# <u>מטלה 1 - מערכות הפעלה</u> עדי פסח 326627635 | יאיר הורביץ 207377730</u>

**1.** יצירת cores:

```
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$ ulimit -c unlimited
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$ make
  gcc -g -o zero DivideByZero.c
  gcc -g -o seg SegmentaionFault.c
  gcc -g -o stof StackOverflow.c
  gcc -o zero no g DivideByZero.c
  gcc -o seg_no_g SegmentaionFault.c
 gcc -o stof no g StackOverflow.c

ø adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$ ./zero

 Floating point exception (core dumped)

ø adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$ ./zero no g

 Floating point exception (core dumped)

ø adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS_A1/Q1$ ./seg

 Segmentation fault (core dumped)

ø adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS_A1/Q1$ ./seg no g

  Segmentation fault (core dumped)

ø adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$ ./stof

 Segmentation fault (core dumped)

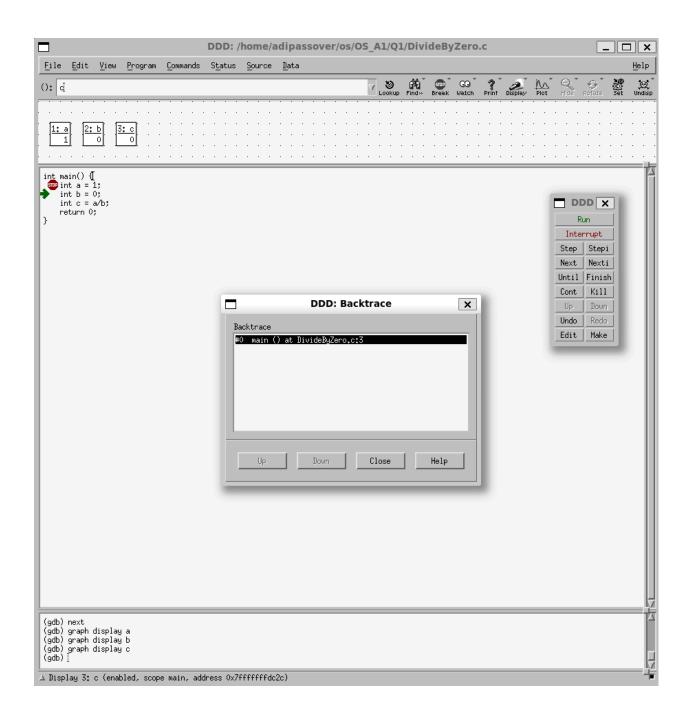
ø adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$ ./stof no g

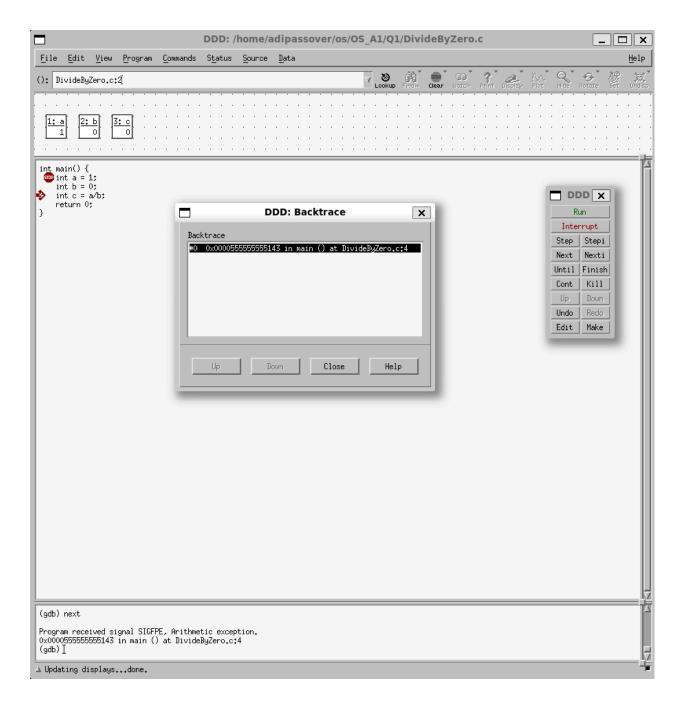
 Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

### :DEBUG הרצה ללא

```
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS_A1/Q1$ gdb zero no g core.zero no g.101959
 GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-0ubuntu1~22.04.2) 12.1
 Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
 License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
 This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
 There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
 Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
 This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
 Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
 For bug reporting instructions, please see:
 <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
 Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
     <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
 For help, type "help".
 --Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--c
 Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
 Reading symbols from zero no g...
 (No debugging symbols found in zero no g)
 [New LWP 101959]
 [Thread debugging using libthread db enabled]
 Using host libthread db library "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libthread db.so.1".
 Core was generated by `./zero_no_g'.
 Program terminated with signal SIGFPE, Arithmetic exception.
 #0 0x0000559a7996b143 in main ()
 (gdb) where
 #0 0x0000559a7996b143 in main ()
 (gdb) 1
         ../sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/dl-vdso-setup.c: No such file or directory.
 (gdb) print a
 No symbol "a" in current context.
 (gdb) quit
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$
```

```
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS_A1/Q1$ gdb zero core.zero.101943
 GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-0ubuntu1~22.04.2) 12.1
 Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
 License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
 This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
 There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
 Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
 This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
 Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
 For bug reporting instructions, please see:
 <https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
 Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
     <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
 For help, type "help".
 Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
 Reading symbols from zero...
 [New LWP 101943]
 [Thread debugging using libthread db enabled]
 Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
 Core was generated by `./zero'.
 Program terminated with signal SIGFPE, Arithmetic exception.
 #0 0x000055abba804143 in main () at DivideByZero.c:4
 4
              int c = a/b;
 (gdb) where
 #0 0x000055abba804143 in main () at DivideByZero.c:4
 (gdb) print a
 $1 = 1
 (gdb) print b
 $2 = 0
 (gdb) print c
 \$3 = 0
 (gdb) print a/b
 Division by zero
 (gdb) 1
         int main() {
 1
 2
             int a = 1:
             int b = 0;
             int c = a/b;
             return 0;
 (gdb) quit
o adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$
```





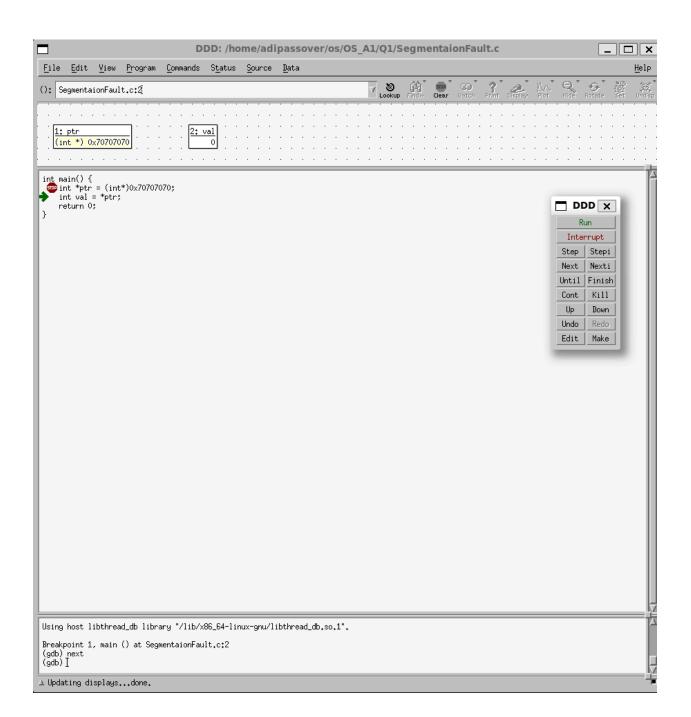
## Segmentaion Fault:

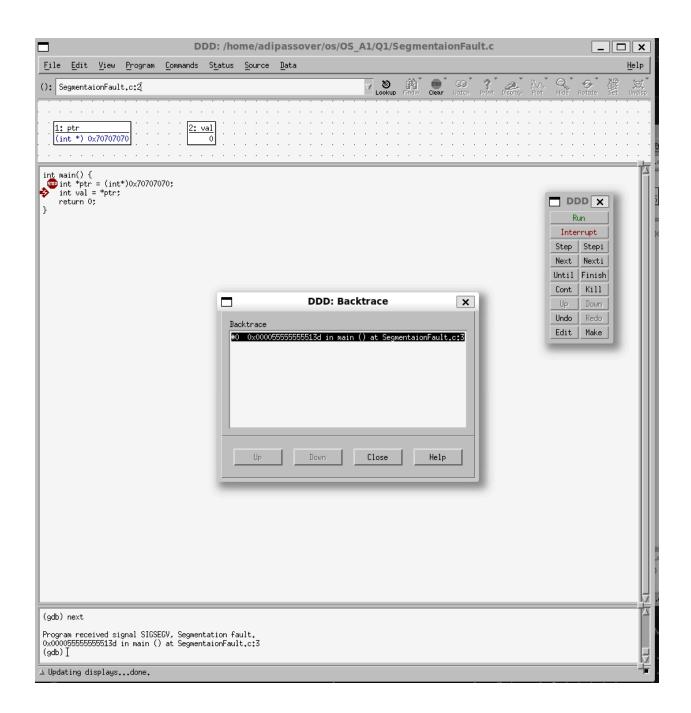
:DEBUG הרצה ללא

```
This GDB was configured as "x86 64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
    <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from seg no g...
(No debugging symbols found in seg no g)
[New LWP 102034]
[Thread debugging using libthread db enabled]
Using host libthread db library "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libthread db.so.1".
Core was generated by `./seg_no_g'.
Program terminated with signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
#0 0x0000564a6afd913d in main ()
(gdb) where
#0 0x0000564a6afd913d in main ()
(gdb) print ptr
No symbol "ptr" in current context.
(gdb) break main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x564a6afd9131
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/adipassover/os/OS A1/Q1/seg no g
[Thread debugging using libthread db enabled]
Using host libthread db library "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libthread db.so.1".
Breakpoint 1, 0x0000555555555131 in main ()
(gdb) n
Single stepping until exit from function main,
which has no line number information.
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x0000555555555513d in main ()
(gdb) n
Single stepping until exit from function main,
which has no line number information.
Program terminated with signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
The program no longer exists.
(edb) auit
```

```
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from seg...
[New LWP 102008]
[Thread debugging using libthread db enabled]
Using host libthread db library "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libthread db.so.1".
Core was generated by `./seg'.
Program terminated with signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
#0 0x0000557fcb24c13d in main () at SegmentaionFault.c:3
            int val = *ptr;
(gdb) where
#0 0x0000557fcb24c13d in main () at SegmentaionFault.c:3
(gdb) print val
$1 = 0
(gdb) print ptr
$2 = (int *) 0x70707070
(gdb) break main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x557fcb24c131: file SegmentaionFault.c, line 2.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/adipassover/os/OS A1/O1/seg
[Thread debugging using libthread db enabled]
Using host libthread db library "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libthread db.so.1".
Breakpoint 1, main () at SegmentaionFault.c:2
            int *ptr = (int*)0x70707070;
(gdb) n
            int val = *ptr;
(gdb) n
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x0000055555555513d in main () at SegmentaionFault.c:3
            int val = *ptr;
(gdb) n
Program terminated with signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
The program no longer exists.
(gdb) quit
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q1$
```

:ddd:





### Stack Overflow:

:DEBUG הרצה ללא

```
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-0ubuntu1~22.04.2) 12.1
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86 64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
    <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from stof no g...
(No debugging symbols found in stof no g)
[New LWP 102116]
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread db library "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libthread db.so.1".
Core was generated by `./stof no g'.
Program terminated with signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
#0 0x00005577cfe1a135 in infinteRec ()
(gdb) where
#0 0x00005577cfe1a135 in infinteRec ()
#1 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#2 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#3 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#4 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#5 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#6 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#7 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#8 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#9 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#10 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#11 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#12 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#13 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#14 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#15 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#16 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#17 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#18 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
```

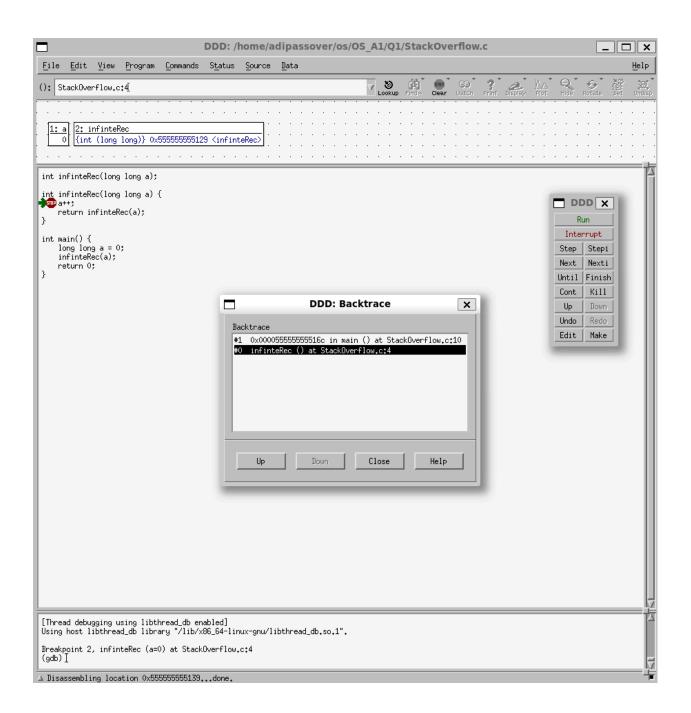
```
#10 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#11 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#12 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#13 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#14 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#15 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#16 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#17 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#18 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#19 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#20 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#21 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#22 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#23 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#24 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#25 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#26 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#27 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#28 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#29 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#30 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#31 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#32 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
#33 0x00005577cfe1a14a in infinteRec ()
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--q
Ouit
(gdb) 1
        ./elf/dl-call-libc-early-init.c: No such file or directory.
(gdb) print a
No symbol "a" in current context.
(gdb) quit
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/O1$
```

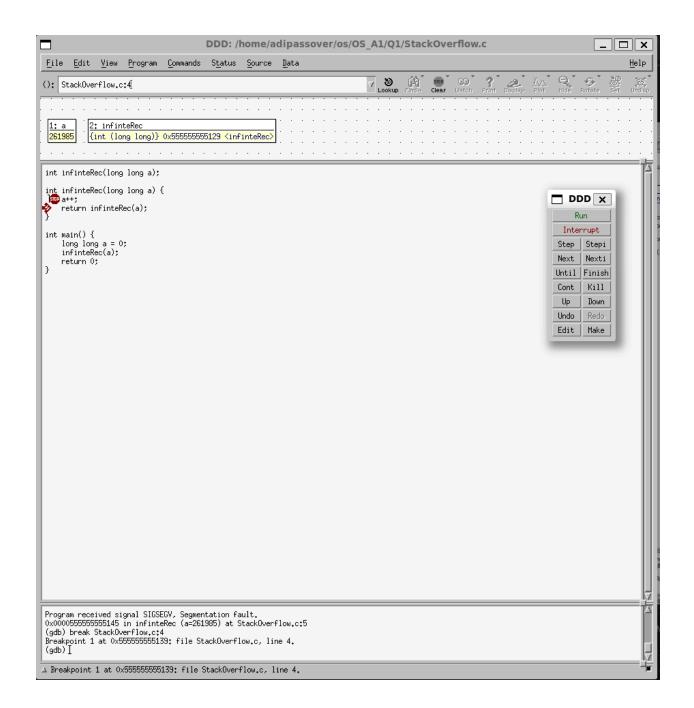
:DUBUG הרצה עם

```
[Thread debugging using libthread db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Core was generated by `./stof'.
Program terminated with signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
#0 0x000055580bf20145 in infinteRec (a=261898) at StackOverflow.c:5
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--c
            return infinteRec(a);
(gdb) where
#0 0x000055580bf20145 in infinteRec (a=261898) at StackOverflow.c:5
#1 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261897) at StackOverflow.c:5
#2 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261896) at StackOverflow.c:5
   0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261895) at StackOverflow.c:5
#4 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261894) at StackOverflow.c:5
#5 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261893) at StackOverflow.c:5
#6 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261892) at StackOverflow.c:5
   0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261891) at StackOverflow.c:5
#8 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261890) at StackOverflow.c:5
#9 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261889) at StackOverflow.c:5
#10 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261888) at StackOverflow.c:5
#11 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261887) at StackOverflow.c:5
#12 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261886) at StackOverflow.c:5
#13 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261885) at StackOverflow.c:5
#14 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261884) at StackOverflow.c:5
#15 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261883) at StackOverflow.c:5
#16 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261882) at StackOverflow.c:5
#17 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261881) at StackOverflow.c:5
#18 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261880) at StackOverflow.c:5
#19 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261879) at StackOverflow.c:5
#20 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261878) at StackOverflow.c:5
#21 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261877) at StackOverflow.c:5
#22 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261876) at StackOverflow.c:5
#23 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261875) at StackOverflow.c:5
#24 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261874) at StackOverflow.c:5
#25 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261873) at StackOverflow.c:5
#26 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261872) at StackOverflow.c:5
#27 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261871) at StackOverflow.c:5
#28 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261870) at StackOverflow.c:5
#29 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261869) at StackOverflow.c:5
#30 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261868) at StackOverflow.c:5
#31 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261867) at StackOverflow.c:5
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--q
Quit
(gdb) print a
```

```
#24 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261874) at StackOverflow.c:5
#25 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261873) at StackOverflow.c:5
#26 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261872) at StackOverflow.c:5
#27 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261871) at StackOverflow.c:5
#28 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261870) at StackOverflow.c:5
#29 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261869) at StackOverflow.c:5
#30 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261868) at StackOverflow.c:5
#31 0x000055580bf2014a in infinteRec (a=261867) at StackOverflow.c:5
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--q
Ouit
(gdb) print a
$1 = 261898
(gdb) 1
       int infinteRec(long long a);
1
2
3
        int infinteRec(long long a) {
4
            a++;
5
            return infinteRec(a);
6
7
        int main() {
            long long a = 0;
            infinteRec(a);
10
(gdb) quit
```

:ddda הרצה





2. דוגמאות הרצה:

```
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:/mnt/c/Users/adipe/CLionProjects/OS-A1/Q2$ make

gcc -Wall -g Poisson.c -lm -o Poisson

adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:/mnt/c/Users/adipe/CLionProjects/OS-A1/Q2$ ./Poisson 5 4

P_4 (5.000000) = 0.175467369748

adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:/mnt/c/Users/adipe/CLionProjects/OS-A1/Q2$ ./Poisson 5 70

P_70 (5.000000) = 0.0000000000000

adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:/mnt/c/Users/adipe/CLionProjects/OS-A1/Q2$ ./Poisson 1.345 4

P_4 (1.345000) = 0.035526450767

adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:/mnt/c/Users/adipe/CLionProjects/OS-A1/Q2$ ./Poisson 1.3wr 5

Error: lambda is illegal

adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:/mnt/c/Users/adipe/CLionProjects/OS-A1/Q2$ ./Poisson 1.3 5 1

Error
```

.3

#### דוגמאות הרצה:

.4

דוגמת הרצה:

```
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q4$ make
g++ -Wall -g -fprofile-arcs -ftest-coverage -c Main.cpp -o Main.o
g++ -Wall -g -fprofile-arcs -ftest-coverage -c Graph.cpp -o Graph.o
g++ -Wall -g -fprofile-arcs -ftest-coverage -o dijkstra Main.o Graph.o
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q4$ make coverage
./dijkstra < ./tests/goodInput1.txt > /dev/null || true;
./dijkstra < ./tests/goodInput2.txt > /dev/null || true;
./dijkstra < ./tests/negativeSize.txt > /dev/null || true;
./dijkstra < ./tests/negativeWeights.txt > /dev/null || true;
./dijkstra < ./tests/notEnoughEdges.txt > /dev/null || true;
./dijkstra < ./tests/notNumbers.txt > /dev/null || true;
./dijkstra < ./tests/selfEdges.txt > /dev/null || true;
./dijkstra < ./tests/tooManyEdges.txt > /dev/null || true;
./dijkstra < ./tests/wrongStartingVertex.txt > /dev/null || true;
gcov Main.cpp > coverage report.txt 2>&1
gcov Graph.cpp >> coverage report.txt 2>&1
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q4$
```

:קבצים עם 100% כיסוי

```
File 'Graph.hpp'
Lines executed:100.00% of 1
Creating 'Graph.hpp.gcov'
Lines executed:100.00% of 46
File 'Graph.cpp'
Lines executed:100.00% of 49
Creating 'Graph.cpp.gcov'
File '/usr/include/c++/11/iostream'
No executable lines
Removing 'iostream.gcov'
File '/usr/include/c++/11/ext/new allocator.h'
Lines executed:42.11% of 19
Creating 'new allocator.h.gcov'
File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/stl vector.h'
Lines executed:51.52% of 66
Creating 'stl vector.h.gcov'
File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/allocator.h'
Lines executed:25.00% of 4
Creating 'allocator.h.gcov'
File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/move.h'
Lines executed:33.33% of 6
Creating 'move.h.gcov'
File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/stl algobase.h'
Lines executed:88.46% of 26
Creating 'stl_algobase.h.gcov'
```

```
File 'Main.cpp'
1
     Lines executed:100.00% of 9
     Creating 'Main.cpp.gcov'
     File '/usr/include/c++/11/iostream'
     No executable lines
     Removing 'iostream.gcov'
     File '/usr/include/c++/11/ext/new allocator.h'
     Lines executed:100.00% of 3
     Creating 'new allocator.h.gcov'
11
13
     File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/stl construct.h'
     Lines executed:100.00% of 11
     Creating 'stl construct.h.gcov'
     File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/alloc traits.h'
17
     Lines executed:100.00% of 5
     Creating 'alloc traits.h.gcov'
21
     File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/stl vector.h'
22
     Lines executed:100.00% of 14
     Creating 'stl vector.h.gcov'
23
25
     File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/allocator.h'
     Lines executed:100.00% of 1
     Creating 'allocator.h.gcov'
28
     File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/move.h'
     Lines executed:100.00% of 2
     Creating 'move.h.gcov'
```

```
gcc -Wall -Wextra -pg -c Main On.c -o Main On.o
gcc -Wall -Wextra -pg -o maxsumn MaxSubarraySum.o Main_On.o
gcc -Wall -Wextra -pg -c Main On2.c -o Main On2.o
gcc -Wall -Wextra -pg -o maxsumn2 MaxSubarraySum.o Main On2.o
gcc -Wall -Wextra -pg -c Main_On3.c -o Main_On3.o
gcc -Wall -Wextra -pg -o maxsumn3 MaxSubarraySum.o Main On3.o
adipassover@Peisach-Laptop:~/os/OS A1/Q5$ make profiling
./maxsumn 42 100
For seed: 42, and size: 100, the results are: 203 for O(n) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n 100
gprof maxsumn gmon n 100 > analysis n 100.txt
./maxsumn 42 1000
For seed: 42, and size: 1000, the results are: 315 for O(n) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n 1000
gprof maxsumn gmon n 1000 > analysis n 1000.txt
./maxsumn 42 10000
For seed: 42, and size: 10000, the results are: 3391 for O(n) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n 10000
gprof maxsumn gmon n 10000 > analysis n 10000.txt
./maxsumn2 42 100
For seed: 42, and size: 100, the results are: 203 for O(n^2) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n2 100
gprof maxsumn2 gmon n2 100 > analysis n2 100.txt
./maxsumn2 42 1000
For seed: 42, and size: 1000, the results are: 315 for O(n^2) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n2 1000
gprof maxsumn2 gmon n2 1000 > analysis n2 1000.txt
./maxsumn2 42 10000
For seed: 42, and size: 10000, the results are: 3391 for O(n^2) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n2 10000
gprof maxsumn2 gmon n2 10000 > analysis n2 10000.txt
./maxsumn3 42 100
For seed: 42, and size: 100, the results are: 203 for O(n^3) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n3 100
gprof maxsumn3 gmon n3 100 > analysis n3 100.txt
./maxsumn3 42 1000
For seed: 42, and size: 1000, the results are: 315 for O(n^3) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n3 1000
gprof maxsumn3 gmon n3 1000 > analysis n3 1000.txt
./maxsumn3 42 10000
For seed: 42, and size: 10000, the results are: 3391 for O(n^3) algorithm
mv gmon.out gmon n3 10000
gprof maxsumn3 gmon n3 10000 > analysis n3 10000.txt
```

דוגמת פרופיל:

```
Flat profile:
Each sample counts as 0.01 seconds.
                              self total
 % cumulative self
time seconds seconds calls ms/call ms/call name
100.00
         0.27 0.27
                          1 270.00
                                      270.00 maxSubarraySum n3
                                        0.00 generateRandomArray
 0.00
        0.27
                0.00
                           1
                                0.00
         0.27
                 0.00
                                      270.00 runProgram
 0.00
                                0.00
```

6.

דוגמת הרצה: