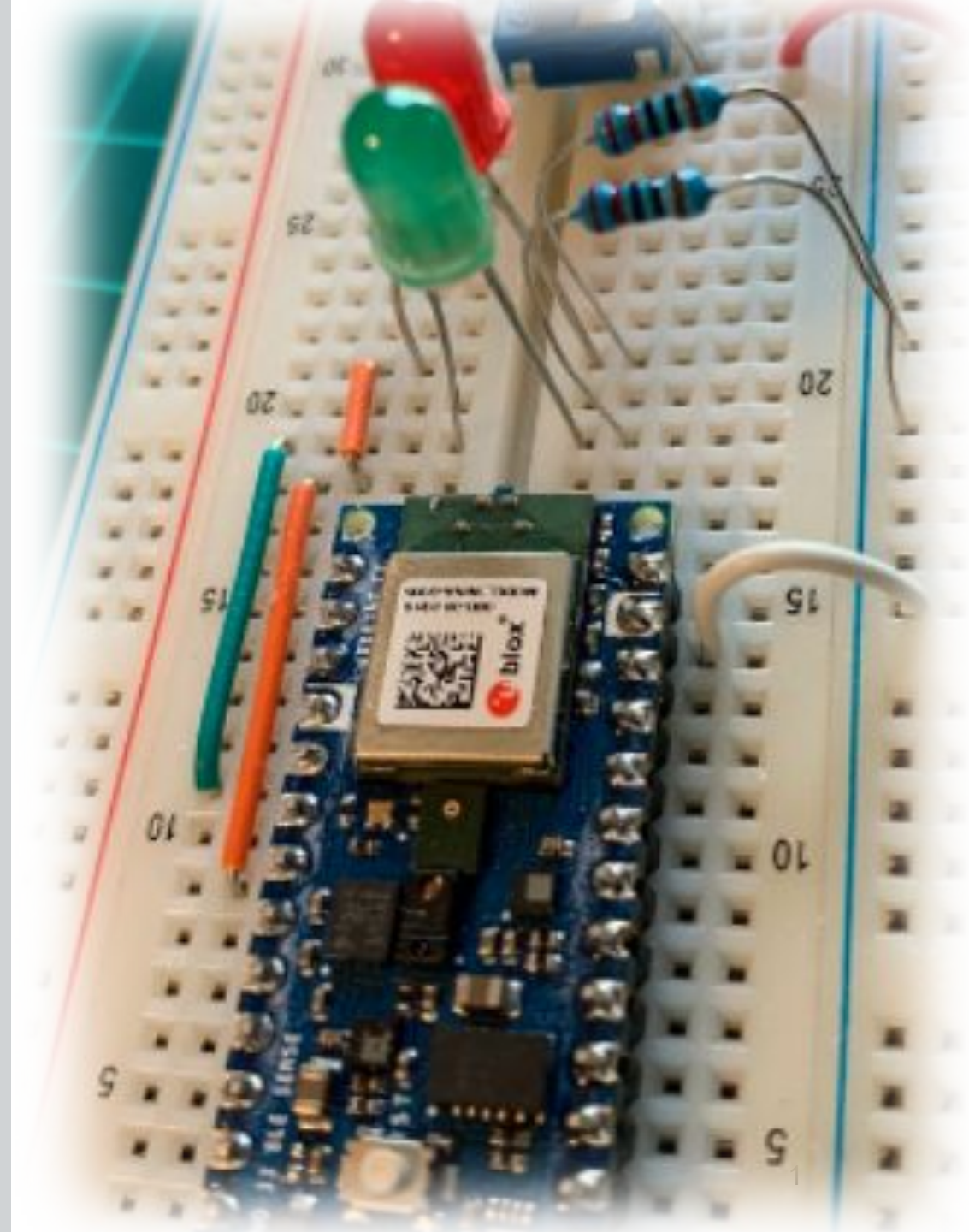
Embedded Machine Learning

6. Machine Learning Regression with DNN



Prof. Marcelo Rovai

UNIFEI



First Neural Network

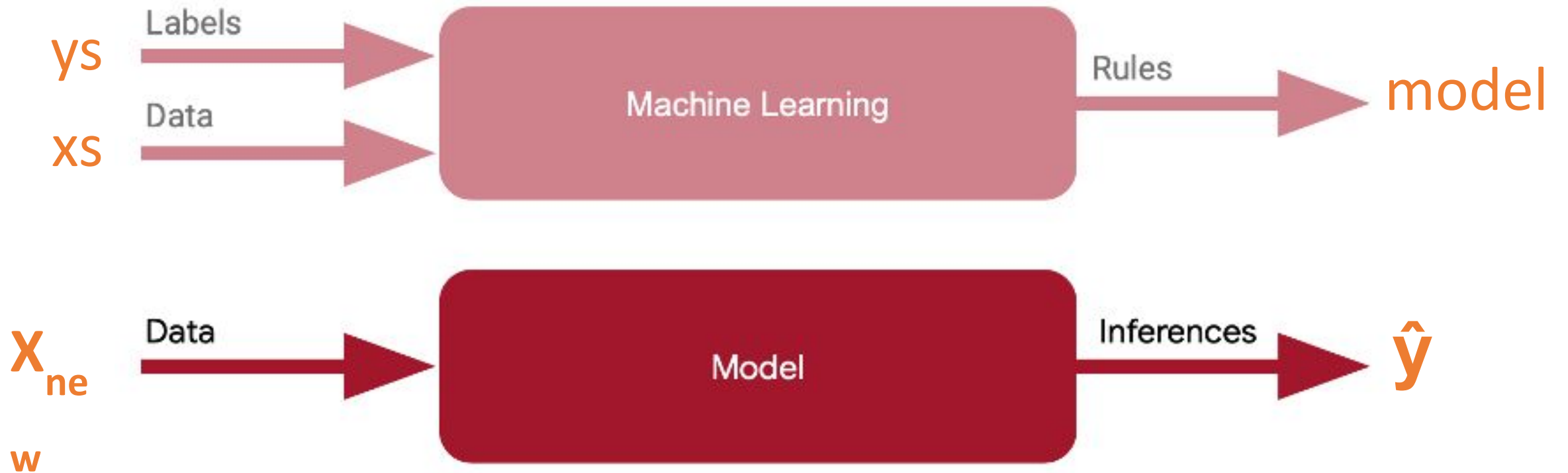
Putting it all together

$X \rightarrow -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$

$Y \rightarrow -3, -1, 1, 3, 5, 7$



Inference -> predict output (\hat{y}) for new input (X_{new})

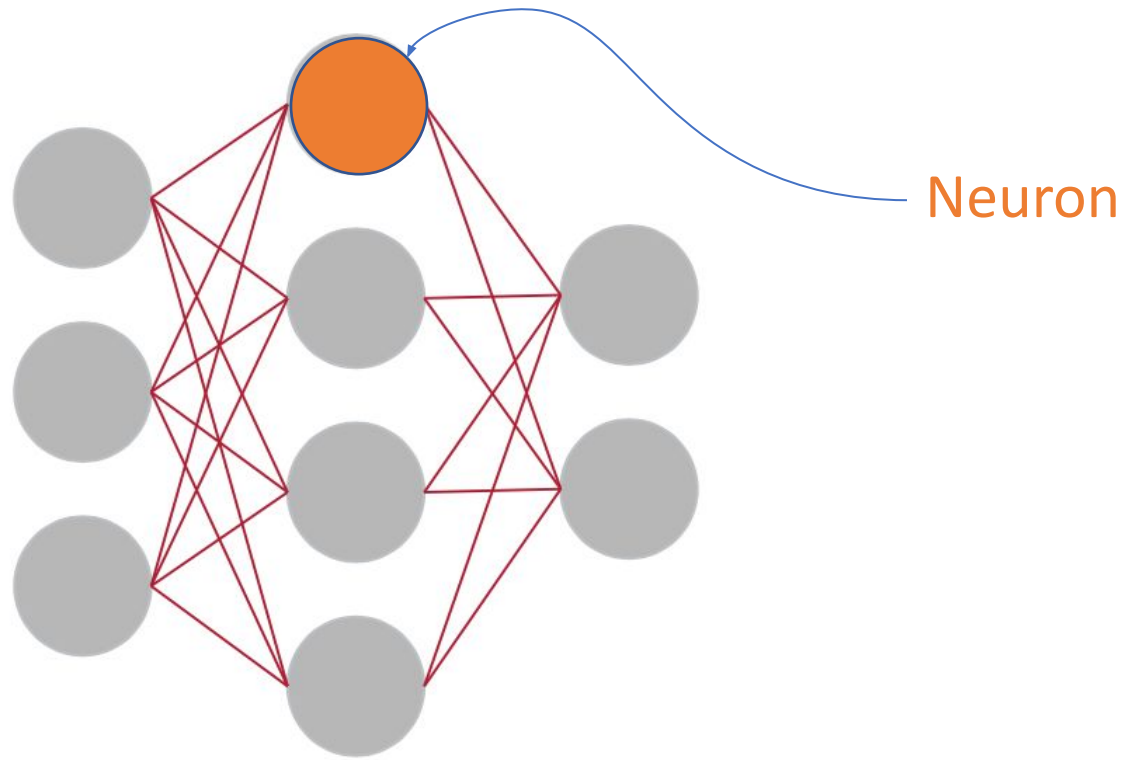


```
model = keras.Sequential([keras.layers.Dense(units=1, input_shape=[1])])  
model.compile(optimizer='sgd', loss='mean_squared_error')
```

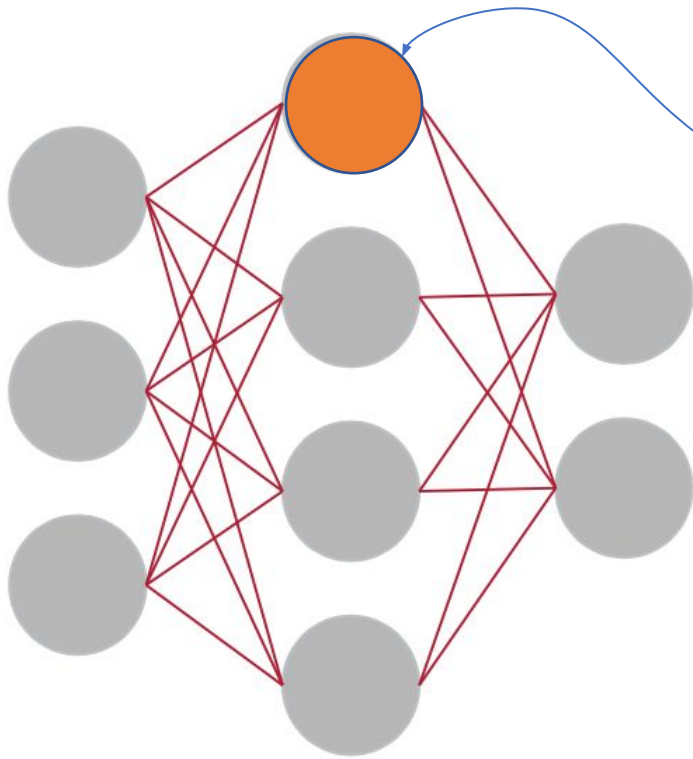
```
xs = np.array([-1.0, 0.0, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0], dtype=float)  
ys = np.array([-3.0, -1.0, 1.0, 3.0, 5.0, 7.0], dtype=float)
```

```
model.fit(xs, ys, epochs=500)
```

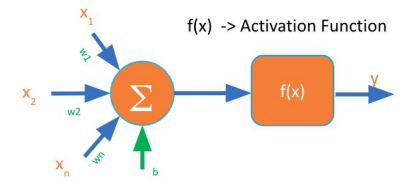
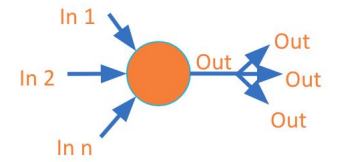
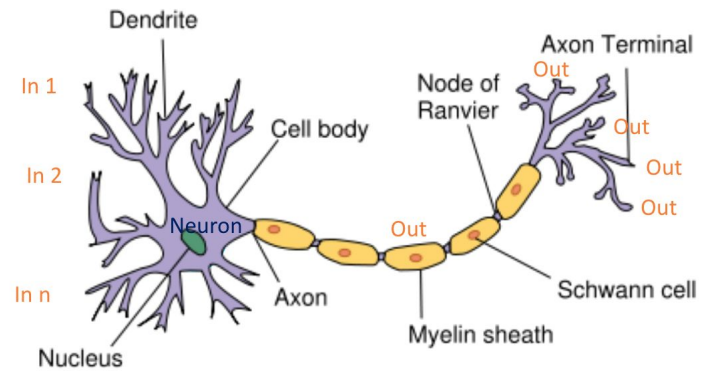
```
print(model.predict([10.0]))
```



Dense Neural Network (DNN)



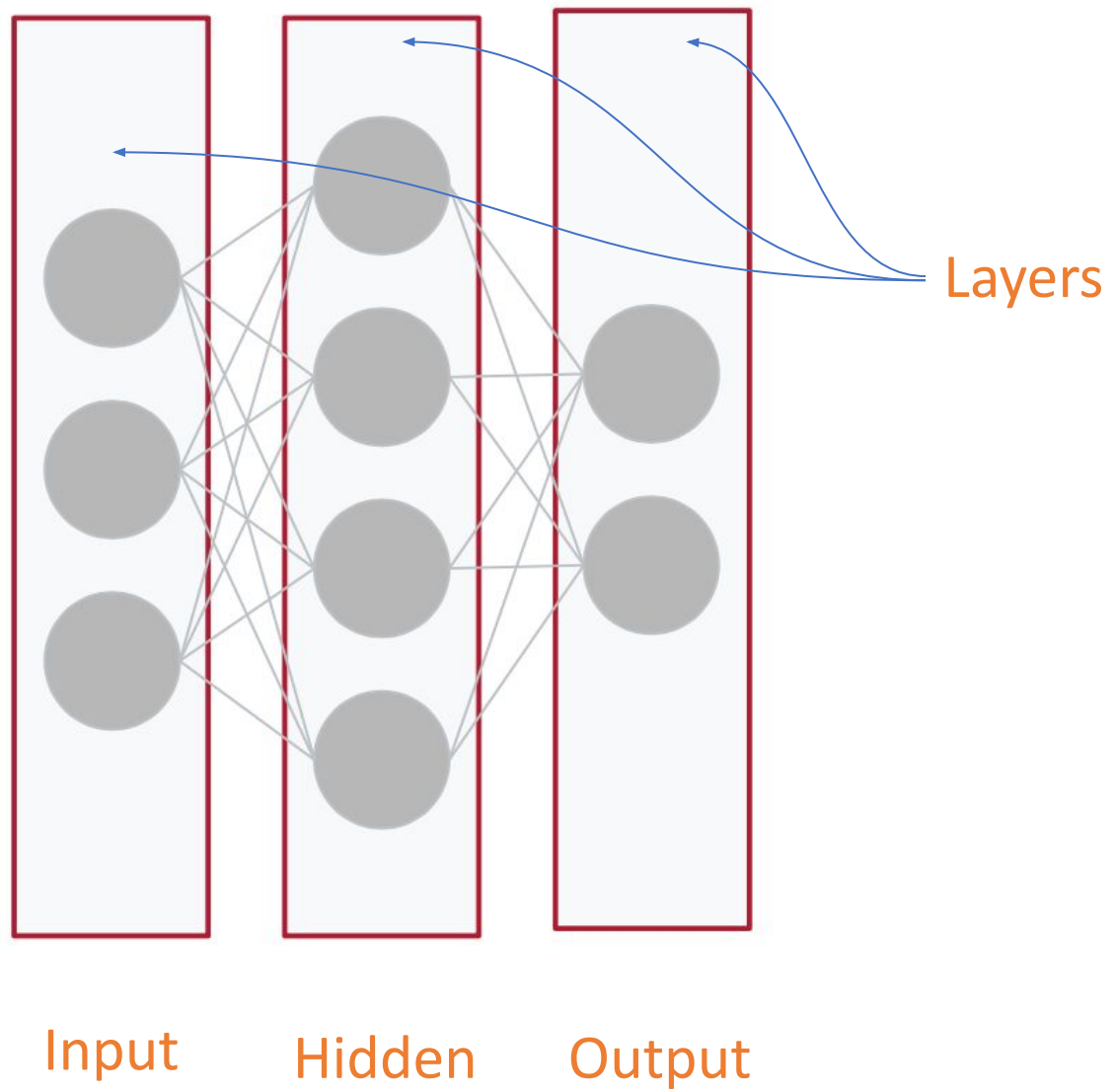
Neuron (Perceptron)

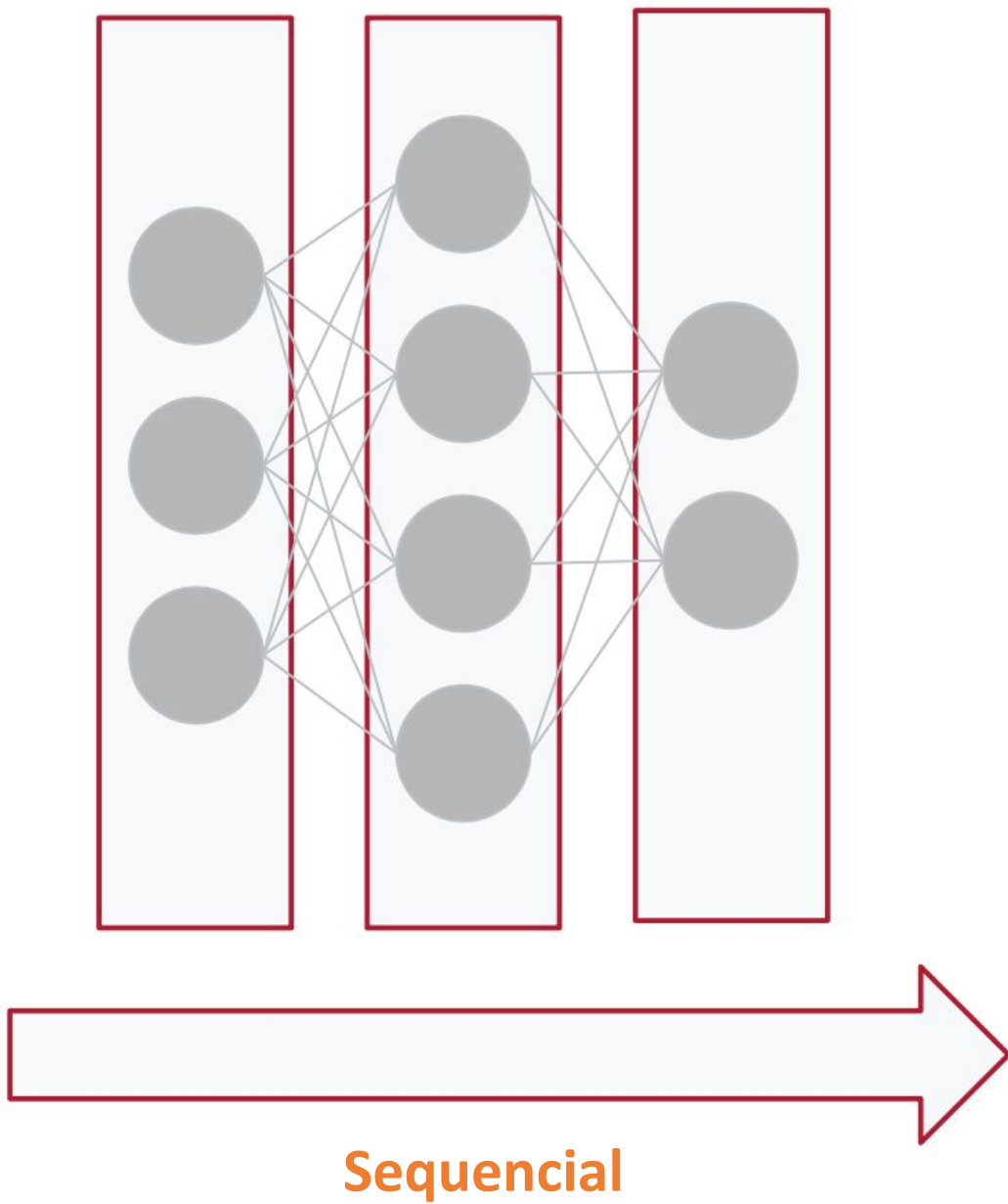


Parameters

$$y = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i w_i + b\right)$$

Dense Neural Network (DNN)





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1 Layer

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1 Neuron

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1 Layer

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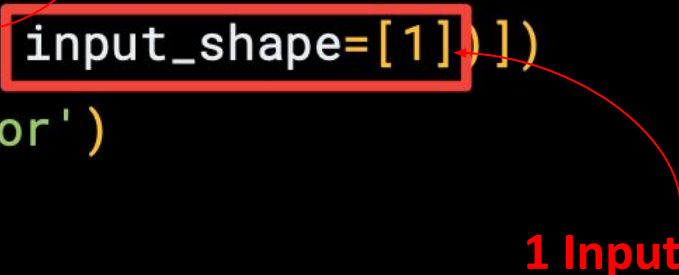
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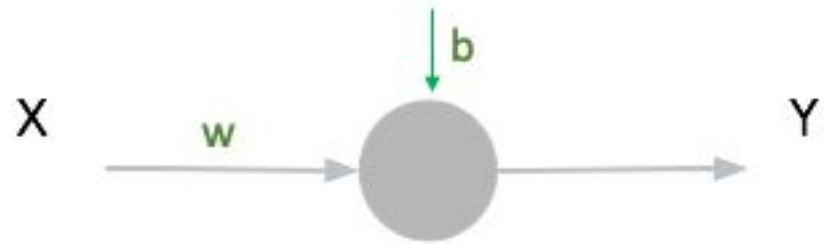
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units=1, Input_shape=[1]

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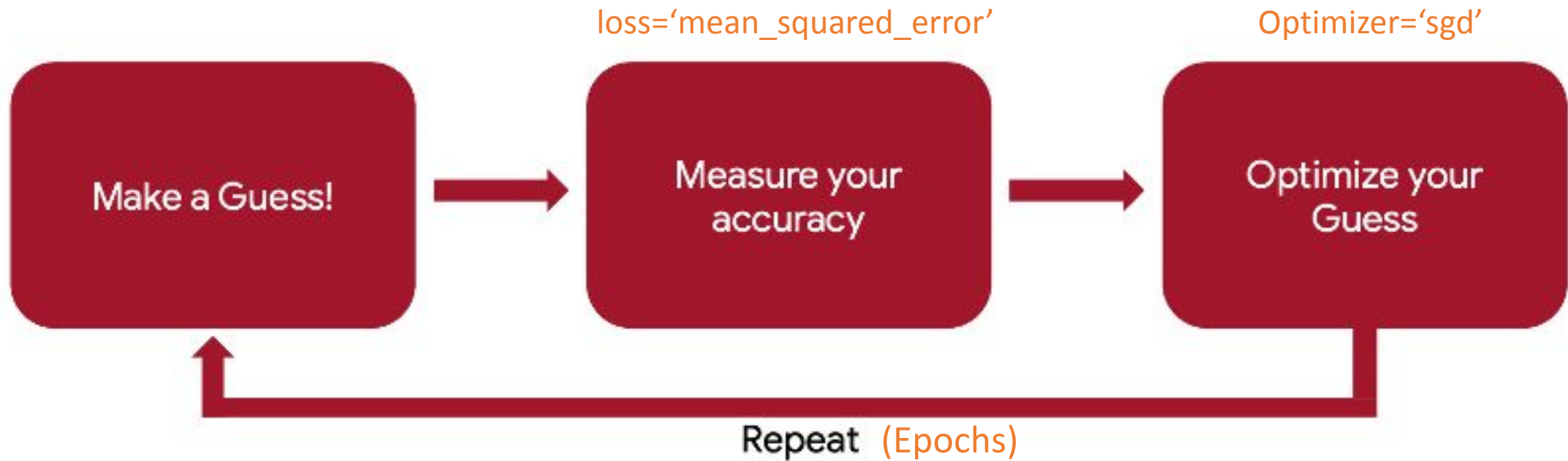
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Training -> `model.fit(xs, ys, epochs=500)`



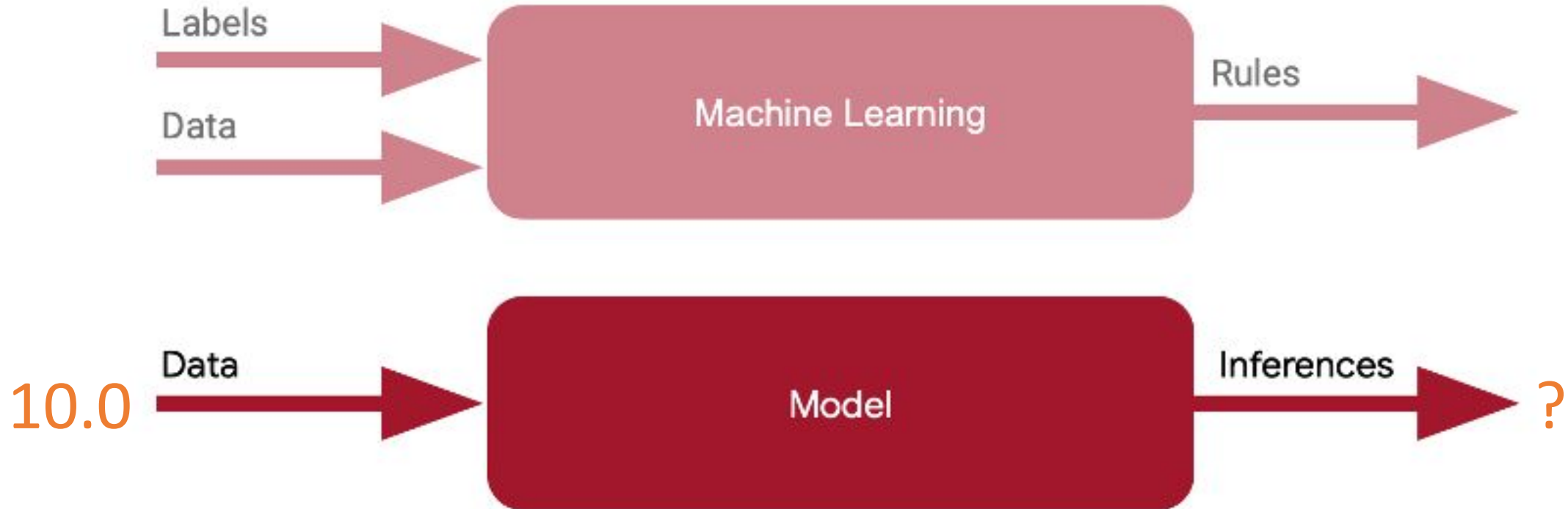
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```

```
model.fit(xs, ys, epochs=500)
```

```
print(model.predict([10.0]))
```

Inference -> `model.predict([10.0])`



First Neural Network with TF2

Code Time!



Reading Material

Main references

- [Harvard School of Engineering and Applied Sciences - CS249r: Tiny Machine Learning](#)
- [Professional Certificate in Tiny Machine Learning \(TinyML\) – edX/Harvard](#)
- [Introduction to Embedded Machine Learning \(Coursera\)](#)
- [Text Book: "TinyML" by Pete Warden, Daniel Situnayake](#)

I want to thank Shawn Hymel and Edge Impulse, Pete Warden and Laurence Moroney from Google, and especially Harvard professor Vijay Janapa Reddi, Ph.D. student Brian Plancher and their staff for preparing the excellent material on TinyML that is the basis of this course at UNIFEI.

The IESTI01 course is part of the TinyML4D, an initiative to make TinyML education available to everyone globally.

Thanks
And stay safe!



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