

ASSIGNMENT-1A

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Question 1-

(a) #include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int n;

cout<<"Enter the order of the matrix : ";

cin>>n;

int arr[n];

cout<<"Enter the elements : "<<endl;

for(int i=0; i<n; i++){

cin>>arr[i];

}

cout<<"Diagonal Matrix : "<<endl;

int k=0;

for(int i=0; i<n; i++){

for(int j=0; j<n; j++){

if(i==j){

cout<<arr[k++]<<"\t";

}

else{

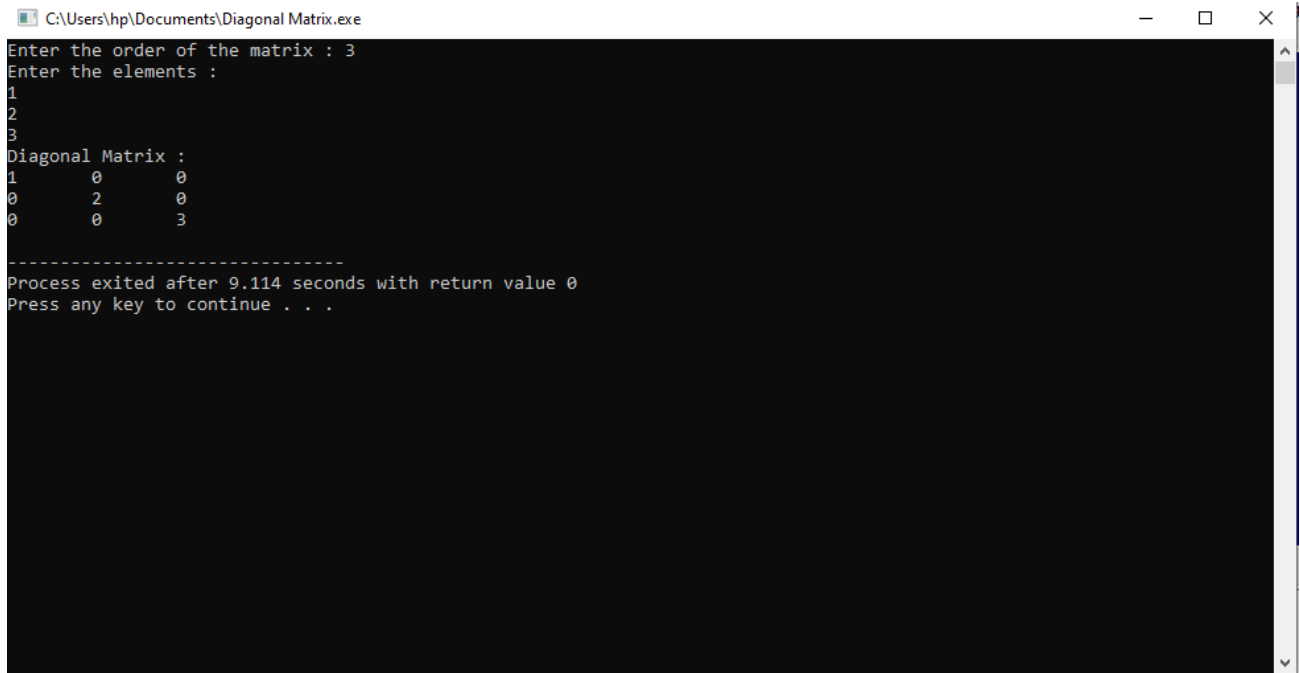
cout<<0<<"\t";

}

}

cout<<endl;

```
}  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```



```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Diagonal Matrix.exe  
Enter the order of the matrix : 3  
Enter the elements :  
1  
2  
3  
Diagonal Matrix :  
1      0      0  
0      2      0  
0      0      3  
  
-----  
Process exited after 9.114 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

(b) #include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int n;

cout<<"Enter the order of the matrix : ";

cin>>n;

int size=n+2*(n-1);

int arr[size];

cout<<"Enter the elements : "<<endl;

for(int i=0; i<size; i++){

cin>>arr[i];

}

cout<<"Tri-diagonal Matrix : "<<endl;

int k=0;

for(int i=0; i<n; i++){

for(int j=0; j<n; j++){

if(i-j== -1 || i-j==0 || i-j==1){

cout<<arr[k++]<<"\t";

}

else{

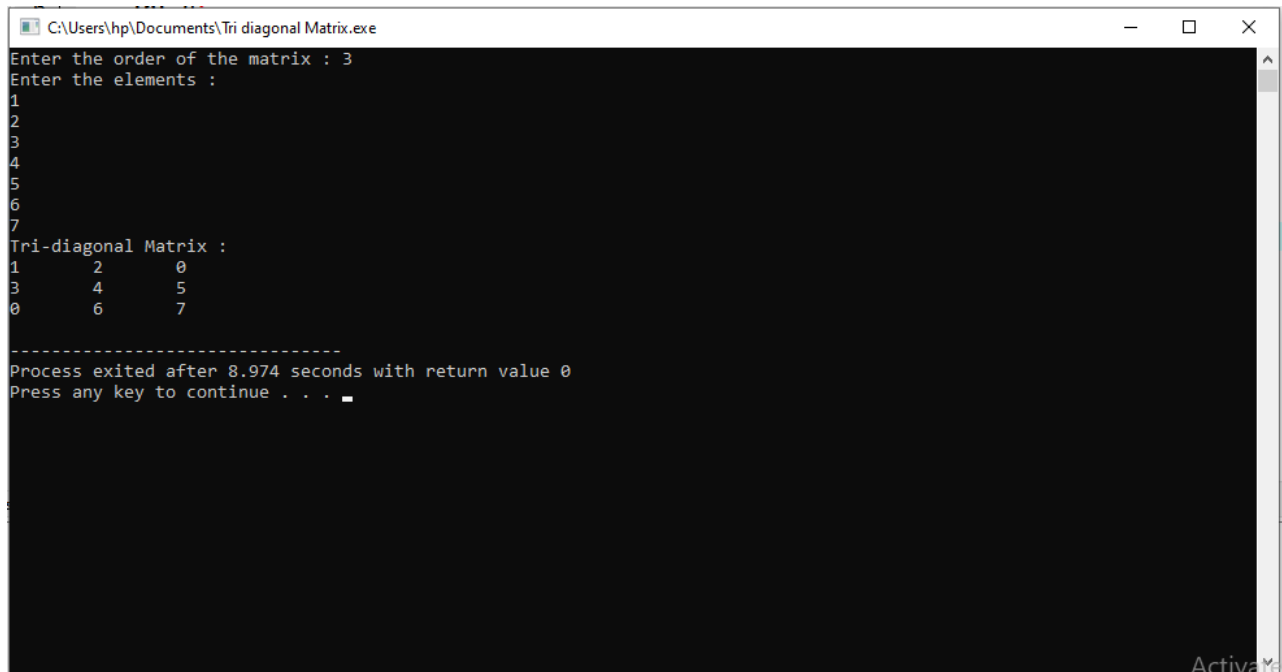
cout<<0<<"\t";

}

}

cout<<endl;

```
}  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```



```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Tri diagonal Matrix.exe  
Enter the order of the matrix : 3  
Enter the elements :  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
Tri-diagonal Matrix :  
1      2      0  
3      4      5  
0      6      7  
  
-----  
Process exited after 8.974 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```

(c) #include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n;

    cout<<"Enter the order of the matrix : ";

    cin>>n;

    int size=n*(n+1)/2;

    int arr[size];

    cout<<"Enter the elements : "<<endl;

    for(int i=0; i<size; i++){
        cin>>arr[i];
    }

    cout<<"Lower Triangular Matrix : "<<endl;

    int k=0;

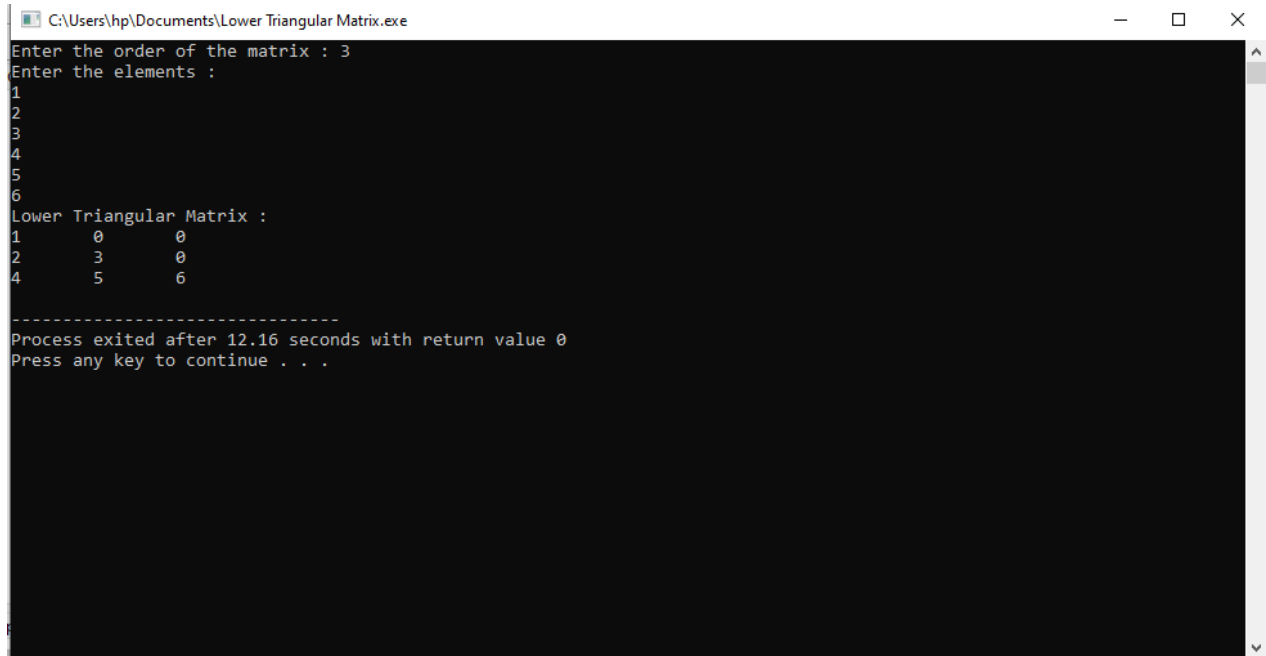
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<n; j++){
            if(i>=j){
                cout<<arr[k++]<<"\t";

            }
            else{
                cout<<0<<"\t";
            }
        }
    }

    cout<<endl;

```

```
}  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```



```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Lower Triangular Matrix.exe  
Enter the order of the matrix : 3  
Enter the elements :  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
Lower Triangular Matrix :  
1      0      0  
2      3      0  
4      5      6  
  
-----  
Process exited after 12.16 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

(d) #include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int n;

cout<<"Enter the order of the matrix : ";

cin>>n;

int size=n*(n+1)/2;

int arr[size];

cout<<"Enter the elements : "<<endl;

for(int i=0; i<size; i++){

cin>>arr[i];

}

cout<<"Upper Triangular Matrix : "<<endl;

int k=0;

for(int i=0; i<n; i++){

for(int j=0; j<n; j++){

if(i<=j){

cout<<arr[k++]<<"\t";

}

else{

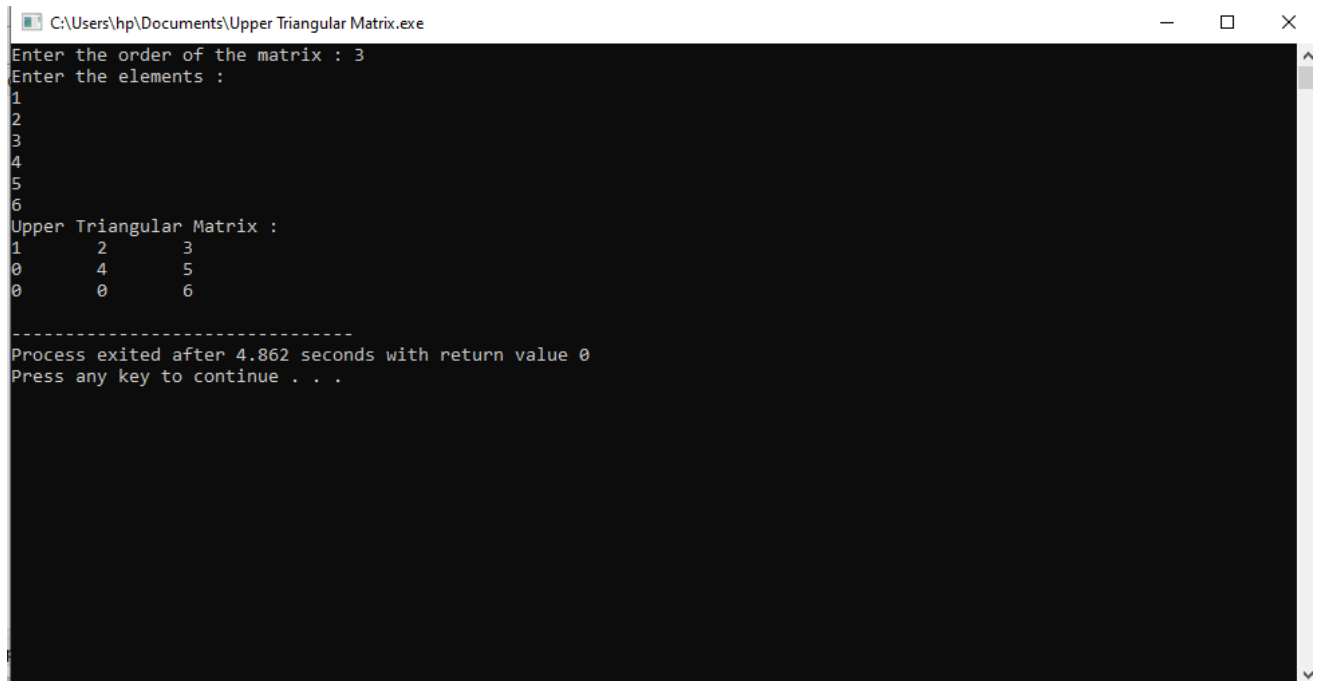
cout<<0<<"\t";

}

}

cout<<endl;


```
}  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```



```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Upper Triangular Matrix.exe  
Enter the order of the matrix : 3  
Enter the elements :  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
Upper Triangular Matrix :  
1      2      3  
0      4      5  
0      0      6  
  
-----  
Process exited after 4.862 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

(e) #include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int n,size,k=0,l=1;

cout<<"Enter the order of matrix : ";

cin>>n;

size=n*(n+1)/2;

int arr[size];

cout<<"Enter the elements : "<<endl;

for (int i=0; i<size; i++)

{

cin>>arr[i];

}

cout<<"Symmetric Matrix : "<<endl;

for (int i=0; i<n; i++)

{

int diff=n-1,count=i;

k=i;

for (int j=0; j<n; j++)

{

cout<<arr[k]<<"\t";

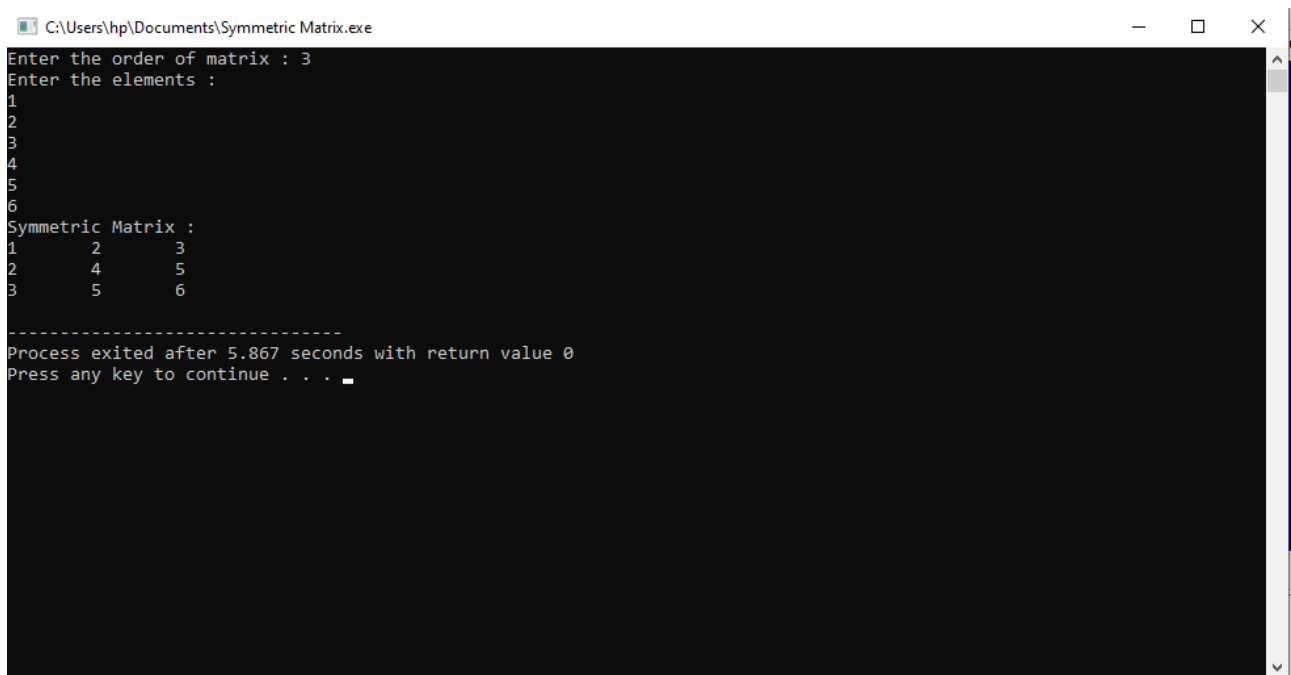
if(count>0)

{

k=k+diff;

diff--;

```
        count--;  
    }  
    else  
        k++;  
}  
cout<<endl;  
}  
}
```



```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Symmetric Matrix.exe  
Enter the order of matrix : 3  
Enter the elements :  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
Symmetric Matrix :  
1 2 3  
2 4 5  
3 5 6  
-----  
Process exited after 5.867 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Question 2-

(a) #include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

int n,i,a,j,r=1,c=0;

cout<<"Enter number of non zero elements: ";

cin>>n;

cout<<"Enter number of rows or columns: ";

cin>>a;

int triplet[n+1][3];

triplet[0][0]=a;

triplet[0][1]=a;

triplet[0][2]=n;

for(i=1;i<n+1;i++)

{

for(j=0;j<3;j++)

{

cin>>triplet[i][j];

}

}

int matrix[a][a];

for(i=0;i<a;i++)

{

for(j=0;j<a;j++)

{

```

if(i==triplet[r][c] && j==triplet[r][c+1])
{
    matrix[i][j]=triplet[r][c+2];
    r++;
}
else
{
    matrix[i][j]=0;
}
}
}

cout<<"Original matrix is: "<<endl;
for(i=0;i<a;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<a;j++)
    {
        cout<<matrix[i][j];
        cout<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

// triplet in column major

int swap;
for(i=1;i<n+1;i++)
{
    swap=triplet[i][0];

```

```
triplet[i][0]=triplet[i][1];
triplet[i][1]=swap;
}
// Sorting the given triplets
for(i=1;i<n+1;i++)
{
for(j=i+1;j<n+1;j++)
{
if(triplet[i][0]>triplet[j][0])
{
swap=triplet[i][0];
triplet[i][0]=triplet[j][0];
triplet[j][0]=swap;
swap=triplet[i][1];
triplet[i][1]=triplet[j][1];
triplet[j][1]=swap;
swap=triplet[i][2];
triplet[i][2]=triplet[j][2];
triplet[j][2]=swap;
}
}
}
for(i=1;i<n+1;i++)
{
for(j=i+1;j<n+1;j++)
{
```

```

if(triplet[i][1]>triplet[j][1] && triplet[i][0]==triplet[j][0])
{
    swap=triplet[i][1];
    triplet[i][1]=triplet[j][1];
    triplet[j][1]=swap;
    swap=triplet[i][2];
    triplet[i][2]=triplet[j][2];
    triplet[j][2]=swap;
}
}
}

cout<<"Transposed matrix is:"<<endl;

r=1;
c=0;

int transposed[a][a];

for(i=0;i<a;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<a;j++)
    {
        if(i==triplet[r][c] && j==triplet[r][c+1])
        {
            transposed[i][j]=triplet[r][c+2];
            r++;
        }
        else
        {

```

```

        transposed[i][j]=0;

    }

}

}

for(i=0;i<a;i++)

{

    for(j=0;j<a;j++)

    {

        cout<<transposed[i][j];

        cout<<" ";

    }

    cout<<endl;

}

return 0;

}

```

```

C:\Users\hp\Documents\Tranpose of a Sparse Matrix.exe
Enter number of non zero elements: 5
Enter number of rows or columns: 3
0
0
4
0
2
6
1
2
5
2
1
7
2
2
9
Original matrix is:
4 0 6
0 0 5
0 7 9
Transposed matrix is:
4 0 0
0 0 7
6 5 9
-----
Process exited after 18.94 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```



```

(b) #include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n,a,b,i,j,r=1,c=0,k;

    cout<<"Enter number of non zero elements in first matrix: ";

    cin>>a;

    cout<<"Enter number of non zero elements in second matrix: ";

    cin>>b;

    cout<<"Enter number of rows or columns: ";

    cin>>n;

    int firstt[a+1][3],secondt[b+1][3],firstm[n][n],secondm[n][n];

    firstt[0][0]=n;

    firstt[0][1]=n;

    firstt[0][2]=a;

    secondt[0][0]=n;

    secondt[0][1]=n;

    secondt[0][2]=b;

    cout<<"Enter triplet for first matrix:"<<endl;

    for(i=1;i<a+1;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<3;j++)
        {
            cin>>firstt[i][j];
        }
    }
}

```

```

cout<<"Enter triplet for second matrix:"<<endl;
for(i=1;i<b+1;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<3;j++)
{
cin>>secondt[i][j];
}
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
if(i==firstt[r][c] && j==firstt[r][c+1])
{
firstm[i][j]=firstt[r][c+2];
r++;
}
else
{
firstm[i][j]=0;
}
}
}
r=1,c=0;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{

```

```

for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
if(i==secondt[r][c] && j==secondt[r][c+1])
{
secondm[i][j]=secondt[r][c+2];
r++;
}
else
{
secondm[i][j]=0;
}
}
}

cout<<"First matrix is:"<<endl;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
cout<<firstm[i][j];
cout<<" ";
}
cout<<endl;
}

cout<<"Second matrix is:"<<endl;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{

```

```

for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
cout<<secondm[i][j];
cout<<" ";
}
cout<<endl;
}
int counter=0;
r=0;
c=1;
int add[20][3];
add[0][0]=n;
add[0][1]=n;
i=j=k=1;
while(i<=a && j<=b)
{
if(firstt[i][0]<secondt[j][0])
{
add[k][0]=firstt[i][0];
add[k][1]=firstt[i][1];
add[k][2]=firstt[i][2];
i++;
k++;
counter++;
}
else if(secondt[j][0]<firstt[i][0])

```

```
{  
    add[k][0]=secondt[j][0];  
    add[k][1]=secondt[j][1];  
    add[k][2]=secondt[j][2];  
    j++;  
    k++;  
    counter++;  
}  
else if(firstt[i][1]<secondt[j][1])  
{  
    add[k][0]=firstt[i][0];  
    add[k][1]=firstt[i][1];  
    add[k][2]=firstt[i][2];  
    i++;  
    k++;  
    counter++;  
}  
else if(firstt[i][1]>secondt[j][1])  
{  
    add[k][0]=secondt[j][0];  
    add[k][1]=secondt[j][1];  
    add[k][2]=secondt[j][2];  
    j++;  
    k++;  
    counter++;  
}
```

```
else
{
add[k][0]=firstt[i][0];
add[k][1]=firstt[i][1];
add[k][2]=firstt[i][2]+secondt[j][2];
i++;
j++;
k++;
counter++;
}
}
while(i<=a)
{
add[k][0]=firstt[i][0];
add[k][1]=firstt[i][1];
add[k][2]=firstt[i][2];
i++;
k++;
counter++;
}
while(j<=b)
{
add[k][0]=secondt[j][0];
add[k][1]=secondt[j][1];
add[k][2]=secondt[j][2];
j++;
```

```

k++;
counter++;
}
add[0][2]=counter;
cout<<"Addition of two matrices in triplet form is: "<<endl;
for(i=0;i<=counter;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<3;j++)
{
cout<<add[i][j];
cout<<" ";
}
cout<<endl;
}
int addm[n][n];
r=1;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
if(i==add[r][0] && j==add[r][1])
{
addm[i][j]=add[r][2];
r++;
}
else

```

```

    {
        addm[i][j]=0;
    }
}

cout<<"Addition of two matrices in matrix form is:"<<endl;

for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        cout<<addm[i][j]<<" ";
    }

    cout<<endl;
}

return 0;
}

```

```

C:\Users\hp\Documents\Addition of Sparse Matrix.exe
Enter number of non zero elements in first matrix: 3
Enter number of non zero elements in second matrix: 4
Enter number of rows or columns: 3
Enter triplet for first matrix:
0 1 3
0 2 5
1 2 3
Enter triplet for second matrix:
0 2 4
1 1 6
1 2 7
2 1 5
First matrix is:
0 3 5
0 0 3
0 0 0
Second matrix is:
0 0 4
0 6 7
0 5 0
Addition of two matrices in triplet form is:
3 3 5
0 1 3
0 2 9
1 1 6
1 2 10
2 1 5
Addition of two matrices in matrix form is:
0 3 9
0 6 10
0 5 0
-----
Process exited after 44.47 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```



```

(c) #include<iostream>

#include<string>

using namespace std;

int main() {

    int r1,c1,n1;

    int r2,c2,n2;

    cout<<"Enter the dimensions of matrix 1: ";

    cin>>r1>>c1;

    cout<<"Enter the dimensions of matrix 2: ";

    cin>>r2>>c2;

    if(c1 != r2){

        cout<<"Can't multiply, Invalid dimensions\n";

        exit(0);

    }

    cout<<"\nMatrix 1:\n";

    cout<<"Enter the number of non-zero elements in the matrix: ";

    cin>>n1;

    int matrixA[n1][3];

    for(int i=0 ; i<n1 ; i++){

        cout<<"Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element"<<i+1<<endl;

        cin>>matrixA[i][0];

        cin>>matrixA[i][1];

        cin>>matrixA[i][2];

    }

    cout<<"\nMatrix 2:\n";

    cout<<"Enter the number of non-zero elements in the matrix: ";

```

```

cin>>n2;

int matrixB[n2][3];

for(int i=0 ; i<n2 ; i++){

cout<<"Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element"<<i+1<<endl;

cin>>matrixB[i][0];

cin>>matrixB[i][1];

cin>>matrixB[i][2];

}

cout<<endl;

cout<<"Matrix 1 :\n";

for(int i=0 ; i<n1 ; i++){

cout<<matrixA[i][0]<<" "<<matrixA[i][1]<<" "<<matrixA[i][2]<<endl;

}

cout<<"Matrix 2 :\n";

for(int i=0 ; i<n2 ; i++){

cout<<matrixB[i][0]<<" "<<matrixB[i][1]<<" "<<matrixB[i][2]<<endl;

}

// Transpose of matrix B:

int transposeB[n2][3];

int k=0;

for(int i=0 ; i<c2 ; i++){

for(int j=0 ; j<n2 ; j++){

if(matrixB[j][1] == i){

transposeB[k][0] = matrixB[j][1];

transposeB[k][1] = matrixB[j][0];

transposeB[k][2] = matrixB[j][2];

```

```

k++;
}
}
}

cout<<"\n\nTranspose of sparse matrix is :\n";

for(int i=0 ; i<n2 ; i++){

cout<<transposeB[i][0]<<" "<<transposeB[i][1]<<" "<<transposeB[i][2]<<endl;

}

// Multiplication of A and B:

int count=0;

int multiOfColumn = 1;

int sumOfCols = 0;

int multiNotZero;

int max = n1>n2 ? n1 : n2;

int matrixC[n1+n2][3];

for(int i=0 ; i<r1 ; i++){

for(int j=0 ; j<c2 ; j++){

sumOfCols = 0 ;

for(int c=0 ; c<c1 ; c++){

multiNotZero=0;

multiOfColumn = 1;

for(int k=0 ; k<max ; k++){

if(k<n1 && matrixA[k][0]==i && matrixA[k][1]==c){

multiOfColumn = multiOfColumn * matrixA[k][2];

multiNotZero++;

}

}

}

}

}

```

```

        if(k<n2 && matrixB[k][0]==j && matrixB[k][1]==c){
            multiOfColumn = multiOfColumn * matrixB[k][2];
            multiNotZero++;
        }
    }

    if(multiNotZero!=2){
        multiOfColumn = 0;
    }

    sumOfCols = sumOfCols + multiOfColumn;
}

if(sumOfCols != 0){
    matrixC[count][0] = i;
    matrixC[count][1] = j;
    matrixC[count][2] = sumOfCols;
    count++;
}

}

}

cout<<"AxB:\n\n";

for(int i=0 ; i<count ; i++){
    cout<<matrixC[i][0]<<"\t"<<matrixC[i][1]<<"\t"<<matrixC[i][2]<<endl;
}

return 0;
}

```

```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Multiplication of Sparse Matrix.exe
Enter the dimensions of matrix 1: 3
3
Enter the dimensions of matrix 2: 3
3

Matrix 1:
Enter the number of non-zero elements in the matrix: 4
Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element1
0 1 3
Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element2
0 2 5
Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element3
1 1 6
Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element4
2 1 7

Matrix 2:
Enter the number of non-zero elements in the matrix: 4
Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element1
0 0 5
Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element2
0 1 6
Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element3
1 2 16
Enter the Row index , Column index and Value of element4
2 2 9
```

```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Multiplication of Sparse Matrix.exe
Matrix 1 :
0 1 3
0 2 5
1 1 6
2 1 7
Matrix 2 :
0 0 5
0 1 6
1 2 16
2 2 9

Transpose of sparse matrix is :
0 0 5
1 0 6
2 1 16
2 2 9
AxB:

0      0      18
0      1      80
0      2      45
1      0      36
2      0      42

-----
Process exited after 48.98 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Question 3-

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int sumRow, sumCol;
```

```
    int a[3][3] = {{1, 2, 3}, {4, 5, 6}, {7, 8, 9}};
```

```
    for(int i = 0; i<3; i++){
```

```
        sumRow = 0;
```

```
        for(int j = 0; j<3; j++){
```

```
            sumRow = sumRow + a[i][j];
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout<<"Sum of 3 rows: "<<sumRow<<endl;
```

```
    for(int i = 0; i<3; i++){
```

```
        sumCol = 0;
```

```
        for(int j = 0; j<3; j++){
```

```
            sumCol = sumCol + a[j][i];
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout<<"Sum of 3 columns: "<<sumCol;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Sum of rows and columns.exe
Sum of 3 rows: 24
Sum of 3 columns: 18
-----
Process exited after 0.4292 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Question 4-

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int n=3;
```

```
    int matrix[3][3] = {{1, 2, 3}, {4, 5, 6}, {7, 8, 9}};
```

```
    cout<<"Saddle Point : "<<endl;
```

```
    int minRow[]={100001, -1};
```

```
        int maxCol=0;
```

```
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
```

```
        for(int j=0; j<n; j++){
```

```
            if(minRow[0]>matrix[i][j]){
```

```
                minRow[0]=matrix[i][j];
```

```
                minRow[1]=j;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    for(int k=0; k<n; k++){
```

```
        if(maxCol<matrix[k][minRow[1]]){
```

```
            maxCol=matrix[k][minRow[1]];
```

```
        }
```

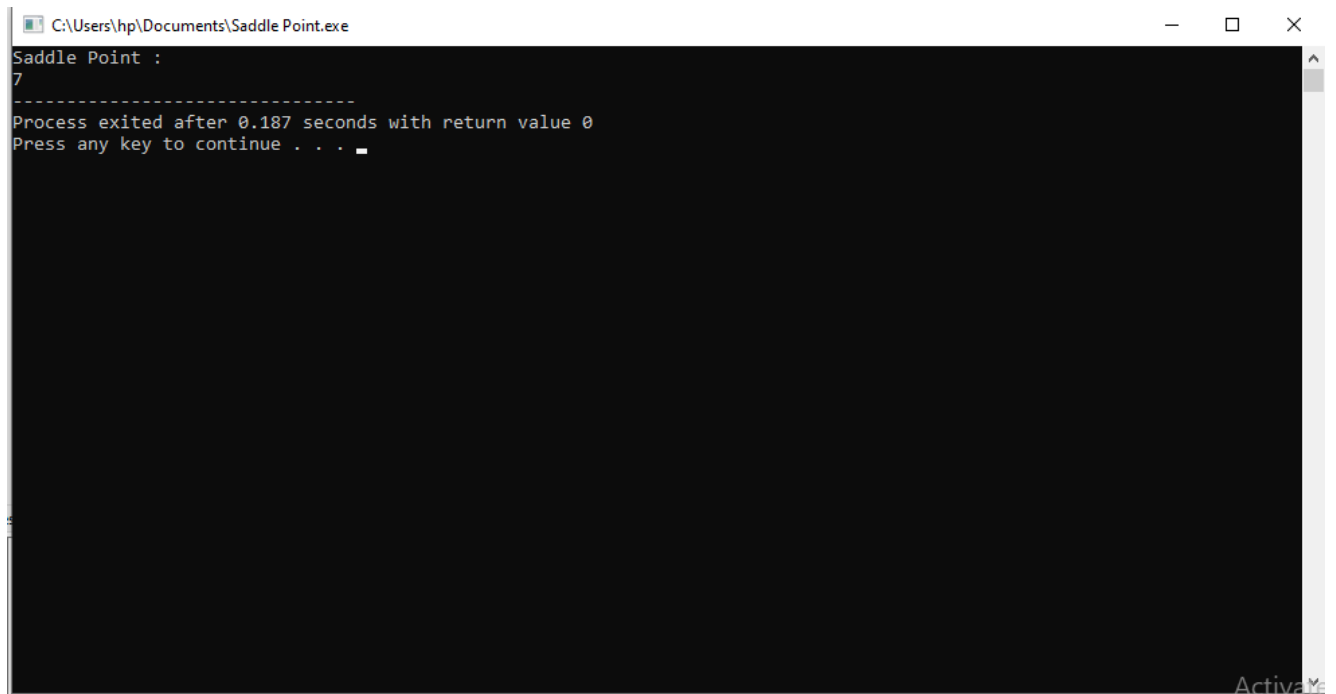
```
    }
```

```
    if(minRow[0]==maxCol){
```

```
        cout<<maxCol<<" ";
```



```
}  
    minRow[0]=100001;  
    maxCol=0;  
}  
return 0;  
}
```



```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Saddle Point.exe  
Saddle Point :  
7  
-----  
Process exited after 0.187 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Question 5-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n,m;

    cout << "Enter the number of rows : ";

    cin >> m;

    cout << "Enter the number of columns : ";

    cin >> n;

    int arr[m][n];

    int i,j;

    cout << "\nInput the matrix\n";

    for(i = 0; i < m; i++)
    {
        for(j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            cin >> arr[i][j];
        }
    }

    cout << "\nMatrix is\n";

    for(i = 0; i < m; i++)
    {
        for(j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            cout << arr[i][j] << "\t";
```

```

    }

    cout << endl;

}

cout << "\nSpiral Matrix : ";

int k = 0, l = 0;

while(k < m && l < n)

{
    for(i = l; i < n; i++)
    {
        cout << arr[k][i] << " ";
    }

    k++;

    for(i = k; i < m; i++)
    {
        cout << arr[i][n-1] << " ";
    }

    n--;

    if(k < m)
    {
        for(i = n - 1; i >= 0; --i)
        {
            cout << arr[m-1][i] << " ";
        }

        m--;
    }

    if(l < n)

```

```

        {
            for(i = m - 1; i >= k; i--)
            {
                cout << arr[i][l] << " ";
            }
            l++;
        }
    }
    cout << endl;
    return 0;
}

```

```

C:\Users\hp\Documents\Spiral Matrix1.exe
Enter the number of rows : 3
Enter the number of columns : 3

Input the matrix
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9

Matrix is
1      2      3
4      5      6
7      8      9

Spiral Matrix : 1 2 3 6 9 8 7 4 5

-----
Process exited after 9.569 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Question 6-

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<vector>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
vector<vector<int> > generate_spiral_matrix(int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    //Declaration of 2D vector.
```

```
    vector<vector<int> > result_matrix(n,vector<int>(n,0));
```

```
    // Normal Case
```

```
    int rowStart = 0;
```

```
    int rowEnd = n-1;
```

```
    int colStart = 0;
```

```
    int colEnd = n-1;
```

```
    int num = 1;
```

```
    while (rowStart <= rowEnd && colStart <= colEnd)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for (int i = colStart; i <= colEnd; i++) // 1. horizontal, left to right
```

```
        {
```

```
            result_matrix[rowStart][i] = num ++;
```

```
        }
```

```
        rowStart ++;
```

```

        for (int i = rowStart; i <= rowEnd; i++) // 2. vertical, top to bottom
        {
            result_matrix[i][colEnd] = num++;
        }
        colEnd--;

        for (int i = colEnd; i >= colStart; i--) // 3. horizontal, right to left
        {
            if (rowStart <= rowEnd)
                result_matrix[rowEnd][i] = num++;
        }
        rowEnd--;

        for (int i = rowEnd; i >= rowStart; i--) // 4. vertical, bottom to top
        {
            if (colStart <= colEnd)
                result_matrix[i][colStart] = num++;
        }
        colStart++;
    }

    return result_matrix;
}

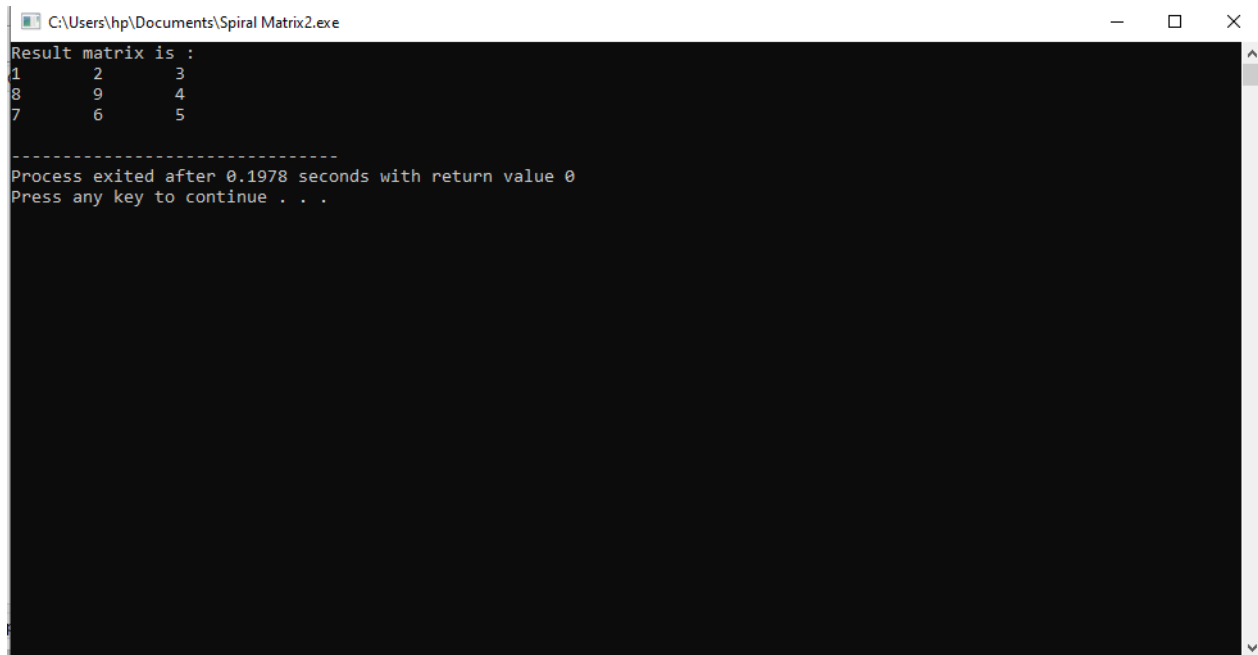
int main()
{

```

```
int n = 3;

//Declare a 2d vector to get the result
vector<vector<int> > result_matrix = generate_spiral_matrix(n);

cout<< "Result matrix is : "<<endl;
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
        cout << result_matrix[i][j] <<"\t";
    cout << endl;
}
}
```



```
C:\Users\hp\Documents\Spiral Matrix2.exe
Result matrix is :
1      2      3
8      9      4
7      6      5

-----
Process exited after 0.1978 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```