

**CS127-5L: Computer Programming 2 Laboratory**  
**Machine Problem #2: Introduction to Classes**

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Section:	A35	Date: 03-02-2023

**Instructions:**

1. Save your file as Surname\_Firstname\_MP2. **Ex. Isip\_MP2.cpp**
2. You will submit the following and send it to BB.
  - a. PDF file of Machine Problem 1 provided with the screenshot of your answers (Sample Run)
  - b. C++ script with .cpp extension.
3. Your program must have comments for each section.

Header Comments:

Write a description of the program.

Written by: Cheryl Mari M. Isip

Date: March 02,2023

Time: 7:30am

Program: BSCPE

Course: CS127-5L

Section: B20

School: Mapua University

**EXERCISE**

- a. Construct a class definition to represent types of food. A type of food is classified as basic or prepared. Basic foods are further classified as Dairy, Meat, Fruit, Vegetable or Grain. The services the class provides should be the capability to enter data for a new food, the capability to change data for a new food, and the capability to display existing data for a new food.
- b. Include the class definition created in a working C++ program that asks the user to enter data for four food items and then displays the entered data.
- c. Modify the program written to include a menu that offers the user the following choices:
  1. Add a food item
  2. Modify a food item
  3. Delete a food item
  4. Exit this menu.

Note that In response to the user's choice, the program should initiate an action to implement the choice.

# CS127-5L: Computer Programming 2 Laboratory

## Machine Problem #2: Introduction to Classes

Take a screenshot and paste your output:

The image shows two identical instances of the Microsoft Visual Studio IDE running on a Windows desktop. Both instances are displaying the same C++ code for a class named Food, which manages a list of food items. The code includes constructors, mutator methods for type and food name, and a displayValues() method. The Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window is open in both instances, showing the execution of the program. In the first instance, the user has selected option 2 (Modify a food item) and chosen 'Fruit' from a list of basic food options. The console output shows the updated food item information. In the second instance, the user has selected option 1 (Add a food item) and chosen 'Vegetable' as the new food type. The console output shows the addition of a new food item. The taskbar at the bottom of the screen shows other open applications like File Explorer, Edge browser, and FileZilla.

```
Carreon_Ma...ddine_MP2.cpp // The code is to take the list of food, it can add, modify and delete items in the list
//Written by: Ma. Addine Anne T. Carreon
//Date: March 02, 2023
//Time: 11:50
//Course: CS127-5L
//Section: A35
//School: Mapua University
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
class Food
{
private:
    string type;
    string food;
public:
    Food(string = "basic", string = "Dairy"); // default constructor
    void displayValues(); // accessor
    // mutators
    void setType(string);
    void setFood(string);
};

Food::Food(string type, string name)
{
    this->type = type;
    this->food = food;
}

void Food::displayValues()
{
    cout << "Type: " << this->type << endl;
    cout << "Food: " << this->food << endl;
}

int main()
{
    Food newFood1;
    string type, food;

    cout << "Food type option (Basic or Prepared): ";
    cout << endl;

    cout << "Basic food option:" << endl;
    cout << "[1] Dairy" << endl;
    cout << "[2] Meat" << endl;
    cout << "[3] Fruit" << endl;
    cout << "[4] Vegetable" << endl;
    cout << "[5] Grain" << endl;
    cout << endl;

    cout << "1 Add a food item." << endl;
    cout << "2 Modify a food item." << endl;
    cout << "3 Delete a food item." << endl;
    cout << "4 Exit this menu." << endl;
    cout << endl;

    cout << "Enter food type: Basic" << endl;
    cout << "Enter basic food item: Fruit" << endl;
    cout << endl;
    cout << "Added Food." << endl;
    cout << "Type: Basic" << endl;
    cout << "Food: Fruit" << endl;
    cout << endl;

    cout << "1 Add a food item." << endl;
    cout << "2 Modify a food item." << endl;
    cout << "3 Delete a food item." << endl;
    cout << "4 Exit this menu." << endl;
    cout << endl;

    cout << "Enter 1 to change the type of food." << endl;
    cout << "Enter 2 to change basic food item." << endl;
}

void Food::displayValues()
{
    cout << "Type: " << this->type << endl;
    cout << "Food: " << this->food << endl;
}

void Food::setType(string type)
{
    this->type = type;
}

void Food::setFood(string name)
{
    this->food = name;
}
```

# CS127-5L: Computer Programming 2 Laboratory

## Machine Problem #2: Introduction to Classes

The image shows two identical instances of Microsoft Visual Studio running side-by-side. Both instances are displaying the same C++ code in the main editor window and the same output from a debug console in the bottom right corner.

**Code in Editor:**

```
Carreon_Ma...ddine_MP2.cpp // Carreon_Ma...ddine_MP2
Carreon_Ma...ddine_MP2.cpp // Carreon_Ma...ddine_MP2
cout << "#1 Add a food item." << endl;
cout << "#2 Modify a food item." << endl;
cout << "#3 Delete a food item." << endl;
cout << "#4 Exit this menu." << endl;
cout << "Option: ";
int choice;
cin >> choice;
while (choice != 4)
{
    switch (choice)
    {
        case 1: // add food
            cout << endl;
            cout << "Enter food type: ";
            cin >> type;
            cout << "Enter basic food item: ";
            cin >> food;
            newFood1.setFood(food);
            newFood1.setType(type);

            cout << endl;
            cout << "Added Food.";
            cout << endl;
            newFood1.displayValues();
            break;
            cout << endl;

        case 2: // modify food data
        {
            int choice;
            cout << "Enter 1 to change the type of food." << endl;
            cout << "Enter 2 to change basic food item." << endl;
            cout << "Option: ";
            cin >> choice;
            cout << endl;
            cout << "Enter new value: ";
            string newValue;
            cin >> newValue;
            if (choice == 1)
                newFood1.setType(newValue);
            else if (choice == 2)
                newFood1.setFood(newValue);
            cout << "Modified Food Data." << endl;
            newFood1.displayValues();
            break;
            cout << endl;
        }

        case 3: // delete Food
            newFood1.setType("");
            newFood1.setFood("");
            cout << "Deleted Food." << endl;
            break;
            cout << endl;

        cout << endl;
        cout << "#1 Add a food item." << endl;
        cout << "#2 Modify a food item." << endl;
        cout << "#3 Delete a food item." << endl;
        cout << "#4 Exit this menu." << endl;
        cout << "Option: ";
        cin >> choice;
    }
    cout << endl;
}
return 0;
```

**Output Console:**

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter food type: Prepared
Enter basic food item: Dairy
Added Food.
Type: Prepared
Food: Dairy
-----
1 Add a food item.
2 Modify a food item.
3 Delete a food item.
4 Exit this menu.
Option: 3
Deleted Food.
1 Add a food item.
2 Modify a food item.
3 Delete a food item.
4 Exit this menu.
Option: 4
C:\Users\Addine Carreon\Desktop\COMP LAB\Carreon_Ma...ddine_MP2\x64\Debug\Carreon_Ma...ddine_MP2.exe (process 181
04) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops,
enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close th
e console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

**Bottom Status Bar:**

Ready 24°C Partly cloudy 11:25 pm 03/03/2023