$\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (i^2 + 1)^2 = \frac{1}{10} n (13 - 10 n + 10 n^2 - 5 n^3 + 2 n^4) \sim = \frac{n^5}{5}$

 $g\left(\frac{n^5}{5}\right) = \Theta\left(g\left(2^n\right)\right)$