# **Answer Sheet**

#### Question 1: An Assortment of Images [50 pts.]

a. Write your answers to part (a) in the following blanks, which are worth one point each:

8. \_\_\_\_\_

15. \_\_\_\_\_

22.

2.

9. 10. \_\_\_\_\_

16. \_\_\_\_\_

23. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

17. \_\_\_\_\_

24. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

11. \_\_\_\_\_

18. \_\_\_\_\_

25. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

12. \_\_\_\_\_

19. \_\_\_\_\_

13. \_\_\_\_\_

20. \_\_\_\_\_

14. \_\_\_\_\_

21. \_\_\_\_\_

b.

c.

o.

d.

e.

f.

g.

h.

i.

j.

k.

p.

q.

r.

s.

t.

u.

v.

w.

х.

1.

y.

m. n.

 $\mathbf{z}.$ 

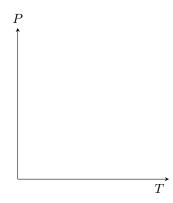
#### Question 2: Seasons on Mars [25 pts.]

a.

b.

c.

d. Draw your phase diagram on the axes below, where P represents pressure and T represents temperature.



e.

f. Draw your plot on the axes below, where P represents the global atmospheric pressure of Mars and t represents time.



## Question 3: Subsurface Oceans [25 pts.]

a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

f.

g.

## Question 4: Amino Acids and Proteins in Space [25 pts.]

a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

f.

g.

h.

i.

j.

## Question 5: Equilibrium Temperature [25 pts.]

a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

f.

g.

h.

i.

Question 6: More Equilibrium Temperature [20 pts.]	
Situation 1: What if the planet is tidally locked?	
a.	
b.	
c.	
Situation 2: What if the planet has a substantial atmosphere?	
d.	
e.	
f.	

## Question 7: Transits and Transmission Spectroscopy [25 pts.]

a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

f.

g.

h.

i.

#### Question 8: Mission Design [35 pts.]

This is intentionally written as an extremely open-ended question. We care primarily about your thought process, creativity, and knowledge as opposed to getting the "right" answer. Feel free to draw pictures, explain why you didn't pick something, voice reservations about something you did pick, etc. Remember to emphasize the underlined sections (mission architecture and instruments) in your response.

emp	shasize the underlined sections (mission architecture and instruments) in your response.
a.	Mission architecture:
b.	Power:
c.	Communication:
d.	<u>Instruments:</u>
e.	Other: