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## Experiment 4

### Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define INFINITY 9999
#define MAX 10
void dijkstra(int G[MAX][MAX], int n, int startnode);
void main(){
    int G[MAX][MAX], i, j, n, u;

    printf("\nEnter the no. of vertices:: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("\nEnter the adjacency matrix::\n");
    for(i=0;i < n;i++)
        for(j=0;j < n;j++)
            scanf("%d", &G[i][j]);
    printf("\nEnter the starting node:: ");
    scanf("%d", &u);
    dijkstra(G,n,u);
}
void dijkstra(int G[MAX][MAX], int n, int startnode)
{
    int cost[MAX][MAX], distance[MAX], pred[MAX];
    int visited[MAX], count, mindistance, nextnode, i,j;
    for(i=0;i < n;i++)
        for(j=0;j < n;j++)
            if(G[i][j]==0)
                cost[i][j]=INFINITY;
            else
                cost[i][j]=G[i][j];

    for(i=0;i< n;i++){
        distance[i]=cost[startnode][i];
        pred[i]=startnode;
        visited[i]=0;}
    distance[startnode]=0;
    visited[startnode]=1;
    count=1;
    while(count < n-1){
        mindistance=INFINITY;
        for(i=0;i < n;i++)
            if(distance[i] < mindistance&&!visited[i]){
                mindistance=distance[i];
                nextnode=i;}
        visited[nextnode]=1;
        for(i=0;i < n;i++)
            if(!visited[i])
                if(mindistance+cost[nextnode][i] < distance[i]) {
                    distance[i]=mindistance+cost[nextnode][i];
                    pred[i]=nextnode; }

        count++;}
    for(i=0;i < n;i++)
```

```

if(i!=startnode){
    printf("\nDistance of %d = %d", i, distance[i]);
    printf("\nPath = %d", i);
    j=i;
    do{
        j=pred[j];
        printf(" <-%d", j); }
    while(j!=startnode); } }

```

### Output:

Enter the no. of vertices:: 4

Enter the adjacency matrix::

0 1 1 1

1 0 1 0

1 1 0 1

1 0 1 0

Enter the starting node:: 1

Distance of 0 = 1

Path = 0 <-1

Distance of 2 = 1

Path = 2 <-1

Distance of 3 = 2

Path = 3 <-0 <-1