

SQL AND PL/SQL:

UNIT - I :

CODD'S Rules, Oracle Database Objects, Sub Languages of SQL, Data types, Operators.

DDL Statement: Creating Tables, Deriving Table from existing table, Altering, Dropping Tables. Integrity Constraints, Specifying Names for the Constraints, Viewing Integrity Constraints, Adding and Dropping Constraints. DML Statements: SELECT statement, Insert, Update, Delete, Working with Sequences and Synonyms. Built-in functions: Arithmetic, Date, Character, Conversion, Single row, Aggregate, Decode.

Joins, Set Operators and Sub queries. DCL and TCL Statements: Grant, Revoke, Commit, Rollback and Savepoints.

UNIT - II :

VIEWS: Creating Views, Dropping Views, Inserting, Updating and Deleting Data using Views, Types of Views. PL/SQL Programming: PL/SQL Data Types, Identifiers, Operators and Expressions, Iterative Statements, Conditional Statements, emphasis on Problems

UNIT - III :

Exception Handling : Predefined Exceptions, User defined Exceptions. Cursors: Declaring Cursors, Opening and Retrieving Records, Closing cursors. Attributes of Explicit and Implicit Cursors, Parameter Passing in Cursors. Procedures : Create and Drop Procedure, Creating Procedures with Parameters, Calling Procedures, Granting the EXECUTE Permission Problems on Exception Handling, Cursors and Procedures.

UNIT - IV :

Function: Creating and Dropping Function, Purity Levels in Functions, Executing Functions. Triggers: Create Triggers, Type of Triggers, Creating BEFORE and AFTER Triggers, INSTEAD-OF Triggers, Trigger Predicates, Inserting, Updating and Deleting Triggers, Enabling , Disabling and Dropping Triggers. Problems on Functions and Triggers