Quantum Machine Learning Research Topic and Corresponding Literatures

LATEX-yhu

1 Topic 1: Design Variational Quantum Circuit (VQC) Ansatz by AI, eg. Reinforcement Learning

- 1. A quantum information theoretical analysis of reinforcement learning-assisted quantum architecture search https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.06174.pdf
- 2. Bayesian Parameterized Quantum Circuit Optimization https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.11253.pdf
- 3. Quantum Architecture Search with Unsupervised Representing Learning https://arxiv.org/pdf/2401.11576.pdf
- 4. Optimizing ZX-Diagrams with Deep Reinforcement Learning https://arxiv.org/pdf/2311.18588
- 5. Light-cone feature selection for quantum machine learning https://arxiv.org/pdf/2403.18733
- 6. Light Cone Cancellation for VQE Ansatz https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.19497

2 Topic 2: Design VQC with some features, eg. Symmetry, Topology

1. Here comes the SU(N): multivariate quantum gates and gradients https://quantum-journal.org/papers/q-2024-03-07-1275/

- 2. Geodesic Algorithm for Unitary Gate Design with Time-independent Hamiltonians https://arxiv.org/pdf/2401.05973.pdf
- 3. Tensorized Pauli decompsition algorithm https://arxiv.org/pdf/2310.13421

3 Topic 3: Simulate VQC or in real device, eg. State vector, Tensor

 Hybrid tree tensor networks for quantum simulation https://arxiv.org/pdf/ 2404.05784.pdf

4 Topic 4: About Reading-out information from VQC

1. Artificial-Intelligence-Driven Shot Reduction in Quantum Measurement https://arxiv.org/pdf/2405.02493

5 Topic 5: The inductive bias for VQC as machine learning models

- 1. Inductive Bias for Deep Learning of High-Level Cognition https://arxiv.org/pdf/2011.15091.pdf
- 2. Contextually and inductive bias in quantum machine learning https://arxiv.org/pdf/2302.01365.pdf
- 3. The inductive bias of quantum kernel https://arxiv.org/pdf/2106.03747. pdf

6 Topic 6: Optimize method, eg. Gradient descent, natural gradient, gradient-free or with some features

1. Efficient Gradient Estimation of Variational Quantum Circuit with Lie Algebraic Symmetries https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.05108.pdf

- 2. Optimizing Variational Quantum Algorithms with qBang: Efficient Interweaving metric and Momentum to Navigate Flat Energy Landscapes https://quantum-journal.org/papers/q-2024-04-09-1313/
- 3. Quantum conjugate gradient method using the positive-side quantum eigenvalue transformation https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.02713.pdf
- 4. A Novel Noise-Aware Classical Optimizer for Variational Quantum Algorithms https://arxiv.org/pdf/2401.10121.pdf
- 5. Variational Quantum Simulation: A case study for understanding warm startshttps: //arxiv.org/pdf/2404.10044.pdf
- 6. Guided-SPSA: Simultaneous Perturbation Stochastic Approximation assisted by the Parameter shift rule https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.15751.pdf
- 7. Improving Gradient Methods via Coordinate Transformations: Applications to Quantum Machine Learninghttps://arxiv.org/pdf/2304.06768
- 8. Better Optimization of VQE by Combining the Unitary Block Optimization Scheme with Classical Post-Processing https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.19027
- 9. Quantum Global Minimum Finder Based on Quantum Variational Search https://arxiv.org/pdf/2405.00450
- 10. Hybrid Quantum-Classical Scheduling for Accelerating NN Training with Newton's Gradient Descent https://arxiv.org/pdf/2405.00252
- 11. Training robust and generalizable quantum models https://arxiv.org/pdf/2311.11871
- 12. Quantum-Informed Recursive Optimization Algorithms https://journals.aps.org/prxquantum/pdf/10.1103/PRXQuantum.5.020327

7 Topic 7: Mitigation Noise and Barren Plateau

- 1. Can Error Mitigation Improve Trainability of Noisy Variational Quantum Algorithms? https://quantum-journal.org/papers/q-2024-03-14-1287/
- 2. Exploiting many-body localization for scable quantum simulation https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.17560
- 3. A Review of Barren Plateaus in Variational Quantum Computing https://arxiv.org/pdf/2405.00781

4. Improving Trainability of VQC via Regularization Strategies https://arxiv.org/pdf/2405.01606

8 Topic 8: Scale Quantum Machine Learning, the most literature aimed at small applications or problems

- 1. Towards provably efficient quantum algorithms for large-scale machine-learning models https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-023-43957-x#Sec7
- 2. Quantum machine learning of large datasets using randomized measurements https://arxiv.org/pdf/2108.01039.pdf
- 3. QNLP https://arxiv.org/pdf/2403.19758
- 5. A quantum neural network framework for scalable quantum circuit approximation of unitary matrices https://arxiv.org/pdf/2405.00012

9 Topic 9: What's the theory guarantee behind if QML better than Classical models

1. Better than classical? The subtle art of benchmarking quantum machine learning models https://arxiv.org/pdf/2403.07059.pdf

10 Topic 10: What's kind of problem set can be solved effectively by QML or VQC

- 1. What makes data suitable for a locally connected neural networks? A necessary and sufficient conditions based on quantum entanglement https://arxiv.org/pdf/2303.11249.pdf
 - Analysising the classical model with quantum method by tensor networks.
- 2. Quantum Sovlable Nonlinear Differential Equations https://arxiv.org/pdf/2305.00653.pdf

11 Topic 11: Some hot applications, eg. Quantum Generative model, Quantum Reinforcement Learning

- 1. VQC-based Reinforcement Learning with Data Reuploading: Performence and Trainability https://arxiv.org/pdf/2401.11555.pdf
- 2. On Quantum Natural Policy Gradients https://arxiv.org/pdf/2401.08307.pdf
- 3. Variational Quantum Algorithms for Semidefinite Programming https://arxiv.org/pdf/2112.08859
- 4. Tensor Networks Based quantum Optimize Algorithm https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.15048
- 5. Guardians of the Quantum Ganhttps://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.16156
- 6. Quantum Speedsup in Regret Analysis of Infinite Horizon Average-Reward Markov Decision Processes https://arxiv.org/pdf/2310.11684

12 Topic 12: How to explain QML

- 1. Understanding quantum machine learning also requires rethinking generalization https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-024-45882-z
- 2. Quantum-inspired activation functions in the convolutional neural networks https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.05901.pdf
- 3. Bounds and guarantees for learning and entanglement https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.07277.pdf
- 4. On the interpretability on Quantum Machine Learning https://arxiv.org/pdf/2308.11098.pdf
 - Explainable Quantum Machine Learning and Explainable AI, the references of "on the interpretability on Quantum Machine Learning" are worth reviewing.
- 5. Learning Quantum Processes with Quantum Statistical Query https://arxiv.org/pdf/2310.02075

- 6. Revealing the working mechanism of quantum neural networks by mutual information https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.19312
- 7. Analyzing variational quantum landscapes with information content https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-023-43957-x#Sec7
- 8. Theoretical guarantees for permutation-equivariant quantum neural networks https://www.nature.com/articles/s41534-024-00804-1
- 9. Experimental verification of the quantum nature of a neural network https://arxiv.org/pdf/2209.07577

13 Topic 13: How to encode the classical data into VQC effectively

- 1. Efficient quantum amplitude encoding of polynomial functions https://quantum-journal.org/papers/q-2024-03-21-1297/
- 2. Optimal Universal Quantum Encoding for statistical inference https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.08172.pdf
- 3. Let Quantum Neural Networks Choose Their Own Frequencies https://arxiv.org/pdf/2309.03279.pdf
- 4. Approximating Korobov Functions via quantum Circuit https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.14570
- 5. A quantum compiler design method by using linear combinations of permutations https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.18226
- 6. Qubit encoding for a mixture of localized functions https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.18529
 - 7. Circuit Complexity of Quantum Access models for encoding classical data https://arxiv.org/pdf/2311.11365
- 8. Understanding the effects of data encoding on quantum-classical convolutional neural networks https://arxiv.org/pdf/2405.03027

14 Topic 14: Continuous Problem in Quantum World

1. Quantum Kernel Method with Continuous Variable https://arxiv.org/pdf/2401.05647.pdf

Some New

1. Fermionic Machine Learning https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.19032