

Machine Learning, Winter 2022  
Mini Project 1  
Due date is **November 15, 2022 at 11:59 PM**  
Submitted in groups of maximum 2

Using Polynomial Regression allows our model to go from the equation in the form (shown here as if we only had one  $x$  feature):

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \epsilon$$

and create more features from the original  $x$  feature for some  $d$  degree of polynomial.

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_1^2 + \dots + \beta_d x_1^d + \epsilon$$

Obviously we need to be careful about choosing the correct value of  $d$ , the degree of the model.

When having multiple  $X$  features, not just a single one as in the formula above, the PolynomialFeatures model also takes interaction terms into account for example, if an input sample is two dimensional and of the form  $[a, b]$ , the degree-2 polynomial features are  $[1, a, b, a^2, ab, b^2]$ .

For this assignment, using the Advertising dataset, you are asked to produce a polynomial regression model that best suits the given dataset by trying different higher order models (maximum  $x^{10}$ ). Upon choosing the optimal model, compare its performance measure outputs to those of simple linear regression and ridge regression with cross validation.

A few things to take into consideration as you are working:

- Use the train-test-split method in such a way that each model is given the same portion of the data for training and testing each time
- Produce an error-complexity plot for all the models and base your choice of polynomial regression optimal model on its output, clarifying the reasoning in the comments
- Upon determining the optimal model, you need to save it into a file and call it "optimal\_polyreg\_model"
- The final comparison for the simple linear regression, ridge regression with cross validation and polynomial regression should be done using the evaluation metrics discussed in tutorial 3 as well as the predicted sales for the campaign with the following expenditure: 149k on TV, 22k on Radio, and 12k on Newspaper Ads

Deliverables:

- Your code is to be submitted to ics504ml@gmail.com as a zip file containing your notebook (include the names and IDs of the team members in the body of the email with subject "Mini Project 1").

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PLAGIARISM IS NOT TOLERATED AND COPIED WORK WILL BE AWARDED 0 POINTS FOR BOTH TEAMS INVOLVED! **There will be an individual evaluation for each team**