

GRADE 100%

Week 2 - Programming Assignment [Optional]

TOTAL POINTS 4

 In this project you will implement two encryption/decryption systems, one using AES in CBC mode and another using AES in counter mode (CTR). In both cases the 16-byte encryption IV is chosen at random and is prepended to the ciphertext. 1 / 1 point

For CBC encryption we use the PKCS5 padding scheme discussed in the lecture (14:04). While we ask that you implement both encryption and decryption, we will only test the decryption function. In the following questions you are given an AES key and a ciphertext (both are hex encoded) and your goal is to recover the plaintext and enter it in the input boxes provided below.

For an implementation of AES you may use an existing crypto library such as <u>PyCrypto.(Python)</u>, <u>Crypto++(C++)</u>, or any other. While it is fine to use the built-in AES functions, we ask that as a learning experience you implement CBC and CTR modes yourself.

Question 1

- CBC key: 140b41b22a29beb4061bda66b6747e14
- CBC Ciphertext 1:
 45000ff45808d51515dbf1800518fb38385

4 ca 00 ff 4 c898 d61 e1 ed bf 1800 618 fb 2828 a 226 d160 da d0788 3 d04 e008 a 7897 e e2 e4 b7465 d5290 d0 c0 e6 c682223 6e1 da a fb 94 ff e0 c5 da 05 d947 6 be 028 a d7 c1 d81

Basic CBC mode encryption needs padding.

Correct

2. • CBC key: 140b41b22a29beb4061bda66b6747e14

1/1 point

• CBC Ciphertext 2:

5b68629feb8606f9a6667670b75b38a5b4832d0f26e1ab7da33249de7d4afc48e713ac646ace36e872ad5 fb8a512428a6e21364b0c374df45503473c5242a253

Our implementation uses rand. IV

Correct

3. • CTR key: 36f18357be4dbd77f050515c73fcf9f2

1/1 point

CTR Ciphertext 1

69dda8455c7dd4254bf353b773304eec0ec7702330098ce7f7520d1cbbb20fc388d1b0adb5054dbd7370 849dbf0b88d393f252e764f1f5f7ad97ef79d59ce29f5f51eeca32eabedd9afa9329

CTR mode lets you build a stream cipher from a block cipher.

✓ Correct

4. • CTR key: 36f18357be4dbd77f050515c73fcf9f2

1 / 1 point

• CTR Ciphertext 2:

770b80259ec33beb2561358a9f2dc617e46218c0a53cbeca695ae45faa8952aa0e311bde9d4e01726d3184c34451

Always avoid the two time pad!

