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Chapter 1 : Problem understanding, Identification of Entity and Relationships,

Construction of DB using ER Model for the project

The Problem: In this case, the problem involves developing a database system called "Cloud Wings Database Air Management System" for managing air travel operations. The system should facilitate booking flights (mountain, international, domestic), tour packages, and private jet services. It should also include features for customer feedback, social media integration, and secure payment processing.

Identification of Entities and Relationships:

a. Entities:

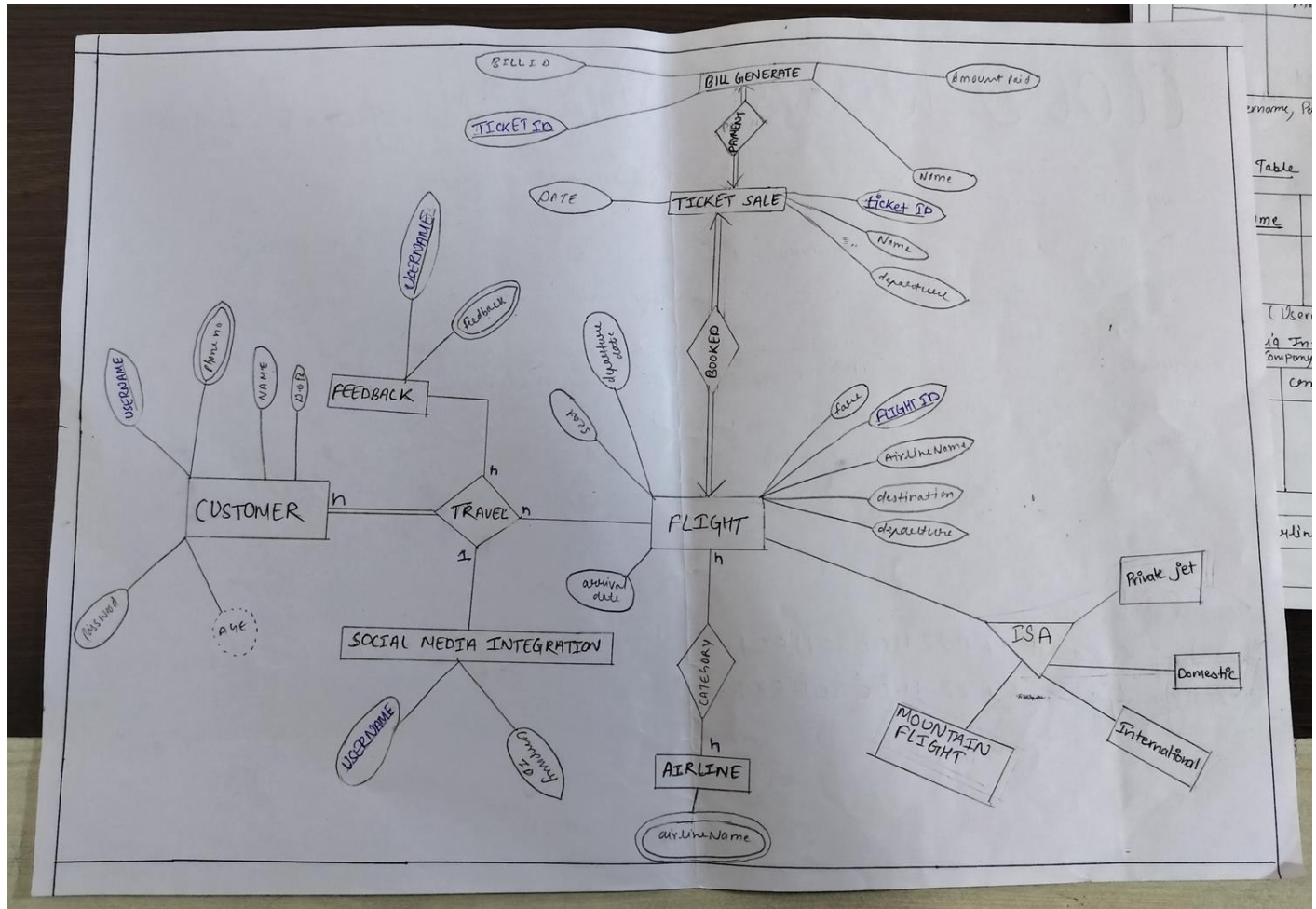
- i. Airlines
- ii. Flights
- iii. Customers
- iv. Tickets
- v. Bills Payment
- vi. Social Media Platform

b. Relationships:

- i. Airlines operate Flights
- ii. Customers book Tickets
- iii. Customers make Bills Payment
- iv. Flights have Tickets

- v. Understanding Customers provide Feedback
- vi. Social Media Platform integrates with the system

Er diagram :



Chapter 2: Design of Relational Schemas, Creation of Database Tables for the project.

We have created a database named “Cloud_wings” for the project and it is likely stores data related to our airline operation, the table contain inside the databases are :

```
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_cloud_wings |
+-----+
| admin                  |
| bill                   |
| bill_summary           |
| customer                |
| customer_bill_summary  |
| customer_feedback      |
| feedback               |
| flight                  |
| flight_airline_combo   |
| flight_archive         |
| flight_info            |
| phonenumber             |
| socialmedia            |
| ticket_sale            |
+-----+
14 rows in set (0.05 sec)
```

1.ADMIN:

```
mysql> desc admin;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
A_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
username	varchar(50)	NO	UNI	NULL	
password	varchar(50)	NO		NULL	
role	varchar(20)	NO		NULL	

4 rows in set (0.05 sec)

2.CUSTOMER:

```
mysql> desc customer;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
user_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
username	varchar(200)	NO	UNI	NULL	
password	varchar(200)	NO		NULL	
name	varchar(200)	NO		NULL	
Date_of_Birth	date	NO		NULL	
address	varchar(200)	NO		NULL	

6 rows in set (0.07 sec)

3.FEEDBACK:

```
mysql> desc feedback;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
description	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
username	varchar(100)	NO	MUL	NULL	
feedbackno	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment

3 rows in set (0.05 sec)

4.FLIGHT:

```
mysql> desc flight;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
flight_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
airlines	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
departure	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
destination	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
departure_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
arrival_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
price	float	NO		NULL	
capacity	int	NO		NULL	
flight_type	varchar(200)	NO		NULL	

9 rows in set (0.00 sec)

5.FLIGHT_AIRLINE_COMBO:

```
mysql> desc flight_airline_combo;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
flight_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
airlines	varchar(100)	NO	MUL	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

6.PHONE_NUMBER:

```
mysql> desc phonenumber;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
user_id	int	NO	MUL	NULL	
phone_number	varchar(200)	NO		NULL	

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

7.SOCIAL MEDIA:

```
mysql> desc socialmedia;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
socialmedia_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
username	varchar(20)	NO	MUL	NULL	
airlines	varchar(20)	NO	MUL	NULL	

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql>
```

8.BILL:

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
bill_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
customer_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
customer_name	varchar(200)	YES		NULL	
flight_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
flight_date	datetime	YES		NULL	
departure_airline	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
departure_location	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
arrival_location	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
amount_paid	decimal(10,2)	YES		NULL	
bill_date	datetime	YES		NULL	

```
10 rows in set (2.81 sec)
```

9.TICKET_SALE:

```
mysql> desc ticket_sale;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
ticket_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
customer_user_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
customer_name	varchar(200)	YES		NULL	
departure_airline	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
departure_location	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
departure_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
flight_type	varchar(200)	YES		NULL	
amount_paid	float	YES		NULL	

```
8 rows in set (0.16 sec)
```

Chapter 3: Complex queries based on the concepts of constraints, sets, joins, views, Triggers and Cursors.

TRIGGERS:

BILL SUMMARY :

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER update_bill_summary AFTER INSERT ON bill
-> FOR EACH ROW
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE summary_exists INT;
->
-> SELECT COUNT(*) INTO summary_exists FROM bill_summary;
->
-> IF summary_exists = 0 THEN
-> INSERT INTO bill_summary (total_sales) VALUES
(NEW.amount_paid);
-> ELSE
-> UPDATE bill_summary
-> SET total_sales = total_sales + NEW.amount_paid;
-> END IF;
-> END;
-> //
```

```
mysql> select * from bill;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| bill_id | customer_id | customer_name | flight_id | flight_date | departure_airline | departure_location | arrival_location | amount_paid | bill_date |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 54 | 104 | NULL | 201 | 2024-04-01 00:00:00 | Cloud Wings | New York | Los Angeles | 300.00 | 2024-03-31 00:00:00 |
| 55 | 105 | NULL | 203 | 2024-04-10 00:00:00 | Emirates | Dubai | London | 500.00 | 2024-03-31 00:00:00 |
| 56 | 104 | NULL | 202 | 2024-04-01 00:00:00 | Cloud Wings | New York | Los Angeles | 300.00 | 2024-03-31 00:00:00 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from bill_summary;
+-----+-----+
| summary_id | total_sales |
+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1100.00 |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```


2.FLIGHT_SYSTEM:

```
mysql>
```

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER archive_flight_update
```

-> AFTER UPDATE ON flight

-> FOR EACH ROW

-> BEGIN

-> IF OLD.flight_id IS NOT NULL THEN

```
-> INSERT INTO flight_archive (flight_id, airlines, departure, destination,
departure_time, arrival_time, price, capacity, flight_type)
```

```
-> VALUES (OLD.flight_id, OLD.airlines, OLD.departure, OLD.destination,
```

```
OLD.departure_time, OLD.arrival_time, OLD.price, OLD.capacity, OLD.flight_type);
```

```
-> END IF;
```

```
-> END;
```

$\rightarrow //$

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.18 sec)

mysql>

```
mysql> DELIMITER ;
```

```
mysql>
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE flight_archive (
```

```
-> archive id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO INCREMENT,
```

```
-> flight_id INT NOT NULL,
```

-> airlines VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

-> departure VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

```
-> destination VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
```

-> departure time DATETIME NOT NULL.

```
-> arrival time DATETIME NOT NULL.
```

-> price DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,

-> capacity INT NOT NULL.

```
-> flight type VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL,
```

```
-> archived at DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP, -- Captures
```

timestamp when archived

```
-> FOREIGN KEY (flight_id) REFERENCES flight(flight_id) -- References
```

original flight id

$$\rightarrow) ;$$

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM FLIGHT;
```

flight_id	airlines	departure	destination	departure_time	arrival_time	price	capacity	flight_type
201	Cloud Wings	New York	Los Angeles	2024-04-01 08:00:00	2024-04-01 11:00:00	300	200	Domestic
202	Cloud Wings	New York	Los Angeles	2024-04-01 08:00:00	2024-04-01 11:00:00	300	200	Domestic
203	ktm	Dubai	London	2024-04-10 14:00:00	2024-04-11 18:00:00	500	150	International

3 rows in set (0.40 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM FLIGHT_ARCHIVE;
```

archive_id	flight_id	airlines	departure	destination	departure_time	arrival_time	price	capacity	flight_type	archived_at
4	203	Emirates	Dubai	London	2024-04-10 14:00:00	2024-04-11 18:00:00	500.00	150	International	2024-03-31 04:24:33

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql>
```

CURSORS:

1. PHONE_NUMBER:

```
mysql> call FindCustomersWithoutPhone();
+-----+
| Message |
+-----+
| Customer John Doe has no phone number provided. |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

+-----+
| Message |
+-----+
| Customer Jane Smith has no phone number provided. |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

2. TOTAL_SALES_OF_EACH_CUSTOME

```
mysql> CALL CalculateCustomerTotalSales();
+-----+-----+-----+
| customer_id | customer_name | total_sales |
+-----+-----+-----+
|          104 | John Doe      |      300.00 |
|          105 | Jane Smith    |         NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (1.00 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.04 sec)
```

VIEWS AND JOINS:

1.FLIGHT_INFO:

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW flight_info AS
-> SELECT f.flight_id, f.airlines, f.departure, f.destination,
->        f.departure_time, f.arrival_time, f.price, f.capacity, f.flight_type
-> FROM flight f
-> JOIN flight_airline_combo fac ON f.flight_id = fac.flight_id
-> LEFT JOIN flight_archive fa ON f.flight_id = fa.flight_id;
```

```
mysql> desc flight_info;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
flight_id	int	NO		0	
airlines	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
departure	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
destination	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
departure_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
arrival_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
price	float	NO		NULL	
capacity	int	NO		NULL	
flight_type	varchar(200)	NO		NULL	

9 rows in set (0.00 sec)

2.CUSTOMER_FEEDBACK:

```
mysql> CREATE VIEW customer_feedback AS
-> SELECT f.feedbackno, f.description, c.username AS customer_username
-> FROM feedback f
-> JOIN customer c ON f.username = c.username;
```

```
mysql> desc customer_feedback;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
feedbackno	int	NO		0	
description	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
customer_username	varchar(200)	NO		NULL	

3 rows in set (0.13 sec)

3.CUSTOMER_BILL_SUMMARY:

mysql> CREATE VIEW customer_bill_summary AS

-> SELECT b.customer_id, c.name AS customer_name, b.bill_id, b.flight_id,

-> b.flight_date, b.amount_paid

-> FROM bill b

-> JOIN customer c ON b.customer_id = c.user_id;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.16 sec)

```
mysql> desc customer_bill_summary;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
customer_id	int	YES		NULL	
customer_name	varchar(200)	NO		NULL	
bill_id	int	NO		0	
flight_id	int	YES		NULL	
flight_date	datetime	YES		NULL	
amount_paid	decimal(10,2)	YES		NULL	

6 rows in set (0.27 sec)

CHAPTER 4: Analyzing the pitfalls, identifying the dependencies, and applying normalizations

1.NORMALIZATION OF FLIGHT TABLE :

In the flight table, we normalized the data by introducing a separate table for flight types (flight_type). This normalization was necessary to address the redundancy present in the flight_type column of the flight table.

Creating the table Flight_type

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE flight_type (  
->     flight_type_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
->     type_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.34 sec)  
  
mysql> ALTER TABLE flight  
-> ADD COLUMN flight_type_id INT,  
-> ADD CONSTRAINT fk_flight_type  
->     FOREIGN KEY (flight_type_id)  
->     REFERENCES flight_type(flight_type_id);  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.14 sec)  
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> desc flight;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
flight_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
airlines	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
departure	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
destination	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
departure_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
arrival_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
price	float	NO		NULL	
capacity	int	NO		NULL	
flight_type_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
9 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc flight_type;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
flight_type_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
type_name	varchar(50)	NO		NULL	

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

In normalizing the flight table, we opted to create a separate flight_type table to address redundancy and enhance data integrity. Storing flight types directly within the flight table could lead to duplicated information if the same flight types are repeated across multiple flight records. By centralizing flight type information in its own table, we ensure that each type is stored only once, minimizing redundancy and conserving storage space. Additionally, the flight_type table allows us to enforce data integrity by using foreign key constraints to link flight records to their corresponding types. This ensures that only valid flight types can be associated with flights, preventing inconsistencies and maintaining data accuracy. Furthermore, separating flight types into their own table simplifies maintenance and updates, as changes to the list of types can be made centrally without affecting individual flight records.

2. Drop the customer_name in bill and ticket_sale table :

To normalize the Bill table and remove the dependency on customer_name, we need to remove the customer_name column

After the Dropping customer_name from bill

```
mysql> desc bill;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
bill_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
customer_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
flight_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
flight_date	datetime	YES		NULL	
departure_airline	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
departure_location	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
arrival_location	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
amount_paid	float	YES		NULL	
bill_date	datetime	YES		NULL	

9 rows in set (0.68 sec)

3. Drop Customer_name from ticket_sale

To normalize the Bill table and remove the dependency on customer_name, we need to remove the customer_name column

After dropping customer_name from ticket_sale

```
mysql> desc ticket_sale;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
ticket_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
customer_user_id	int	YES		NULL	
departure_airline	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
departure_location	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
departure_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
flight_type	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
amount_paid	float	YES		NULL	

7 rows in set (0.14 sec)

4. Updating the Trigger table :

The trigger "archive_flight_update" and table "flight_archive" ensure data integrity by preserving old flight data before updates. They establish a dependency between archived records and their original flights via foreign key constraints, ensuring relational integrity. This proactive approach safeguards against data loss or corruption and maintains a reliable historical record of flight changes.

```
mysql> desc flight_archive;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
archive_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
flight_id	int	NO	MUL	NULL	
airlines	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
departure	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
destination	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
departure_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
arrival_time	datetime	YES		NULL	
price	float	NO		NULL	
capacity	int	NO		NULL	
flight_type_id	int	YES		NULL	
archived_at	timestamp	YES		CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	DEFAULT_GENERATED

11 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> -- Set delimiter to define the trigger
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql>
mysql> -- Create trigger to archive flight updates
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER archive_flight_update
  -> AFTER UPDATE ON flight
  -> FOR EACH ROW
  -> BEGIN
  -> -- Check if old flight_id is not null
  -> IF OLD.flight_id IS NOT NULL THEN
  -> -- Insert old flight data into flight_archive table
  -> INSERT INTO flight_archive (flight_id, airlines, departure, destination,
departure_time, arrival_time, price, capacity, flight_type_id)
  -> VALUES (OLD.flight_id, OLD.airlines, OLD.departure, OLD.destination,
OLD.departure_time, OLD.arrival_time, OLD.price, OLD.capacity,
OLD.flight_type_id);
  -> END IF;
  -> END;
  -> //
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.18 sec)

CHAPTER 5:

Implementing concurrency control and recovery mechanisms is crucial for ensuring the consistency, durability, and reliability of a database system, especially in multi-user environments.

Here's an overview of how these mechanisms can be implemented

1. **Concurrency Control**:

- **Lock-Based Concurrency Control**: Implement locking mechanisms to control access to data and prevent concurrent transactions from interfering with each other. Use locks such as shared locks and exclusive locks to control read and write operations on data items.
- **Two-Phase Locking (2PL)**: Implement a 2PL protocol to ensure serializability of transactions. Acquire locks on data items before performing any operation and release them only after the transaction completes.
- **Timestamp-Based Concurrency Control**: Assign timestamps to transactions and data items to determine their order of execution. Use techniques such as Timestamp Ordering Protocol (TO) or Thomas Write Rule to ensure serializability.
- **Multiversion Concurrency Control (MVCC)**: Maintain multiple versions of data items to allow concurrent read and write operations without blocking. Use techniques like snapshot isolation or optimistic concurrency control to manage concurrent access.

2. **Recovery Mechanisms**:

- **Write-Ahead Logging (WAL)**: Implement a WAL mechanism to ensure durability by writing transaction changes to a log before modifying the database. During recovery, replay the log to restore the database to a consistent state.
- **Checkpointing**: Periodically create checkpoints to record the state of the database. During recovery, use checkpoints to reduce the amount of log records that need to be replayed.
- **Transaction Rollback and Commit**: Maintain transaction logs to track the changes made by transactions. During recovery, roll back incomplete transactions and redo committed transactions to restore the database to a consistent state.
- **Shadow Paging**: Implement shadow paging as a recovery mechanism where a shadow copy of the database is maintained. During recovery, switch to the shadow copy to restore the database to a consistent state.

3. **Implementation Considerations**:

- **Isolation Levels**: Implement different isolation levels such as Read Uncommitted, Read Committed, Repeatable Read, and Serializable to control the visibility of changes made by concurrent transactions.
- **Deadlock Detection and Resolution**: Implement mechanisms to detect and resolve deadlocks that may occur due to conflicting lock acquisitions by concurrent transactions.
- **Transaction Management**: Implement transaction management functionality to begin, commit, or rollback transactions and ensure atomicity, consistency,

isolation, and durability (ACID properties).

4. ****Testing and Optimization****:

- Test the concurrency control and recovery mechanisms thoroughly using various scenarios and workload patterns to ensure correctness and performance.
- Optimize the implementation for efficiency, scalability, and fault tolerance to handle a large number of concurrent transactions and ensure quick recovery in case of failures.

By implementing robust concurrency control and recovery mechanisms, the database system can maintain data consistency, integrity, and availability even in the presence of concurrent transactions and system failures.

Chapter 6: Code for the project

```
import javax.swing.*;

import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;

import java.awt.*;

import java.awt.event.*;

import java.sql.*;

import java.util.Vector;


public class Main extends JFrame {

    private Connection connection;

    private JTable flightTable;

    private DefaultTableModel flightTableModel;

    private JButton bookButton, postButton, searchButton, registerButton;

    private JTextField destinationField, departureField, dateField, usernameField, passwordField,
nameField, dobField, addressField;

    private JTextArea chatTextArea;

    private JScrollPane chatScrollPane;

    private JPanel mainPanel, loginPanel;

    private boolean loggedIn = false;

    private int loggedInUserId;

    private String loggedInUsername;


    public Main() {

        setTitle("Airline Booking App");

        setSize(800, 600);

        setDefaultCloseOperation(EXIT_ON_CLOSE);


        // Login Panel
```

```

loginPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(7, 2));

loginPanel.setBackground(new Color(173, 216, 230)); // Light Blue background

loginPanel.add(new JLabel("Username:"));

usernameField = new JTextField();

loginPanel.add(usernameField);

loginPanel.add(new JLabel("Password:"));

passwordField = new JPasswordField();

loginPanel.add(passwordField);

loginPanel.add(new JLabel("Name:"));

nameField = new JTextField();

loginPanel.add(nameField);

loginPanel.add(new JLabel("Date of Birth (YYYY-MM-DD):"));

dobField = new JTextField();

loginPanel.add(dobField);

loginPanel.add(new JLabel("Address:"));

addressField = new JTextField();

loginPanel.add(addressField);

JButton loginButton = new JButton("Login");

loginPanel.add(loginButton);

registerButton = new JButton("Register");

loginPanel.add(registerButton);


add(loginPanel);

setVisible(true);


// Connect to the database

try {

    connection = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/cloud_airline", "root",

"ADISHMA");

```

```
} catch (SQLException e) {  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}
```

```
// Action Listeners for login panel buttons
```

```
loginButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
```

```
        String username = usernameField.getText();
```

```
        String password = passwordField.getText();
```

```
        if (validateLogin(username, password)) {
```

```
            loggedIn = true;
```

```
            loggedInUserId = getUserId(username);
```

```
            loggedInUsername = username;
```

```
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(Main.this, "Login successful!");
```

```
            remove(loginPanel);
```

```
            initializeMainPanel();
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(Main.this, "Invalid username or password. Please try  
again.");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
});
```

```
registerButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
```

```
        String username = usernameField.getText();
```

```
        String password = passwordField.getText();
```

```

String name = nameField.getText();

String dob = dobField.getText();

String address = addressField.getText();

if (!username.isEmpty() && !password.isEmpty() && !name.isEmpty() && !dob.isEmpty() &&
!address.isEmpty()) {

    if (registerUser(username, password, name, dob, address)) {

        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(Main.this, "Registration successful! Please login.");

    } else {

        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(Main.this, "Registration failed! Please try again.");

    }

} else {

    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(Main.this, "Please enter all fields.");

}

}

});

}

```

```

private boolean validateLogin(String username, String password) {

    try {

        String query = "SELECT * FROM customer WHERE username = ? AND password = ?";

        PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);

        statement.setString(1, username);

        statement.setString(2, password);

        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();

        return resultSet.next(); // Return true if a row is found

    } catch (SQLException e) {

        e.printStackTrace();

        return false;

    }

}

```

```
}
```

```
private int getUserId(String username) {  
    try {  
        String query = "SELECT user_id FROM customer WHERE username = ?";  
        PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);  
        statement.setString(1, username);  
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();  
        if (resultSet.next()) {  
            return resultSet.getInt("user_id");  
        } else {  
            return -1;  
        }  
    } catch (SQLException e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();  
        return -1;  
    }  
}
```

```
private boolean registerUser(String username, String password, String name, String dob, String  
address) {  
    try {  
        String query = "INSERT INTO customer (username, password, name, Date_of_Birth, address)  
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";  
        PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);  
        statement.setString(1, username);  
        statement.setString(2, password);  
        statement.setString(3, name);  
        statement.setString(4, dob);
```



```

        statement.setString(5, address);

        int rowsInserted = statement.executeUpdate();

        return rowsInserted > 0;
    } catch (SQLException e) {

        e.printStackTrace();

        return false;
    }
}

```

```

private void initializeMainPanel() {

    // Main Panel

    mainPanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());

    mainPanel.setBackground(Color.WHITE); // White background


    // Flight Table

    flightTableModel = new DefaultTableModel();

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Flight ID");

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Airlines");

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Departure");

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Destination");

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Departure Time");

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Arrival Time");

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Price");

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Capacity");

    flightTableModel.addColumn("Flight Type"); // New column for flight type

    flightTable = new JTable(flightTableModel);

    JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(flightTable);


    // Search Panel

```

```
JPanel searchPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout());

searchPanel.setBackground(new Color(240, 240, 240)); // Light Gray background

destinationField = new JTextField(10);

departureField = new JTextField(10);

dateField = new JTextField(10);

searchButton = new JButton("Search Flights");

searchPanel.add(new JLabel("Destination:"));

searchPanel.add(destinationField);

searchPanel.add(new JLabel("Departure:"));

searchPanel.add(departureField);

searchPanel.add(new JLabel("Date (YYYY-MM-DD):"));

searchPanel.add(dateField);

searchPanel.add(searchButton);
```

// Chat Panel

```
JPanel chatPanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());

chatPanel.setBackground(new Color(255, 250, 205)); // LemonChiffon background

chatTextArea = new JTextArea(10, 50);

chatScrollPane = new JScrollPane(chatTextArea);

chatPanel.add(new JLabel("Chat Box"), BorderLayout.NORTH);

chatPanel.add(chatScrollPane, BorderLayout.CENTER);
```

// Buttons Panel

```
JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout());

buttonPanel.setBackground(new Color(240, 248, 255)); // AliceBlue background

bookButton = new JButton("Book Flight");

postButton = new JButton("Post Message");

buttonPanel.add(bookButton);

buttonPanel.add(postButton);
```

```
// Add components to main panel  
mainPanel.add(searchPanel, BorderLayout.NORTH);  
mainPanel.add(scrollPane, BorderLayout.CENTER);  
mainPanel.add(buttonPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);  
mainPanel.add(chatPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
```

```
add(mainPanel);  
setVisible(true);
```

```
// Action Listeners
```

```
searchButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
        String destination = destinationField.getText();  
        String departure = departureField.getText();  
        String date = dateField.getText();  
        searchFlights(destination, departure, date);  
    }  
});
```

```
bookButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
        // Handle flight booking  
        int selectedRow = flightTable.getSelectedRow();  
        if (selectedRow != -1) {  
            int flightId = (int) flightTableModel.getValueAt(selectedRow, 0);  
            double price = (double) flightTableModel.getValueAt(selectedRow, 6);
```

```

        String departure = (String) flightTableModel.getValueAt(selectedRow, 2);

        String destination = (String) flightTableModel.getValueAt(selectedRow, 3);

        double amountPaid = price; // You can calculate based on additional features

        generateBill(flightId, departure, destination, amountPaid);

    } else {

        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(Main.this, "Please select a flight to book.");

    }

}

});

postButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {

    @Override

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {

        // Handle posting message to chat

        String message = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(Main.this, "Enter your message:");

        if (message != null && !message.isEmpty()) {

            postMessage(message);

        }

    }

});

// Add a MouseListener to the flightTable

flightTable.addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter() {

    @Override

    public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e) {

        if (e.getClickCount() == 1) { // Check if it's a single click

            JTable target = (JTable) e.getSource();

            int row = target.getSelectedRow();

            int column = target.getSelectedColumn();

```

```

        if (row != -1 && column != -1) {

            // Perform actions for generating bill and selling ticket

            int flightId = (int) flightTableModel.getValueAt(row, 0);

            double price = (double) flightTableModel.getValueAt(row, 6);

            String departure = (String) flightTableModel.getValueAt(row, 2);

            String destination = (String) flightTableModel.getValueAt(row, 3);

            double amountPaid = price; // You can calculate based on additional features

            generateBill(flightId, departure, destination, amountPaid);

        }

    }

});
}

```

```

private void loadFlights(ResultSet resultSet) throws SQLException {

    flightTableModel.setRowCount(0); // Clear current table data

    while (resultSet.next()) {

        Vector<Object> row = new Vector<>();

        row.add(resultSet.getInt("flight_id"));

        row.add(resultSet.getString("airlines"));

        row.add(resultSet.getString("departure"));

        row.add(resultSet.getString("destination"));

        row.add(resultSet.getTimestamp("departure_time"));

        row.add(resultSet.getTimestamp("arrival_time"));

        row.add(resultSet.getDouble("price"));

        row.add(resultSet.getInt("capacity"));

        row.add(getFlightType(resultSet.getInt("flight_type_id"))); // Add flight type

        flightTableModel.addRow(row);

    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
private String getFlightType(int flightTypeId) {  
    try {  
        String query = "SELECT type_name FROM flight_type WHERE flight_type_id = ?";  
        PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);  
        statement.setInt(1, flightTypeId);  
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();  
        if (resultSet.next()) {  
            return resultSet.getString("type_name");  
        } else {  
            return "Unknown";  
        }  
    } catch (SQLException e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();  
        return "Unknown";  
    }  
}
```

```
private void searchFlights(String destination, String departure, String date) {  
    try {  
        String query = "SELECT * FROM flight WHERE destination = ? AND departure = ? AND  
DATE(departure_time) = ?";  
        PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);  
        statement.setString(1, destination);  
        statement.setString(2, departure);  
        statement.setString(3, date);  
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery();
```

```

// Check if there are any flights found
if (!resultSet.isBeforeFirst()) {
    // No flights found
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "No flights found for the given criteria.");
} else {
    // Flights found, load them into the table
    loadFlights(resultSet);
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "An error occurred while searching for flights.");
}
}

```

```

private void generateBill(int flightId, String departure, String destination, double amountPaid) {
    try {
        // Insert bill details into the 'bill' table

        String insertBillQuery = "INSERT INTO bill (customer_id, flight_id, flight_date, departure_airline,
departure_location, arrival_location, amount_paid, bill_date) VALUES (?, ?, NOW(), ?, ?, ?, ?, NOW())";

        PreparedStatement billStatement = connection.prepareStatement(insertBillQuery,
Statement.RETURN_GENERATED_KEYS);

        billStatement.setInt(1, loggedInUserId);

        billStatement.setInt(2, flightId);

        billStatement.setString(3, "Airlines"); // You can set the airline name here

        billStatement.setString(4, departure);

        billStatement.setString(5, destination);

        billStatement.setDouble(6, amountPaid);

        int rowsInserted = billStatement.executeUpdate();
    }
}

```

```

// Get the generated bill ID

int billId = -1;

ResultSet generatedKeys = billStatement.getGeneratedKeys();

if (generatedKeys.next()) {

    billId = generatedKeys.getInt(1);

}


// If the bill insertion is successful

if (rowsInserted > 0 && billId != -1) {

    // Insert ticket sale details into the 'ticket_sale' table

    String insertTicketQuery = "INSERT INTO ticket_sale (customer_user_id, departure_airline,
departure_location, departure_time, flight_type, amount_paid) VALUES (?, ?, ?, NOW(), ?, ?)";

    PreparedStatement ticketStatement = connection.prepareStatement(insertTicketQuery);

    ticketStatement.setInt(1, loggedInUserId);

    ticketStatement.setString(2, "Airlines"); // You can set the airline name here

    ticketStatement.setString(3, departure);

    ticketStatement.setString(4, "Domestic"); // You can set the flight type here

    ticketStatement.setDouble(5, amountPaid);

    int ticketRowsInserted = ticketStatement.executeUpdate();

    // If ticket sale insertion is successful

    if (ticketRowsInserted > 0) {

        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Flight booked!\nBill ID: " + billId +

            "\nFrom: " + departure + "\nTo: " + destination + "\nAmount Paid: $" + amountPaid);

    } else {

        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Failed to book the flight. Please try again.");

    }

} else {

    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Failed to generate the bill. Please try again.");
}

```



```

    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();

    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "An error occurred while generating the bill.");
}
}

```

```

private void postMessage(String message) {
    // Implement posting message to chat logic here

    // You can append the message to the chatTextArea and store it in the database
    // Also append the username before the message
    chatTextArea.append(loggedInUsername + ": " + message + "\n");
    storeFeedback(loggedInUserId, message); // Store the feedback in the database
}

```

```

private void storeFeedback(int userId, String message) {
    try {
        String query = "INSERT INTO feedback (user_id, message, username) VALUES (?, ?, ?)";
        PreparedStatement statement = connection.prepareStatement(query);
        statement.setInt(1, userId);
        statement.setString(2, message);
        statement.setString(3, loggedInUsername); // Add the username
        int rowsInserted = statement.executeUpdate();
        if (rowsInserted > 0) {
            System.out.println("Feedback stored successfully.");
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
```

```
        @Override
```

```
        public void run() {
```

```
            new Main();
```

```
        }
```

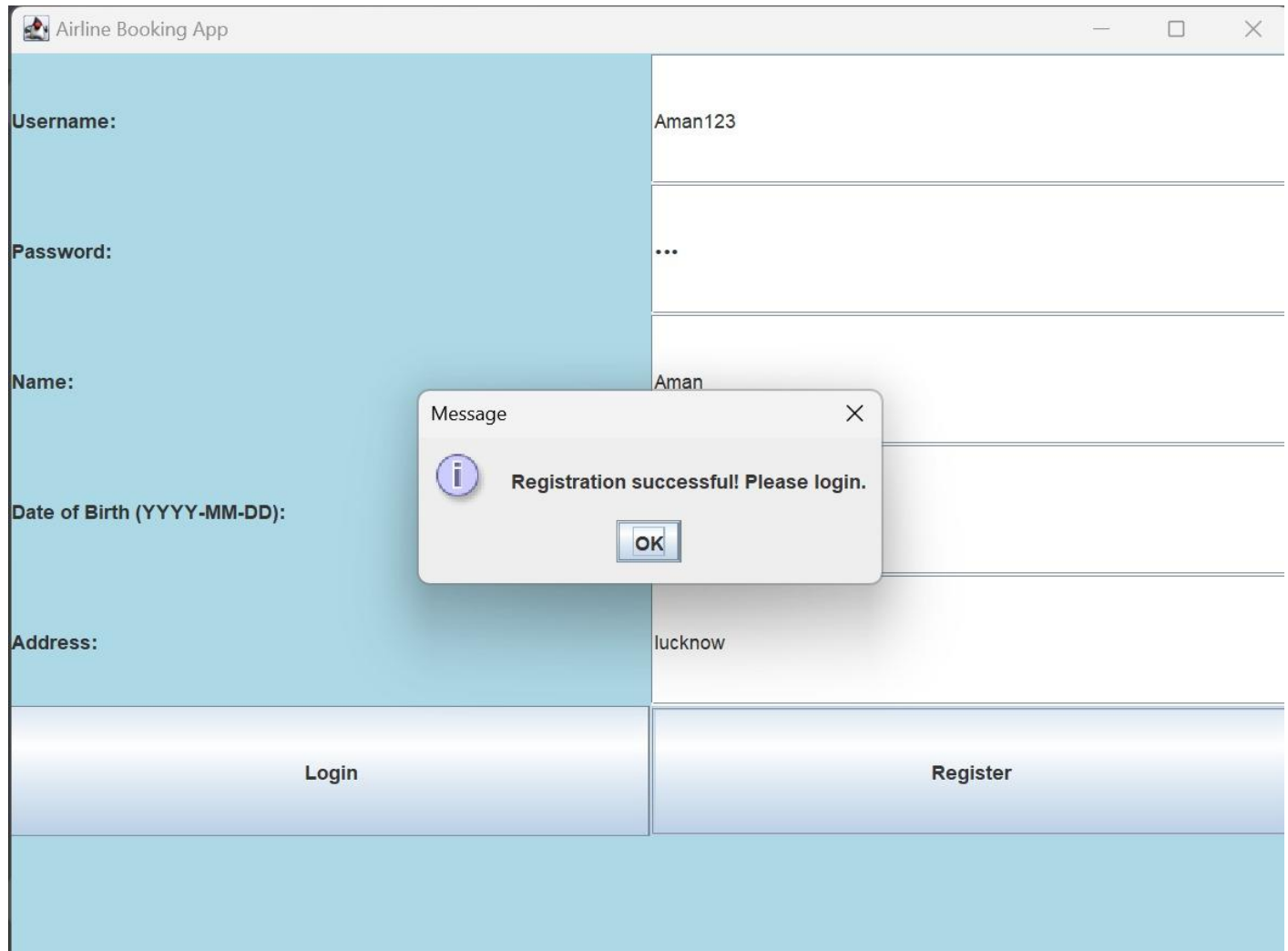
```
    });
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Chapter 7: Screenshot of the project Output

First step of registration:



The screenshot displays the 'Airline Booking App' window. The registration form is partially filled with the following details:

Field	Value
Username:	Aman123
Password:	...
Name:	Aman
Date of Birth (YYYY-MM-DD):	
Address:	lucknow

A modal message box is overlaid on the form, indicating a successful registration:

Message

Registration successful! Please login.

OK

At the bottom of the form, there are two buttons: **Login** and **Register**.

Login step:

Airline Booking App

Username:

Aman123

Password:

...

Name:

Aman

Date of Birth (YYYY-MM-DD):

Address:

lucknow

Login

Register

Message

i

Login successful!

OK

Ticket booking :

Airline Booking App

Destination:

Departure:

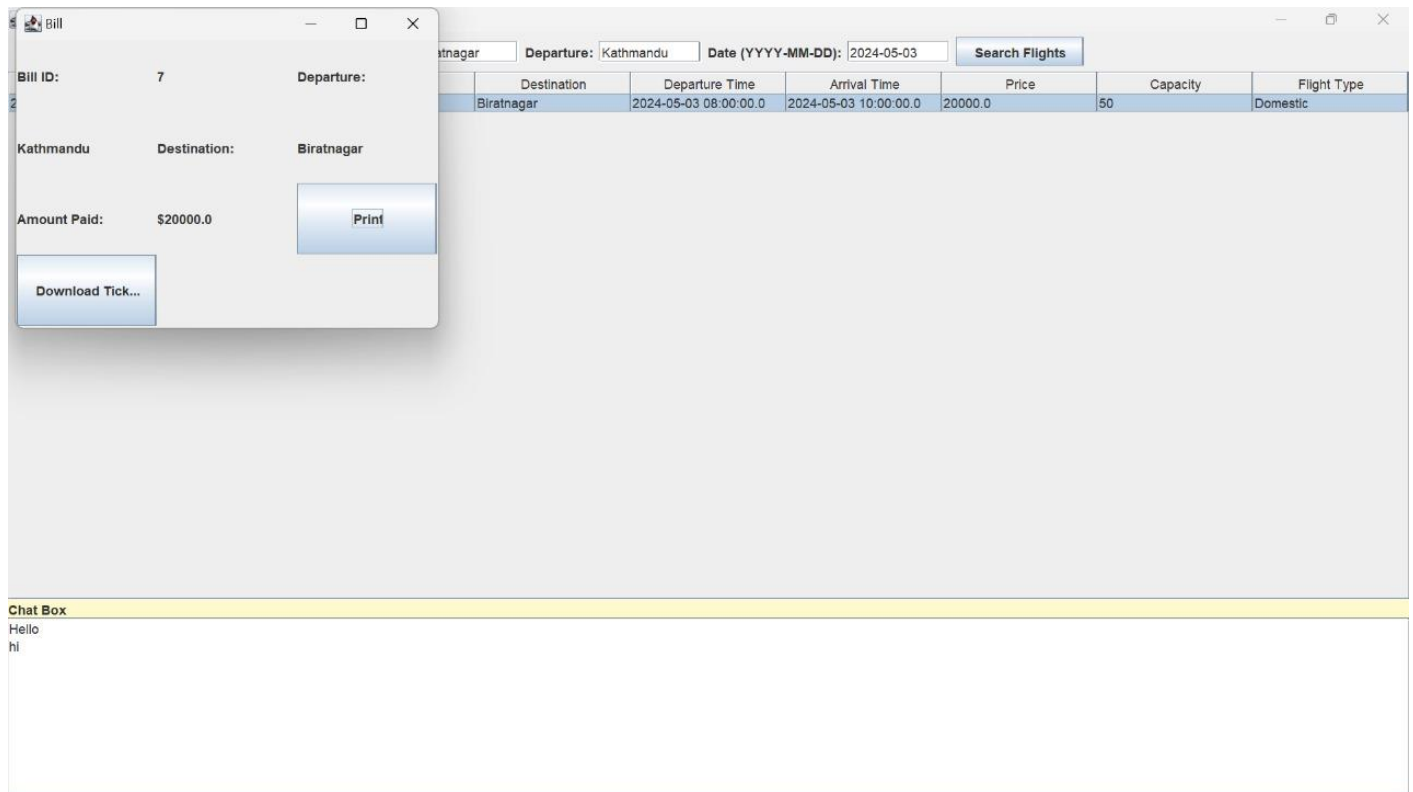
Date (YYYY-MM-DD):

Search Flights

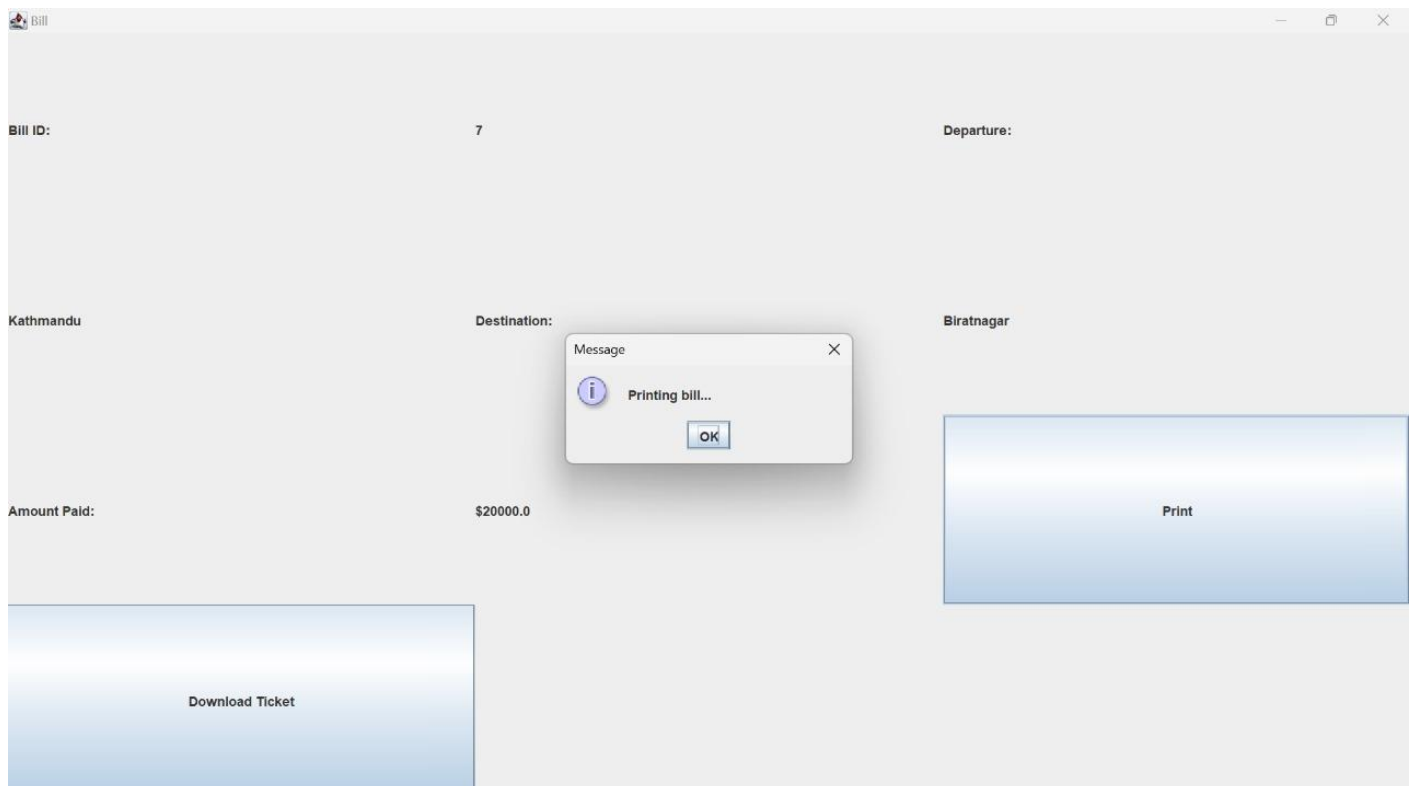
Flight ID	Airlines	Departure	Destination	Departure Time	Arrival Time	Price	Capacity	Flight Type
-----------	----------	-----------	-------------	----------------	--------------	-------	----------	-------------

Chat Box

Ticket confirmation:



Printing bill :



Ticket downloading step:

The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Bill". It contains the following fields and buttons:

- Bill ID:** 7
- Departure:** (empty)
- Destination:** Kathmandu
- Destination:** Biratnagar
- Amount Paid:** \$20000.0
- Buttons:** "Download Ticket" (bottom left) and "Print" (bottom right).

A modal message box is displayed in the center with the text: "Ticket downloaded successfully." and an "OK" button.

User information in the database :

```
mysql> select * from customer;
```

user_id	username	password	name	Date_of_Birth	address
1	adc	abc	Aditya	2004-12-04	abc
2	asity	dfg	acy	2007-11-07	fg
3	yash	1234	yashraj	2024-12-23	chennai
4	abcd	abcd	prakash	2003-12-04	chennai
5	Aman123	gay	Aman	2003-12-03	lucknow

```
5 rows in set (0.07 sec)
```

Ticket booking information in database :

```
mysql> select *from flight;
```

flight_id	airlines	departure	destination	departure_time	arrival_time	price	capacity	flight_type_id
2	BUDDHA	Kathmandu	Biratnagar	2024-05-03 08:00:00	2024-05-03 10:00:00	20000	50	1

```
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> |
```

Bill information in database:

```
mysql> select * from bill;
```

bill_id	customer_id	flight_id	flight_date	departure_airline	departure_location	arrival_location	amount_paid	bill_date
1	1	2	2024-05-03 07:39:41	Airlines	Kathmandu	Biratnagar	20000	2024-05-03 07:39:41
2	1	2	2024-05-03 07:39:56	Airlines	Kathmandu	Biratnagar	20000	2024-05-03 07:39:56
3	1	2	2024-05-03 07:40:25	Airlines	Kathmandu	Biratnagar	20000	2024-05-03 07:40:25
4	1	2	2024-05-03 08:31:14	Airlines	Kathmandu	Biratnagar	20000	2024-05-03 08:31:14
5	1	2	2024-05-03 08:54:44	Airlines	Kathmandu	Biratnagar	20000	2024-05-03 08:54:44
6	3	2	2024-05-03 08:58:52	Airlines	Kathmandu	Biratnagar	20000	2024-05-03 08:58:52
7	5	2	2024-05-03 09:16:18	Airlines	Kathmandu	Biratnagar	20000	2024-05-03 09:16:18

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Ticket conformation information in database:

```
mysql> select * from ticket_sale;
```

ticket_id	customer_user_id	departure_airline	departure_location	departure_time	flight_type	amount_paid
1	1	Airlines	Kathmandu	2024-05-03 07:39:42	Domestic	20000
2	1	Airlines	Kathmandu	2024-05-03 07:39:57	Domestic	20000
3	1	Airlines	Kathmandu	2024-05-03 07:40:25	Domestic	20000
4	1	Airlines	Kathmandu	2024-05-03 08:31:14	Domestic	20000
5	1	Airlines	Kathmandu	2024-05-03 08:54:44	Domestic	20000
6	3	Airlines	Kathmandu	2024-05-03 08:58:52	Domestic	20000
7	5	Airlines	Kathmandu	2024-05-03 09:16:18	Domestic	20000

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Name :Aditya Gupta

CERTIFICATE OF EXCELLENCE

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SCALER
Topics

ADITYA GUPTA

In recognition of the completion of the tutorial: **DBMS Course - Master the Fundamentals and Advanced Concepts**

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03 May 2024



Anshuman Singh

Co-founder **SCALER** 

