

a) $\pi_{\text{class, country}} (\sigma_{\text{bore} \geq 16}(\text{Classes}))$

	class	country
1	Iowa	USA
2	North Carolina	USA
3	Yamato	Japan

b) $\pi_{\text{name}} (\sigma_{\text{launched} < 1921}(\text{Ships}))$

	name
1	Haruna
2	Hiei
3	Kirishima
4	Kongo
5	Ramillies
6	Renown
7	Repulse
8	Resolution
9	Revenge
10	Royal Oak
11	Royal Sovereign
12	Tennessee

c) $\pi_{\text{ship}} (\sigma_{\text{battle} = \text{Denmark Strait AND result} = \text{sunk}}(\text{Outcomes}))$

	ship
1	Bismark
2	Hood

d) $R1 = \sigma_{\text{launched} > 1921}(\text{Ships})$
 $R2 = \sigma_{\text{displacement} > 35000}(\text{Classes})$
 $R3 = R1 \bowtie R2$
 $\pi_{\text{name}}(R3)$

	name
1	Iowa
2	Missouri
3	Musashi
4	New Jersey

e)

	ship	displacement	numGuns
1	Kirishima	32000	8
2	South Dakota	NULL	NULL
3	Washington	37000	9

f) $\pi_{\text{name}}(\text{Ships}) \cup \pi_{\text{ship}}(\text{outcomes})$
 (total of 33 rows show up)

g) $R1 = \pi_{\text{class}}(\text{Classes})$
 $\rho_{\text{Ships2}}(\text{Ships})$
 $R2 = \pi_{\text{class}}(\text{Ships} \bowtie_{\text{ships.class} = \text{ships2.class AND ships.name} \neq \text{ships2.name}}(\text{Ships2}))$

h) $R1 = \pi_{\text{class}}(\sigma_{\text{type} = \text{"bb"}}(\text{Classes}))$
 $R2 = \pi_{\text{class}}(\sigma_{\text{type} = \text{"bc"}}(\text{Classes}))$
 $(R1 \cap R2)$

	country
1	Gt. Britain
2	Japan

i) $R1 = \sigma_{\text{ship, result, date}} (\text{Battles} \bowtie_{(\text{battle} = \text{name})} \text{Outcomes})$

$R2 = \rho_{R2(\text{ship2, result2, date2})} (R1)$

$R3 = R1 \bowtie_{(\text{ship} = \text{ship2 AND result} = \text{damaged AND date} < \text{date2})} R2$

$R4 = \sigma_{\text{ship}} (R3)$