

Name :- Prem Ubhe

Div :- B 66

Code :-

```
import json

n = 4

a = [[0 for x in range(n)] for y in range(n)]

b = {}

def isColumnSafe(r,c):

    while(r>=0):

        if (a[r][c]==1):

            return 0

        r=r-1

    return 1

def isLeftDiagonalSafe(r,c):

    while(r>=0 and c>=0):

        if(a[r][c]==1):

            return 0

        r=r-1

        c=c-1

    return 1

def isRightDiagonalSafe(r,c):

    while(r>=0 and c<n):

        if(a[r][c]==1):

            return 0

        r=r-1

        c=c+1

    return 1

# function to check given row and col position is safe or not.

# returns 0 if not safe else 1

def isSafe(row,col):

    if(isColumnSafe(row,col)== 0):

        return 0
```

```

if(isLeftDiagonalSafe(row,col)==0):
    return 0

if(isRightDiagonalSafe(row,col)==0):
    return 0

return 1

# Recursive function to check row wise safe position for each queen(n).
def checkBoard(r,c):
    if(r>=n):
        return

    p=0
    while(c<n):
        p = isSafe(r,c)
        if(p==1):
            a[r][c] = 1
            b.update({r:c})
            break
        c=c+1
    if(p==1):
        checkBoard(r+1,0)
    else:
        a[r-1][b.get(r-1)]=0
        checkBoard(r-1,int(b.get(r-1))+1) # Here actual backtracking happens for previous row

if __name__ == '__main__':
    checkBoard(0,0)
    print(a)
    with open('data.json', 'w') as f:
        json.dump(b, f)

```

Output :-

```
[[0, 1, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 1], [1, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 1, 0]]
```