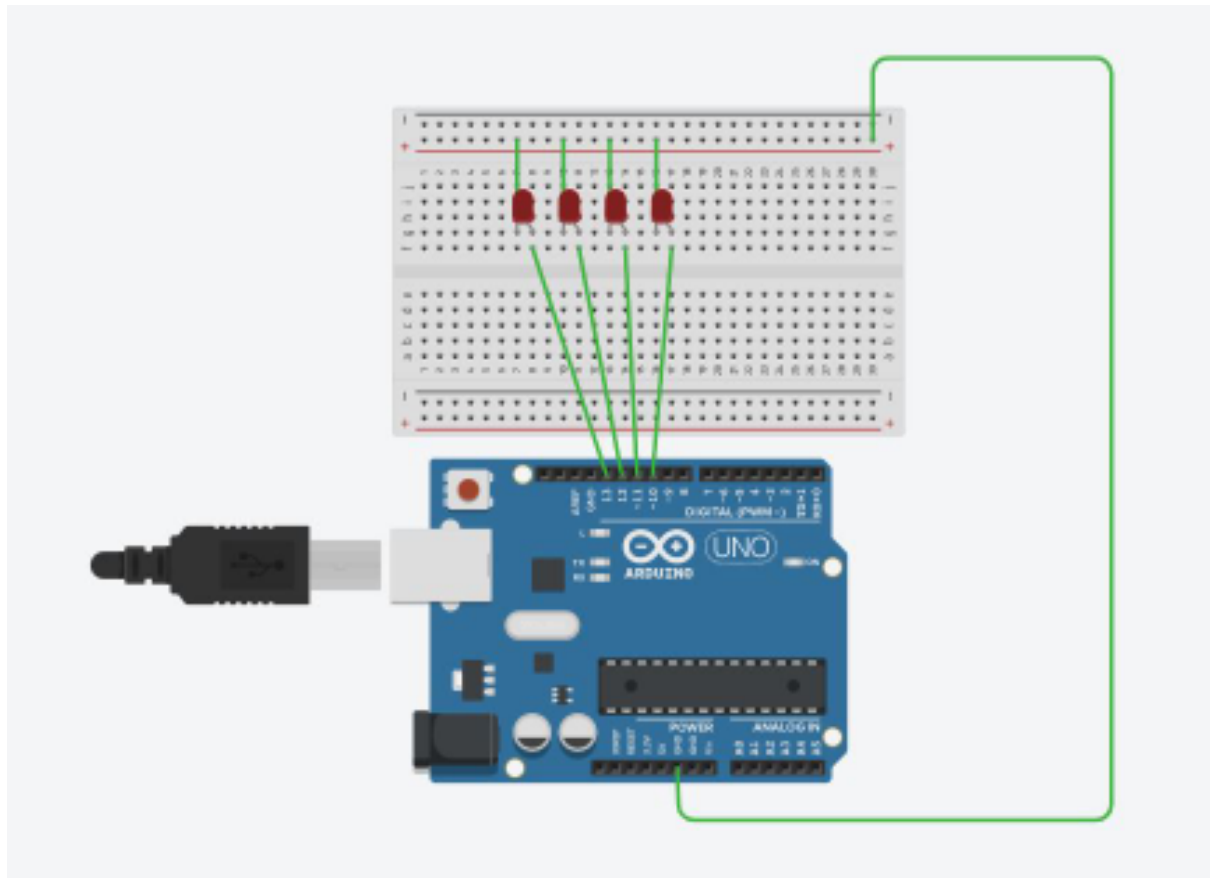


Exp. 2 Design Christmas dual led chaser lights.

Circuit Diagram:



Theory: 555 timer IC. The 555 timer IC is an integrated circuit (chip) used in a variety of timer, pulse generation, and oscillator applications. The 555 can be used to provide time delays, as an oscillator, and as a flip-flop element. Derivatives provide two (556) or four (558) timing circuits in one package.

Learning & Observation:

1. Working of LED chaser.
2. Code for Arduino to Run LED Chaser.

Precautions:

1. There should not be any loose connection in the circuit.
2. Code should be written properly.
3. Arduino should be attached to pc/laptop properly.

Code:

```
void setup(){  
  // setting up output pins  
  for (int i = 10; i <= 13; i++) {  
    pinMode(i, OUTPUT);  
  }  
}  
  
void loop(){  
  for (int i = 10; i <14; i++) {  
    allLEDsOff();  
    if (i!=13){  
      digitalWrite(i,HIGH);  
      digitalWrite(i+1,HIGH);  
      delay(200);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
digitalWrite(i,HIGH);
```

```
digitalWrite(i-3,HIGH);
```

```
delay(200);
```

```
allLEDsOff();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void allLEDsOff(void)
```

```
{
```

```
for (int i = 10; i <= 14; i++) {
```

```
digitalWrite(i, LOW);
```

```
}
```

```
delay(100);
```

```
}
```