

COMPILER DESIGN

PE 1

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GITHUB LINK

<https://github.com/AdiXgit/compiler-design/tree/main/PE1>

```
compilation terminated.
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031:~/PE1$ rm -f c_lexer.l lex.yy.c c_lexer
nano c_lexer.l
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031:~/PE1$ flex c_lexer.l
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031:~/PE1$ gcc lex.yy.c -o c_lexer
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031:~/PE1$ ./c_lexer < input.c
KEYWORD,int
IDENTIFIER,main
PUNCTUATOR,(
PUNCTUATOR,)
PUNCTUATOR,{
KEYWORD,int
IDENTIFIER,a
OPERATOR,=
INT_CONST,10
PUNCTUATOR,;
KEYWORD,float
IDENTIFIER,b
OPERATOR,=
FLOAT_CONST,3.14
PUNCTUATOR,;
KEYWORD,if
PUNCTUATOR,(
IDENTIFIER,a
OPERATOR,>
IDENTIFIER,b
PUNCTUATOR,)
KEYWORD,return
IDENTIFIER,a
PUNCTUATOR,;
KEYWORD,else
KEYWORD,return
INT_CONST,0
PUNCTUATOR,;
PUNCTUATOR,}
```

C_LEXER.L

```
GNU nano 6.2 c_lexer.l
#include <stdio.h>
%}

DIGIT [0-9]
ID [a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]*

%%
"int" { printf("KEYWORD,int\n"); }
"float" { printf("KEYWORD,float\n"); }
"char" { printf("KEYWORD,char\n"); }
"double" { printf("KEYWORD,double\n"); }
"if" { printf("KEYWORD,if\n"); }
"else" { printf("KEYWORD,else\n"); }
"while" { printf("KEYWORD,while\n"); }
"for" { printf("KEYWORD,for\n"); }
"return" { printf("KEYWORD,return\n"); }

{DIGIT}+ { printf("FLOAT_CONST,%s\n", yytext); }
{DIGIT}+ { printf("INT_CONST,%s\n", yytext); }
\'[^\']*\' { printf("CHAR_LITERAL,%s\n", yytext); }
\"[^\"]*\" { printf("STRING_LITERAL,%s\n", yytext); }

{ID} { printf("IDENTIFIER,%s\n", yytext); }

"==" { printf("OPERATOR,==\n"); }
"!=" { printf("OPERATOR,!=\n"); }
"<=" { printf("OPERATOR,<=\n"); }
">=" { printf("OPERATOR,>=\n"); }
"<-" { printf("OPERATOR,<-\n"); }
">-" { printf("OPERATOR,>-\n"); }
"+=" { printf("OPERATOR,+=\n"); }
"-=" { printf("OPERATOR,-=\n"); }
"*=" { printf("OPERATOR,*=\n"); }
"/=" { printf("OPERATOR,/=\n"); }
```

```
GNU nano 6.2 c_lexer.l
{ID} { printf("IDENTIFIER,%s\n", yytext); }

"==" { printf("OPERATOR,==\n"); }
"!=" { printf("OPERATOR,!=\n"); }
"<=" { printf("OPERATOR,<=\n"); }
">=" { printf("OPERATOR,>=\n"); }
"<-" { printf("OPERATOR,<-\n"); }
">-" { printf("OPERATOR,>-\n"); }
"+=" { printf("OPERATOR,+=\n"); }
"-=" { printf("OPERATOR,-=\n"); }
"*=" { printf("OPERATOR,*=\n"); }
"/=" { printf("OPERATOR,/=\n"); }

";" { printf("PUNCTUATOR,;\n"); }
"," { printf("PUNCTUATOR,;\n"); }
"(" { printf("PUNCTUATOR,(\n"); }
")" { printf("PUNCTUATOR,)\n"); }
"{" { printf("PUNCTUATOR,{\n"); }
"}" { printf("PUNCTUATOR,}\n"); }

[ \t\n\r]+ ;
. { printf("UNKNOWN,%s\n", yytext); }

%%

int yywrap(void)
{
    return 1;
}

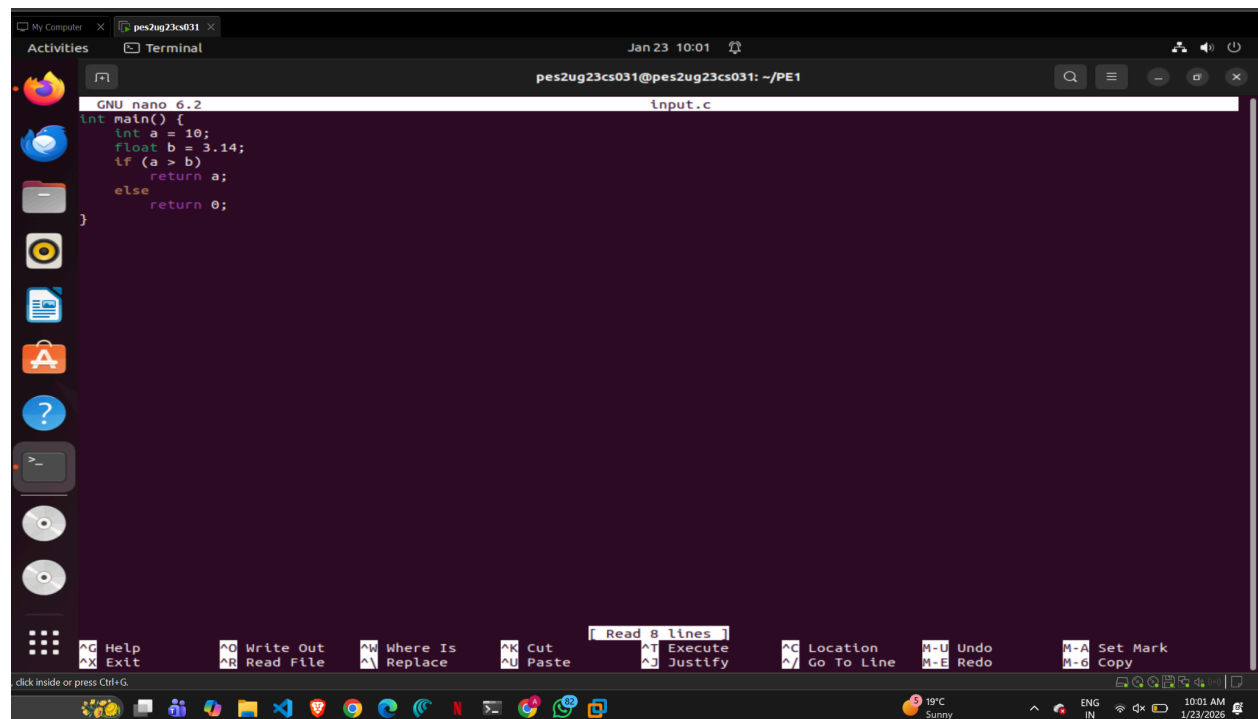
int main(void)
{
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

```

TOKEN_TYPE,LEXEME
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031: ~/PE1$ nano input.c
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031: ~/PE1$ ./c_lexer < input.c > tokens.csv
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031: ~/PE1$ sed -i '1!TOKEN_TYPE,LEXEME' tokens.csv
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031: ~/PE1$ cat tokens.csv
TOKEN_TYPE,LEXEME
KEYWORD,int
IDENTIFIER,main
PUNCTUATOR,(
PUNCTUATOR,)
PUNCTUATOR,{
KEYWORD,int
IDENTIFIER,a
OPERATOR,=
INT_CONST,10
PUNCTUATOR,;
KEYWORD,float
IDENTIFIER,b
OPERATOR,=
FLOAT_CONST,3.14
PUNCTUATOR,;
KEYWORD,if
PUNCTUATOR,(
IDENTIFIER,a
OPERATOR,>
IDENTIFIER,b
PUNCTUATOR,)
KEYWORD,return
IDENTIFIER,a
PUNCTUATOR,;
KEYWORD,else
KEYWORD,return
INT_CONST,0
PUNCTUATOR,;
PUNCTUATOR,}
pes2ug23cs031@pes2ug23cs031: ~/PE1$ nano c_lexer.l

```

THE INPUT FILE I USED



```

GNU nano 6.2 input.c
int main() {
    int a = 10;
    float b = 3.14;
    if (a > b)
        return a;
    else
        return 0;
}

```