

## 05-2 Userspace Initialization - systemd

# Beagle 3.8

```
bone$ cat /etc/init.d/README
```

You are running a systemd-based OS where traditional init scripts have been replaced by native systemd services files. Service files provide very similar functionality to init scripts. To make use of service files simply invoke "systemctl", which will output a list of all currently running services (and other units). Use "systemctl list-unit-files" to get a listing of all known unit files, including stopped, disabled and masked ones. Use "systemctl start foobar.service" and "systemctl stop foobar.service" to start or stop a service, respectively. For further details, please refer to `systemctl(1)`.

# Beagle 3.8 (cont)

```
bone$ cat /etc/init.d/README
```

Note that traditional init scripts continue to function on a systemd system. An init script `/etc/init.d/foobar` is implicitly mapped into a service unit `foobar.service` during system initialization.

Thank you!

Further reading:

`man:systemctl(1)`

`man:systemd(1)`

<http://0pointer.de/blog/projects/systemd-for-admins-3.html>

<http://www.freedesktop.org/wiki/Software/systemd/Incompatibilities>

# systemd

- init.d is not used on the Bone
- systemd is used for user space initialization
- <http://www.freedesktop.org/wiki/Software/systemd/>
- Faster boot time by allowing initialization in parallel

systemd adoption of major Linux distributions

Linux distribution	↕ Date added to <a href="#">software repository</a> <sup>[a]</sup> ↕	Enabled by default? ↕	Can run without? ↕	Date released as default ↕
Android	N/A (not in repository)	N/A	Yes	N/A
Arch Linux	January 2012 <sup>[40]</sup>	Yes	Yes, but unsupported <sup>[41]</sup>	October 2012 <sup>[42]</sup>
CentOS	April 2014	Yes	No	April 2014 (7.14.04)
CoreOS	July 2013	Yes	?	October 2013 (v94.0.0) <sup>[43][44]</sup>
Debian	April 2012 <sup>[45]</sup>	Yes	Yes	April 2015 (v8) <sup>[46]</sup>
Devuan	N/A (Inherited from Debian)	No	Yes	N/A
Fedora	November 2010 (v14) <sup>[47]</sup>	Yes	No	May 2011 (v15)
Gentoo Linux <sup>[b]</sup>	July 2011 <sup>[48][50][51]</sup>	No	Yes	N/A
Mageia	January 2011 (v1.0) <sup>[52]</sup>	Yes	?	May 2012 (v2.0) <sup>[53]</sup>
openSUSE	March 2011 (v11.4) <sup>[54]</sup>	Yes	No	September 2012 (v12.2) <sup>[55]</sup>
Red Hat Enterprise Linux	June 2014 (v7.0) <sup>[56]</sup>	Yes	No	June 2014 (v7.0)
Slackware	N/A (not in repository)	N/A	Yes	N/A
SUSE Linux Enterprise Server	October 2014 (v12)	Yes	No	October 2014 (v12)
Ubuntu	April 2013 (v13.04)	Yes	Yes <sup>[57]</sup>	April 2015 (v15.04)

# Sent-2018

Linux distribution ⇅	Date added to <a href="#">software repository</a> <sup>[a]</sup> ⇅	Enabled by default? ⇅	Date released as default ⇅	Runs without? ⇅
Alpine Linux	N/A (not in repository)	No	N/A	Yes
Android	N/A (not in repository)	No	N/A	Yes
Arch Linux	January 2012 <sup>[52]</sup>	Yes	October 2012 <sup>[53]</sup>	Yes <sup>[54]</sup>
CentOS	April 2014	Yes	April 2014 (7.14.04)	No
CoreOS	July 2013	Yes	October 2013 (v94.0.0) <sup>[55][56]</sup>	No
Debian	April 2012 <sup>[57]</sup>	Yes	April 2015 (v8) <sup>[58]</sup>	Yes <sup>[59]</sup>
Fedora	November 2010 (v14) <sup>[60]</sup>	Yes	May 2011 (v15)	No
Gentoo Linux <sup>[b]</sup>	July 2011 <sup>[61][63][64]</sup>	No	N/A	Yes
Knoppix	N/A	No <sup>[65][66]</sup>	N/A	Yes
Mageia	January 2011 (v1.0) <sup>[67]</sup>	Yes	May 2012 (v2.0) <sup>[68]</sup>	?
Mint	June 2016 (v18.0)	Yes	N/A	Yes
openSUSE	March 2011 (v11.4) <sup>[69]</sup>	Yes	September 2012 (v12.2) <sup>[70]</sup>	No
Red Hat Enterprise Linux	June 2014 (v7.0) <sup>[71]</sup>	Yes	June 2014 (v7.0)	No
Slackware	N/A (not in repository)	No	N/A	Yes
Solus	N/A	Yes	N/A	No
SUSE Linux Enterprise Server	October 2014 (v12)	Yes	October 2014 (v12)	No
Ubuntu	April 2013 (v13.04)	Yes	April 2015 (v15.04)	Yes <sup>[72]</sup>
Void Linux	June 2011, removed June 2015 <sup>[73]</sup>	No	N/A	Yes

# systemd-Outline

- Being an Admin
  - Monitoring boot up
  - cgroup
  - Stopping, starting, etc.
  - Boot time
- Running your own server

# Bootup

- Much scrolls by during boot time

```
Starting kernel ...
```

```
76
```

```
77 Uncompressing Linux... done, booting the kernel.
```

```
78 [ 0.000000] Booting Linux on physical CPU 0x0
```

```
79 [ 0.000000] Initializing cgroup subsys cpu
```

```
80 [ 0.000000] Linux version 3.8.13-bone27 (yoder@ubuntu) (gcc version 4.7.3  
20130328
```

```
(prerelease) (crosstool-NG linaro-1.13.1-4.7-2013.04-20130415 - Linaro GCC  
2013.04) )
```

```
#1 SMP Thu Aug 29 19:57:17 EDT 2013
```

```
81 [ 0.000000] CPU: ARMv7 Processor [413fc082] revision 2 (ARMv7), cr=10c5387d
```

```
82 [ 0.000000] CPU: PIPT / VIPT nonaliasing data cache, VIPT aliasing instruction  
cache
```

```
83 [ 0.000000] Machine: Generic AM33XX (Flattened Device Tree), model: TI AM335x  
BeagleBone
```

- What if you miss something?

# systemctl – Seeing what's running

- You can see the status of various processes using systemctl



# systemctl

```
bone $ systemctl
```

UNIT	LOAD	ACTIVE	SUB	DESCRIPTION
proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.automount	loaded	active	running	Arbitrary Executable File Formats Fi
sys-devices-platform-ocp-44e09000.serial-tty-ttyS0.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/pl
sys-devices-platform-ocp-47400000.usb-47401400.usb-musb\x2dhdc.0.auto-gadget-net-usb0.device	loa			
sys-devices-platform-ocp-47400000.usb-47401c00.usb-musb\x2dhdc.1.auto-usb1-1\x2d1-1\x2d1:1.1-sou				
sys-devices-platform-ocp-48022000.serial-tty-ttyS1.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/pl
sys-devices-platform-ocp-48024000.serial-tty-ttyS2.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/pl
sys-devices-platform-ocp-48060000.mmc-mmc_host-mmc0-mmc0:b368-block-mmcblk0-mmcblk0p1.device	load			
sys-devices-platform-ocp-48060000.mmc-mmc_host-mmc0-mmc0:b368-block-mmcblk0.device	loaded	active		
sys-devices-platform-ocp-481a8000.serial-tty-ttyS4.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/pl
sys-devices-platform-ocp-481cc000.can-net-can0.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/platfo
sys-devices-platform-ocp-481d0000.can-net-can1.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/platfo
sys-devices-platform-ocp-481d8000.mmc-mmc_host-mmc1-mmc1:0001-block-mmcblk1-mmcblk1boot0.device	1			
sys-devices-platform-ocp-481d8000.mmc-mmc_host-mmc1-mmc1:0001-block-mmcblk1-mmcblk1boot1.device	1			
sys-devices-platform-ocp-481d8000.mmc-mmc_host-mmc1-mmc1:0001-block-mmcblk1-mmcblk1p1.device	load			
sys-devices-platform-ocp-481d8000.mmc-mmc_host-mmc1-mmc1:0001-block-mmcblk1.device	loaded	active		
sys-devices-platform-ocp-4a100000.ethernet-net-eth0.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/p
sys-devices-platform-serial8250-tty-ttyS3.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/platform/se
sys-devices-platform-serial8250-tty-ttyS5.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/platform/se
sys-devices-virtual-misc-rfkill1.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/virtual/misc/rfkill
sys-devices-virtual-tty-ttyGS0.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/devices/virtual/tty/ttyGS0
sys-module-configfs.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/module/configfs
sys-module-fuse.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/module/fuse
sys-subsystem-net-devices-can0.device	loaded	active	plugged	/sys/subsystem/net/devices/can0

# systemctl

```
bone $ systemctl
```

UNIT	LOAD	ACTIVE	SUB	DESCRIPTION
bonescript-autorun.service	loaded	active	running	Bonescript autorun
bonescript.service	loaded	active	running	Bonescript server
cloud9.service	loaded	active	running	Cloud9 IDE
connman.service	loaded	active	running	Connection service
console-...em-start.service	loaded	active	exited	Console System Startup Logging
crond.service	loaded	active	running	Periodic Command Scheduler
dbus.service	loaded	active	running	D-Bus System Message Bus
dropbear....1:42389.service	loaded	active	running	SSH Per-Connection Server
gateone.service	loaded	active	running	GateOne daemon
gdm.service	loaded	active	running	Gnome Display Manager
getty@tty1.service	loaded	active	running	Getty on tty1
leds.service	loaded	active	exited	Angstrom LED config
mpd.service	loaded	failed	failed	Music Player Daemon
ntpd.service	loaded	active	exited	Network Time Service (one-shot ntpdate mode)
serial-getty@ttyGS0.service	loaded	active	running	Serial Getty on ttyGS0
serial-getty@ttyO0.service	loaded	active	running	Serial Getty on ttyO0

# Systemctl status

```
bone$ systemctl status mpd.service
```

```
mpd.service - Music Player Daemon
```

```
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mpd.service; enabled)
```

```
Active: failed (Result: signal) since Mon 2000-01-03 12:44:01 EST; 13 years 9 months ago
```

```
Process: 125 ExecStart=/usr/bin/mpd --no-daemon (code=killed, signal=ABRT)
```

```
CGroup: name=systemd:/system/mpd.service
```

# Systemctl status

```
bone$ systemctl status mpd.service
```

```
...
```

```
Jan 03 12:44:01 yoder-black-bone systemd[1]: mpd.service: main process exited, code=killed, status=6/ABRT
```

```
Jan 03 12:44:01 yoder-black-bone systemd[1]: Unit mpd.service entered failed state
```

```
Jan 03 12:44:10 yoder-black-bone mpd[125]: listen: bind to '0.0.0.0:6600' failed: Address already in use (continuing anyway, because binding to '[:,]:6600' succeeded)
```

```
Jan 03 12:44:10 yoder-black-bone mpd[125]: output: No "audio_output" defined in config file
```

```
Jan 03 12:44:10 yoder-black-bone mpd[125]: output: Attempt to detect audio output device
```

```
Jan 03 12:44:10 yoder-black-bone mpd[125]: output: Attempting to detect a alsa audio device
```

```
Jan 03 12:44:10 yoder-black-bone mpd[125]: ALSA lib confmisc.c:768:(parse_card) cannot find card '0'
```

```
pa_threaded_mainloop_get_api(). Aborting.
```

## cgroup - Which Service Owns Which Processes?

- One process can start other processes
- It's hard to tell which process runs what
- *Control groups* (cgroups) are groups of processes
- In systemd every process that is spawned is placed in a control group named after its service
- Makes it easier to track down problems

# cgroup

```
bone$ systemd-cgls
```

```
Control group /:
```

```
-.slice
```

```
|└user.slice
|  └user-1000.slice
|    └user@1000.service
|      └init.scope
|        ├──3031 /lib/systemd/systemd --user
|        └──3032 (sd-pam)
|      └session-64.scope
|        ├──3029 sshd: debian [priv]
|        ├──3036 sshd: debian@pts/1
|        ├──3037 -bash
|        ├──3093 systemd-cgls
|        └──3094 pager
```

# cgroup

```
bone$ systemd-cgls
```

```
...
```

```
└─init.scope
```

```
|   └─1 /sbin/init
```

```
└─system.slice
```

```
    └─systemd-timesyncd.service
```

```
        └─188 /lib/systemd/systemd-timesyncd
```

```
    └─bonescript.service
```

```
        └─472 /usr/bin/nodejs /usr/local/lib/node_modules/bonescript/server.js
```

```
    └─dbus.service
```

```
        └─230 /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system --address=systemd: --nofork --nopidfile -
```

```
    └─ssh.service
```

```
        └─339 /usr/sbin/sshd -D
```

```
    └─dnsmasq.service
```

```
        └─446 /usr/sbin/dnsmasq -x /run/dnsmasq/dnsmasq.pid -u dnsmasq -7 /etc/dnsmas
```

```
    └─avahi-daemon.service
```

```
        └─260 avahi-daemon: running [beaglebone.local]
```

```
        └─269 avahi-daemon: chroot helper
```

# cgroup

```
bone$ systemd-cgls
```

```
...
```

```
└─system-serial\x2dgetty.slice
  │ └─serial-getty@ttyGS0.service
  │ │ └─2632 /sbin/agetty --keep-baud 115200,38400,9600
ttyGS0 vt220
  │ └─serial-getty@ttyS0.service
  │ │ └─394 /sbin/agetty --keep-baud 115200,38400,9600
ttyS0 vt220
  └─system-getty.slice
    └─getty@tty1.service
      └─324 /sbin/agetty --noclear tty1 linux
  └─bonescript-autorun.service
    └─267 /usr/bin/nodejs autorun.js
```



# cgroup

```
bone$ systemd-cgls
```

```
...
```

```
└─bonescript-autorun.service
  │ └─267 /usr/bin/nodejs autorun.js
  └─wpa_supplicant.service
    │ └─354 /sbin/wpa_supplicant -u -s -O /run/wpa_supplicant
  └─connman.service
    │ └─240 /usr/sbin/connmand -n --nodnsproxy
  └─systemd-logind.service
    │ └─244 /lib/systemd/systemd-logind
  └─cron.service
    │ └─247 /usr/sbin/cron -f
  └─systemd-udevd.service
    │ └─142 /lib/systemd/systemd-udevd
  └─rsyslog.service
    │ └─262 /usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n
  └─atd.service
    │ └─257 /usr/sbin/atd -f
  └─systemd-journald.service
    │ └─127 /lib/systemd/systemd-journald
```

# cgroup

```
bone$ systemd-cgls
```

```
...
```

```
└─cloud9.service
```

```
├─1184 /usr/bin/nodejs server.js --packed -w /var/lib/cloud9
```

```
├─1246 /usr/bin/tmux -u2 -L cloud92.3 new -s devel_218 export ISOUTPUTPANE=0;
```

```
├─1247 bash -c export ISOUTPUTPANE=0;bash -l
```

```
├─1249 bash -l
```

```
├─2941 /opt/cloud9/.c9/node/bin/node /opt/cloud9/build/standalonebuild/node_m
```

```
└─2957 /usr/bin/tmux -u2 -L cloud92.3 attach -t devel_218
```

# Outline

- Being an Admin
  - Monitoring boot up
  - cgroup
  - Stopping, starting, etc.
  - Boot time
- Running your own server

# Managing

```
bone$ systemctl status systemd-journald.service
```

- systemd-journald.service - Journal Service

```
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/systemd-journald.service; static; vendor preset: enabled)
```

```
Active: active (running) since Thu 2016-11-03 13:16:44 EDT; 11 months 2 days ago
```

```
Docs: man:systemd-journald.service(8)
```

```
man:journald.conf(5)
```

```
Main PID: 205 (systemd-journal)
```

```
Status: "Processing requests..."
```

```
Tasks: 1 (limit: 4915)
```

```
CGroup: /system.slice/systemd-journald.service
```

```
└─205 /lib/systemd/systemd-journald
```

```
Nov 03 13:16:44 bone-0834 systemd-journald[205]: Journal started
```

```
Nov 03 13:16:44 bone-0834 systemd-journald[205]: Runtime journal  
(/run/log/journal/035732fb7bb3a80710a1e
```

```
Nov 03 13:16:45 bone-0834 systemd-journald[205]: Runtime journal  
(/run/log/journal/035732fb7bb3a80710a1e
```

```
Warning: Journal has been rotated since unit was started. Log output is incomplete or  
unavailable.
```

# Managing

- Stop, start, disable, enable

```
bone$ systemctl stop systemd-journald.service
```

```
Warning: Stopping systemd-journald.service but it can still be activated by:  
systemd-journald.socket
```

```
bone$ systemctl start systemd-journald.service
```

```
bone$ systemctl disable systemd-journald.service
```

```
bone$ systemctl enable systemd-journald.service
```

The unit files have no [Install] section. They are not meant to be enabled using systemctl.

Possible reasons for having this kind of units are:

- 1) A unit may be statically enabled by being symlinked from another unit's .wants/ or .requires/ directory.
- 2) A unit's purpose may be to act as a helper for some other unit which has a requirement dependency on it.
- 3) A unit may be started when needed via activation (socket, path, timer, D-Bus, udev, scripted systemctl call, ...).

Won't start at  
boot time

Start at boot time

# Outline

- Being an Admin
  - Monitoring boot up
  - cgroup
  - Stopping, starting, etc.
  - Boot time
- Running your own server

# Boot performance

```
bone$ systemd-analyze
```

```
Startup finished in 1079ms (kernel) + 14107ms (userspace) = 15186ms
```

```
bone$ systemd-analyze blame
```

```
9797ms wicd.service
```

```
4742ms apache2.service
```

```
4321ms console-kit-daemon.service
```

```
3525ms xrdp.service
```

```
3479ms bootlogs.service
```

```
3294ms ssh.service
```

```
3037ms cron.service
```

```
2923ms loadcpufreq.service
```

```
2164ms upower.service
```

```
1816ms avahi-daemon.service
```

```
1765ms wpa_supplicant.service
```

```
1736ms systemd-logind.service
```

```
1614ms console-setup.service
```

```
1548ms networking.service
```

```
1348ms lightdm.service
```

```
1297ms polkitd.service
```

```
1262ms capemgr.service
```

```
1250ms generic-boot-script.service
```

```
1009ms rc.local.service 950ms keyboard-  
setup.service
```

```
923ms udev-trigger.service
```

```
833ms udhcpd.service
```

```
739ms motd.service
```

```
658ms alsa-utils.service
```

```
613ms console-kit-log-system-start.service
```

```
575ms cpufrequtils.service
```

```
562ms udev.service
```

```
510ms kbd.service
```

```
429ms systemd-user-sessions.service
```

```
402ms hostapd.service
```

```
377ms screen-cleanup.service
```

```
330ms saned.service
```

```
327ms systemd-modules-load.service
```

```
249ms systemd-tmpfiles-setup.service
```

```
249ms hdparm.service
```

```
241ms systemd-sysctl.service
```

```
223ms run-lock.mount
```

# Boot performance

```
bone$ systemd-analyze
```

```
Startup finished in 4.255s (kernel) + 46.241s (userspace) = 50.496s
```

```
bone$ systemd-analyze blame
```

41.396s generic-board-startup.service	372ms systemd-journal-flush.service
14.166s dev-mmcbk0p1.device	592ms pppd-dns.service
6.139s networking.service	338ms systemd-update-utmp.service
4.913s loadcpufreq.service	333ms systemd-tmpfiles-setup.service
2.178s systemd-udev-trigger.service	332ms kmod-static-nodes.service
1.884s wpa_supplicant.service	319ms sys-kernel-debug.mount
1.677s systemd-logind.service	316ms systemd-fsck-root.service
1.496s alsa-restore.service	251ms sys-kernel-config.mount
1.312s rsyslog.service	248ms sys-fs-fuse-connections.mount
1.033s connman.service	242ms systemd-timesyncd.service
896ms capemgr.service	223ms systemd-random-seed.service
752ms rc-local.service	205ms systemd-modules-load.service
736ms hostapd.service	203ms systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev.service
732ms systemd-user-sessions.service	184ms systemd-sysctl.service
629ms systemd-journald.service	183ms systemd-remount-fs.service
592ms hdparm.service	173ms dev-mqueue.mount
573ms avahi-daemon.service	148ms udhcpd.service
405ms systemd-udev.service	147ms systemd-tmpfiles-clean.service
400ms cpufrequtils.service	144ms proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.mount
	123ms systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service
	106ms bb-wl18xx-bluetooth.service



# Boot performance

```
bone$ systemd-analyze
```

```
Startup finished in 19.345s (kernel) + 46.280s (userspace) = 1min 5.626s
```

```
bone$ systemd-analyze blame
```

39.173s	bb-wl18xx-wlan0.service	876ms	systemd-modules-load.service
17.494s	generic-board-startup.service	772ms	hostapd.service
16.508s	dev-mmcbld0p1.device	740ms	systemd-random-seed.service
4.806s	loadcpufreq.service	701ms	dnsmasq.service
4.507s	networking.service	688ms	kmod-static-nodes.service
4.302s	apt-daily.service	683ms	wpa_supplicant.service
3.740s	apache2.service	660ms	systemd-timesyncd.service
3.114s	systemd-udev-trigger.service	652ms	systemd-udevd.service
2.983s	apt-daily-upgrade.service	650ms	dev-mqueue.mount
2.458s	bb-wl18xx-bluetooth.service	645ms	systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev.service
2.338s	connman.service	525ms	sys-kernel-debug.mount
1.950s	udhcpd.service	452ms	systemd-journal-flush.service
1.841s	systemd-logind.service	409ms	sys-fs-fuse-connections.mount
1.417s	capemgr.service	380ms	systemd-tmpfiles-setup.service
1.336s	avahi-daemon.service	367ms	systemd-update-utmp.service
1.324s	ssh.service	366ms	systemd-sysctl.service
1.071s	cpufrequtils.service	361ms	systemd-remount-fs.service
1.053s	systemd-journald.service	234ms	systemd-rfkill.service
1.010s	systemd-user-sessions.service	231ms	bluetooth.service
884ms	rsyslog.service	194ms	sys-kernel-config.mount
		153ms	systemd-tmpfiles-clean.service
		138ms	systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service
		117ms	cloud9.service

# Boot performance – Sept-2018

```
bone$ systemd-analyze
```

```
Startup finished in 6.948s (kernel) + 1min 28.576s (userspace) = 1min 35.525s
```

```
bone$ systemd-analyze blame
```

1min 20.144s generic-board-startup.service	781ms wpa_supplicant.service
22.897s dev-mmcbk0p1.device	675ms rsyslog.service
5.780s loadcpufreq.service	580ms systemd-udevd.service
4.955s systemd-udev-trigger.service	575ms systemd-user-sessions.service
3.424s apt-daily-upgrade.service	499ms systemd-update-utmp.service
3.423s apt-daily.service	465ms systemd-sysctl.service
3.074s networking.service	442ms kmod-static-nodes.service
2.417s connman.service	397ms dev-mqueue.mount
2.342s systemd-logind.service	373ms systemd-random-seed.service
2.114s pppd-dns.service	365ms systemd-tmpfiles-setup.service
2.048s ssh.service	359ms systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev.service
1.979s dnsmasq.service	358ms sys-kernel-debug.mount
1.913s udhcpd.service	342ms systemd-journal-flush.service
1.670s avahi-daemon.service	334ms systemd-modules-load.service
1.601s systemd-journald.service	294ms sys-kernel-config.mount
1.459s bb-wl18xx-wlan0.service	285ms hostapd.service
1.098s systemd-timesyncd.service	249ms user@1000.service
1.042s cpufrequtils.service	242ms sys-fs-fuse-connections.mount
858ms systemd-fsck-root.service	229ms systemd-remount-fs.service
781ms wpa_supplicant.service	195ms systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service
675ms rsyslog.service	147ms bb-wl18xx-bluetooth.service
	138ms cloud9.service

# Outline

- Being an Admin
  - Monitoring boot up
  - cgroup
  - Stopping, starting, etc.
  - Boot time
- Running your own server

# Autostarting a server

- For an example, let's use the server in

```
bone$ cd exercises/realtime
```

```
bone$ ./boneServer.js
```

```
Listening on 9090
```

```
info - socket.io started
```

- How do you write your own service script?

# Find a working script

```
bone$ systemctl | grep bone
```

```
bonescript-autorun.service  loaded active running    Bonescript autorun
bonescript.service          loaded active running    Bonescript server
bonescript.socket           loaded active running    bonescript.socket
```

- I see a couple of bonescript servers that look promising.

```
bone$ systemctl status bonescript
```

```
bonescript.service - Bonescript server
```

```
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/bonescript.service; static)
```

```
Active: active (running) since Sun 2000-01-09 15:07:55 EST; 13 years 9 months ago
```

```
Main PID: 357 (node)
```

```
CGroup: name=systemd:/system/bonescript.service
```

```
    -357 /usr/bin/node server.js
```

```
Jan 09 15:07:55 yoder-black-bone systemd[1]: Starting Bonescript server...
```

```
Jan 09 15:08:04 yoder-black-bone bonescript[357]: [35B blob data]
```

```
Jan 09 15:08:05 yoder-black-bone bonescript[357]: - - - [Sun, 09 Jan 2000 20:...
```

# Copy

```
bone$ cp /lib/systemd/system/bonescript.service boneServer.service
```

```
bone$ cat boneServer.service
```

```
[Unit]
```

```
Description=Bonescript server
```

```
[Service]
```

```
WorkingDirectory=/usr/lib/node_modules/bonescript
```

```
ExecStart=/usr/bin/node server.js
```

```
SyslogIdentifier=bonescript
```

```
[Install]
```

```
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

# Environment Variables

- Node.js also needs

```
bone$ echo $NODE_PATH
```

```
/usr/lib/node_modules
```

- You get to figure out how to set it

# Install

```
bone$ cp boneServer.service /lib/systemd/system
```

- Start the server

```
bone$ systemctl start boneServer
```

- Point your browser to 192.168.7.2:9090 and see if it works.
- To make it work after rebooting

```
bone$ systemctl enable boneServer
```

```
ln -s '/lib/systemd/system/boneServer.service'  
'/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/boneServer.service'
```

- Reboot and see if it worked