

# Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists

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## 1 Basic Theorems

### 1.1 De Morgan's Law

For any sets  $A$  and  $B$ ,  $(A \cup B)^c = A^c \cap B^c$ ;  
 $(A \cap B)^c = A^c \cup B^c$

### 1.2 Distributive Law

For any sets  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $C$   
 $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$   
 $A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$