```
/// </summary>
    /// <param name="userName">User's login name</param>
    /// <param name="password">User's login password</param>
    /// <returns>1 if valid, 0 if invalid</returns>
   public String ValidateUser(String userName, String password)
        userName = CleanSQL(userName);
       password = CleanSQL(password);
        // The stored procedure we're executing
        System.Data.SqlClient.SqlCommand sqlCmd = new System.Data.SqlClient.SqlCommand( **
"spValidateUser", sqlConn);
        sqlCmd.CommandType = System.Data.CommandType.StoredProcedure;
        // Add our parameters to the stored procedure
        sqlCmd.Parameters.Add("@userName", SqlDbType.VarChar).Value = userName;
        sqlCmd.Parameters.Add("@password", SqlDbType.VarChar).Value = password;
        // The return value for the stored procedure
        System.Data.SqlClient.SqlParameter pRetValue = sqlCmd.Parameters.Add("@Ret",
SqlDbType.Int);
       pRetValue.Direction = ParameterDirection.ReturnValue;
        // Execute the stored procedure
        sqlCmd.ExecuteScalar();
       return sqlCmd.Parameters["@Ret"].Value.ToString();
    }
    /// <summary>
    /// Creates a new session ID for the user
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="userName">The user for which the session is being opened</param>
    /// <returns>The new session ID</returns>
   public long NewSessionID(String userName)
    {
        long sessionID;
        userName = CleanSQL(userName);
        ClearExpiredSessions(); // clear all expired sessions
        // The stored procedure we're executing
        System.Data.SqlClient.SqlCommand sqlCmd = new System.Data.SqlClient.SqlCommand(
"spNewSessionID", sqlConn);
        sqlCmd.CommandType = System.Data.CommandType.StoredProcedure;
        // Add our parameters to the stored procedure
        sqlCmd.Parameters.Add("@userName", SqlDbType.VarChar).Value = userName;
        // The return value for the stored procedure
        System.Data.SqlClient.SqlParameter pRetValue = sqlCmd.Parameters.Add("@Ret",
SqlDbType.Int);
       pRetValue.Direction = ParameterDirection.ReturnValue;
        // Execute the stored procedure
        sqlCmd.ExecuteScalar();
        // Convert to long
        long.TryParse(sqlCmd.Parameters["@Ret"].Value.ToString(), out sessionID);
        return sessionID;
    }
    /// <summary>
    /// Checks whether the session ID is valid
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="sessionID">The user's session ID</param>
    /// <returns>TRUE if valid, FALSE if invalid</returns>
    public bool ValidateSessionID(long sessionID)
```