

Practical – 7

Aim: Perform following programs of PHP with database.

Exercise:

1. How do you create a connection between PHP and MySQL explain its step by step procedure?

1. Install PHP and MySQL:

Ensure that PHP and MySQL are installed on your system. You can download and install PHP from the official PHP website (<https://www.php.net/downloads.php>), and MySQL from the official MySQL website (<https://www.mysql.com/downloads/>).

2. Start MySQL Server:

Make sure that the MySQL server is running. You can start the MySQL server using the appropriate command for your operating system.

3. Create a MySQL Database:

Use a MySQL client (such as phpMyAdmin or MySQL Command Line) to create a database that PHP will connect to. You can create a database using SQL commands like `CREATE DATABASE dbname;`

4. Create a MySQL User (Optional):

It's a good practice to create a separate MySQL user with limited privileges for accessing the database from PHP. You can create a user using SQL commands like `CREATE USER 'username'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';` and grant necessary privileges using `GRANT` statements.

5. Write PHP Code to Connect to MySQL:

Now, you need to write PHP code to establish a connection to the MySQL database. Here's an example of how to do it:

```
<?php
$servername = "localhost"; // Change this if MySQL server is running on a different host
$username = "username"; // Your MySQL username
$password = "password"; // Your MySQL password
$dbname = "dbname"; // Your MySQL database name
$conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $dbname);
if ($conn->connect_error) {
    die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
} else {
    echo "Connected successfully";
}
// Perform database operations here...
// Close connection
$conn->close();
?>
```

2. Write a PHP Program to create database at run time by passing database name in text box.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Create Database</title>
  <style>
    body {
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      background-color: #f0f0f0;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 20px;
    }
    #container {
      background-color: #fff;
      padding: 20px;
      border-radius: 10px;
      box-shadow: 0px 0px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
      width: 400px;
      margin: 0 auto;
    }
    input[type="text"] {
      width: 100%;
      padding: 10px;
      margin: 8px 0;
      box-sizing: border-box;
      border: 1px solid #ccc;
      border-radius: 4px;
    }
    input[type="submit"] {
      background-color: #4CAF50;
      color: white;
      padding: 14px 20px;
      margin: 8px 0;
      border: none;
      border-radius: 4px;
      cursor: pointer;
      width: 100%;
    }
    input[type="submit"]:hover {
      background-color: #45a049;
```

```

    }
    .message {
        margin-top: 20px;
        text-align: center;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div id="container">
        <h2>Create Database</h2>
        <form method="post">
            <input type="text" name="database_name" placeholder="Enter database name"
required><br>
            <input type="submit" name="submit" value="Create Database">
        </form>

        <?php
        if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
            // Retrieve database name from form submission
            $database_name = $_POST['database_name'];

            // Connect to MySQL server
            $servername = "localhost"; // Change this if MySQL server is running on a different
host
            $username = "root"; // Your MySQL username
            $password = ""; // Your MySQL password

            $conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password);

            // Check connection
            if ($conn->connect_error) {
                die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
            }

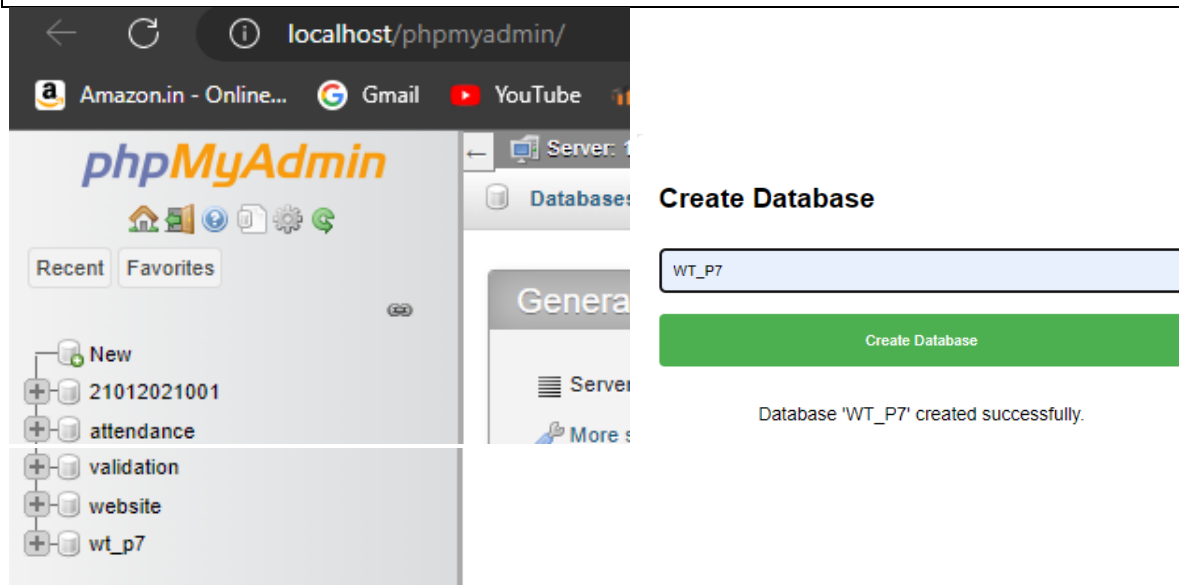
            // Create the database
            $sql = "CREATE DATABASE $database_name";
            if ($conn->query($sql) === TRUE) {
                echo "<div class='message'>Database '$database_name' created
successfully.</div>";
            } else {
                echo "<div class='message'>Error creating database: " . $conn->error . "</div>";
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        // Close connection
        $conn->close();
    }
    ?>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```



3. Write a PHP Program to create Customer table at run time with C_Id, C_name, Name_Item_purchased and review_product fields.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Create Customer Table</title>
    <style>
        body {
            font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
            background-color: #f0f0f0;
            margin: 0;
            padding: 20px;
        }
        #container {
            background-color: #fff;
            padding: 20px;
            border-radius: 10px;
            box-shadow: 0px 0px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
        }
    </style>

```

```

        width: 400px;
        margin: 0 auto;
    }
    .message {
        margin-top: 20px;
        text-align: center;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div id="container">
        <h2>Create Customer Table</h2>

        <?php
            // Connect to MySQL server
            $servername = "localhost"; // Change this if MySQL server is running on a different
host
            $username = "root"; // Your MySQL username
            $password = ""; // Your MySQL password
            $database = "WT_P7"; // Your MySQL database name

            $conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $database);

            // Check connection
            if ($conn->connect_error) {
                die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
            }

            // SQL query to create customer table
            $sql = "CREATE TABLE Customer (
                C_Id INT(6) UNSIGNED AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
                C_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
                Name_Item_purchased VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
                review_product TEXT
            )";

            if ($conn->query($sql) === TRUE) {
                echo "<div class='message'>Customer table created successfully.</div>";
            } else {
                echo "<div class='message'>Error creating customer table: " . $conn->error .
"</div>";
            }
        </?php>
    </div>

```

```
// Close connection
$conn->close();
?>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Create Customer Table

Customer table created successfully.

Create Customer Table

Error creating customer table: Table 'customer' already exists

4. Write a PHP program to create 'customer feedback form' and store data into Customer table.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Customer Feedback Form</title>
  <style>
    body {
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      background-color: #f0f0f0;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 20px;
    }
    #container {
      background-color: #fff;
      padding: 20px;
      border-radius: 10px;
      box-shadow: 0px 0px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
      width: 400px;
      margin: 0 auto;
    }
    input[type="text"], textarea {
      width: 100%;
      padding: 10px;
      margin: 8px 0;
      box-sizing: border-box;
      border: 1px solid #ccc;
      border-radius: 4px;
    }
```

```

        input[type="submit"] {
            background-color: #4CAF50;
            color: white;
            padding: 14px 20px;
            margin: 8px 0;
            border: none;
            border-radius: 4px;
            cursor: pointer;
            width: 100%;
        }
        input[type="submit"]:hover {
            background-color: #45a049;
        }
        .message {
            margin-top: 20px;
            text-align: center;
        }
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div id="container">
        <h2>Customer Feedback Form</h2>
        <form method="post">
            <input type="text" name="customer_name" placeholder="Your Name"
required><br>
            <input type="text" name="item_purchased" placeholder="Item Purchased"
required><br>
            <textarea name="feedback" placeholder="Your Feedback" rows="4"
required></textarea><br>
            <input type="submit" name="submit" value="Submit Feedback">
        </form>

        <?php
        if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
            // Retrieve form data
            $customer_name = $_POST['customer_name'];
            $item_purchased = $_POST['item_purchased'];
            $feedback = $_POST['feedback'];

            // Connect to MySQL server
            $servername = "localhost"; // Change this if MySQL server is running on a different
host

```

```

$username = "root"; // Your MySQL username
$password = ""; // Your MySQL password
$dbname = "WT_P7"; // Your MySQL database name

$conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $dbname);

// Check connection
if ($conn->connect_error) {
    die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
}

// SQL query to insert feedback into Customer table
$sql = "INSERT INTO Customer (C_name, Name_Item_purchased, review_product)
VALUES ('$customer_name', '$item_purchased', '$feedback')";

if ($conn->query($sql) === TRUE) {
    echo "<div class='message'>Feedback submitted successfully. Thank you!</div>";
} else {
    echo "<div class='message'>Error submitting feedback: " . $conn->error .
"</div>";
}

// Close connection
$conn->close();
}
?>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

Customer Feedback Form

Customer Feedback Form

ADESHARA BRIJESH

Book

it was good.

Submit Feedback

Customer Feedback Form

ADESHARA BRIJESH

Book

it was good book.

Submit Feedback

Feedback submitted successfully. Thank you!


```
<body>
  <h2>Customer Information</h2>

  <?php
    // Connect to MySQL server
    $servername = "localhost"; // Change this if MySQL server is running on a different host
    $username = "root"; // Your MySQL username
    $password = ""; // Your MySQL password
    $database = "WT_P7"; // Your MySQL database name

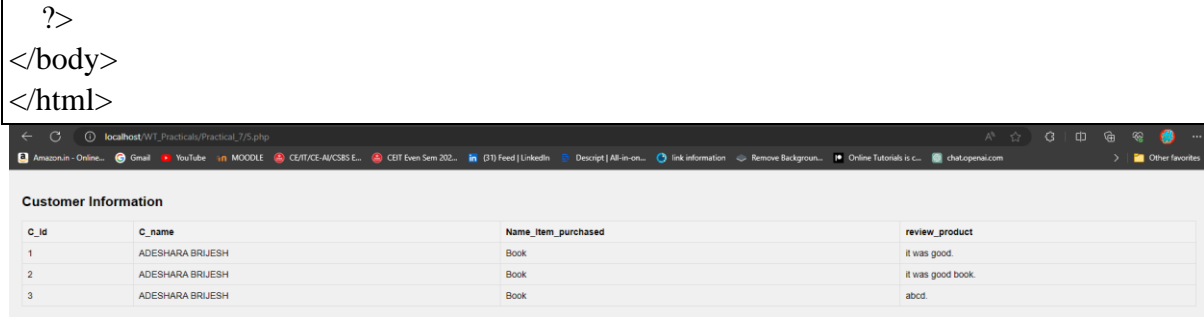
    $conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $database);

    // Check connection
    if ($conn->connect_error) {
        die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
    }

    // SQL query to retrieve data from Customer table
    $sql = "SELECT * FROM Customer";
    $result = $conn->query($sql);

    if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
        // Output data in table format
        echo "<table>";
        echo
        "<tr><th>C_Id</th><th>C_name</th><th>Name_Item_purchased</th><th>review_product
        </th></tr>";
        while($row = $result->fetch_assoc()) {
            echo "<tr>";
            echo "<td>" . $row["C_Id"] . "</td>";
            echo "<td>" . $row["C_name"] . "</td>";
            echo "<td>" . $row["Name_Item_purchased"] . "</td>";
            echo "<td>" . $row["review_product"] . "</td>";
            echo "</tr>";
        }
        echo "</table>";
    } else {
        echo "No data found.";
    }

    // Close connection
    $conn->close();
```



6. Write a PHP Program to create table at run time by passing table name and no. of fields through text boxes same as PHPMYADMIN interface.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Create Table</title>
  <style>
    body {
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      background-color: #f0f0f0;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 20px;
    }
    #container {
      background-color: #fff;
      padding: 20px;
      border-radius: 10px;
      box-shadow: 0px 0px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
      width: 400px;
      margin: 0 auto;
    }
    input[type="text"] {
      width: 100%;
      padding: 10px;
      margin: 8px 0;
      box-sizing: border-box;
      border: 1px solid #ccc;
      border-radius: 4px;
    }
    input[type="number"] {
      width: 100%;
      padding: 10px;
```

```

        margin: 8px 0;
        box-sizing: border-box;
        border: 1px solid #ccc;
        border-radius: 4px;
    }
    input[type="submit"] {
        background-color: #4CAF50;
        color: white;
        padding: 14px 20px;
        margin: 8px 0;
        border: none;
        border-radius: 4px;
        cursor: pointer;
        width: 100%;
    }
    input[type="submit"]:hover {
        background-color: #45a049;
    }
    .message {
        margin-top: 20px;
        text-align: center;
    }
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div id="container">
        <h2>Create Table</h2>
        <form method="post">
            <input type="text" name="table_name" placeholder="Enter table name"
required><br>
            <input type="number" name="num_fields" placeholder="Number of fields" min="1"
required><br>
            <?php
            // Display input fields for field names
            if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
                $num_fields = $_POST['num_fields'];
                for ($i = 1; $i <= $num_fields; $i++) {
                    echo "<input type='text' name='field_name_{$i}' placeholder='Field {$i} Name'
required><br>";
                }
            }
            ?>

```

```

        <input type="submit" name="submit" value="Create Table">
    </form>

    <?php
    if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
        // Retrieve table name and number of fields from form submission
        $table_name = $_POST['table_name'];
        $num_fields = $_POST['num_fields'];

        // Construct SQL query to create the table
        $sql = "CREATE TABLE $table_name (";
        for ($i = 1; $i <= $num_fields; $i++) {
            $field_name = $_POST["field_name_$i"];
            $sql .= "$field_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL";
            if ($i < $num_fields) {
                $sql .= ",";
            }
        }
        $sql .= ")";

        // Connect to MySQL server
        $servername = "localhost"; // Change this if MySQL server is running on a different
host
        $username = "root"; // Your MySQL username
        $password = ""; // Your MySQL password
        $database = "WT_P7"; // Your MySQL database name

        $conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $database);

        // Check connection
        if ($conn->connect_error) {
            die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
        }

        // Execute SQL query to create the table
        if ($conn->query($sql) === TRUE) {
            echo "<div class='message'>Table '$table_name' created successfully.</div>";
        } else {
            echo "<div class='message'>Error creating table: " . $conn->error . "</div>";
        }

        // Close connection
    }
}

```

```
$conn->close();  
}  
?>  
</div>  
</body>  
</html>
```

Create Table

ex_table

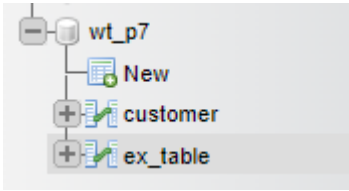
2

f1

f2

Create Table

Table 'ex_table' created successfully.



The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. On the left, the 'Create Table' dialog is open, showing the table name 'ex_table', the number of columns '2', and the column names 'f1' and 'f2'. A green 'Create Table' button is at the bottom. Below the dialog, a message states 'Table 'ex_table' created successfully.' On the right, the 'New' table list is visible, showing 'wt_p7' as the parent table, with 'customer' and 'ex_table' as child tables.

✓ MySQL returned an empty result set (0 rows)

```
SELECT * FROM `ex_table`
```

☐ Profiling [[Edit inline](#)] [[Edit](#)] [[Explain](#)]

f1	f2
----	----